

ENGLISH-RUNGUS DICTIONARY

Web Edition 2009 based on
3rd Edition
1992
Kudat, Malaysia

INTRODUCTION

This dictionary is a first attempt to assist Momogun people to find equivalents of basic English words in their own language.

This edition has been enlarged and revised from an earlier one, produced in the late sixties in a hectographed form.

The following abbreviations indicate usage of each word

adj. - adjective

adv. - adverb

n. - noun

v. - verb

prep. - preposition

pron. - pronoun

pref. - prefix

conj. - conjunction

sing. - singular

pl. - plural

opp. - opposite

p.t. - past tense

p.p. - past perfect

cont. - continuous tense

coll. - colloquial

sl. - slang

excl. - exclamation

e.g. - example given

etc. - et cetera

cf. - confere

num. - numeral

US - USA-English

Readers are encouraged to contribute towards an improved and enlarged version.

Kudat, September 1992

T.A. Forschner

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UMPATOD

Iti buuk diti nga poniiman di monulung do Momogun do memot do pongoretan do Momogun di kopionong di Inggeris Iti edisi nga varo nomungan sid nagama laid diri i hiza di onom nopodon do bai varo stensil diri.

Varo pongoretan di nempodok di mamalang di tinomod dit ipat-ipat pongoretan.

i kumuro do kavazao do hal

i manarang di vaza mangagama

i ngaran do hal, barang, pakakas

i mangagama

manarang di siombo ko ponong

mongontok di hal ko ulun

i bahagi do pongoretan di

monimban ko pamung do harati

ponuputan do pongoretan om kapamarasan

i bai iso-no >hakod

i laba mantadko bai iso-no

> ongohakod

i pongoretan di sumaap dino

> asavat <osibak

> anaru <onibak

> araat <avantang

ginama e.g. minakan

nopongo laid e.g. nakakan

kakali mangagama e.g. -nopo

boros sid ongooubasan

pamarasan dit amu atag banal

boros di mongimbulai kavangaan

suntuan

om vokon-po di iadino

imatai-po sid >

hal do kogumuo, rumbul

Inggeris di dang USA

imbulit i pongoretan

Isai-nopo i mamakai di buuk diti avantang ong monulung iosido do mangatag om posurut ponong sid gama mongimvagu di buuk diti.

aback, adv. (taken aback) nengkosupan
abandon, v. opung, mangada, abandoned > niada
abbreviate, v. ponibak do (tuturan, ngaran, hal)
abdicate, v. pouli do pangkat, tumuhun antad pangkat, kuasa
abdomen, n. tizan
abhor, v. asahakan, asanaan, araan
abide, v. mintoron, monoruvang, sumuhut, tumahan, tumandan
ability, n. kelaan do gama, vazaan do gamaon, i vazaan di gama
ablaze, adv. ahandab, osorob, osikit
able, adj. oilo do gama, kelo,
abnormal, adj. . kivangun do tanid, norungoi i vangun
abnormality, n. pitonidan do kovongunan dau, tanid mantad kotuobasan
aboard, adj., prep. oudan, (sid alud, baas, kapal)
abolish, v. pengkod, pentoron, (do rumpak, hoturan)
about, adv., prep. fasal, hal dot, kananganko
above, adv., prep. sid savat, asavat
abreast, adv. kopirompit,
abridge, v. poonibakon, muonsi
abroad, adv. sid tanid o pomogunan, okolingi
abrupt, adj. tigogi, amu engat, (boros, kavazao, surat)
abscess, n. kupos
absent, v. kumoling, to be away from place, opp. otoron
absolute, adj. amu osimban, otimung, arangkap
absolve, v. manalahas dot aso sala, pada do sala
absorb, v. masak i vaig sid vagas, sid tana, iadko i kazu di mangakan dit umau, saat,
abstain, b. tumahan (a-kenum do tarak, amu monigup)
abstinence, n. katahanan do kinomol, manahan di kenginan
abstract, adj. okonko i hal banal, bai oumba, kiroon, sid pongitungan rontob, bai kaluto ong
absurd, adj. olovong, sumaap di koubasan, hoturan
abundance, n. karangkapan, kalaba antadko miuma
abuse, v. mamakai dit a-onong, tomod mongorongoi, mongo- lupu do koruhang, ulun,
academic, adj. hal di sikul dot asavat, universiti
academy, n. sikul dot asavat, mad universiti
accelerate, v. pangalankas, pahago, patangkus, pologot
accent, n. vazaan do momoros, (pavagat do

boros)
accentuate, v. i gama momihot do boros ko lago do boros, mongohontol do hal
accept, v. mongoho, mangasip, tumorima
access, n. i vazaan rumikot, ralan,
accident, n. kopunavatan, aksiden
accommodate, v. moubas do tanid o pomogunan, pentoron di monoruvang, kumerad dit ulun vokon, minsomok sid
accompany, v. kumoruhang, mozo,
accomplish, v. mongompus do gama, monuluk, pempongo
accord, n. misanggong, aranggong, mionong do dolou
account, v. manarang, pavalang, manalasai do siin
accumulate, v. mongumpug, mangamung do barang, mongindugut
accurate, adj. otopot, aso sala, onong banal, oontok
accuse, v. manala, (minsanko aso sala ko amupo atalahas)
accustom, v. moubas dot adat vokon, mamung sid vokon,
ache, n. oruol, enggol (dot ulu)
achieve, v. momongo, poimpongo, sumunggu, kamanang
acknowledge, v. mongoho, mangarasit, mangakun,
accustic, adj. kiuningou,
acquaint, tumoronong sid ulun, mongubas dot ulun, tumanggih
acquire, v. manansanganu, dumagang,
acre, n. eikal, i kogofoo do tana (hopod rantai persegi)
across, adv., prep. otimpadang, mitupak,
act, v. mangagama, gama, sumuhut do hoturan, posunu do hal
action, n. gama, out of action > a-kagama
active, adj. ulun dot obinggama
actor, n. ulun do mangagama do wayang, film,
actual, adj. it otopot, okon-ko baiko buatan, it abanal
adapt, v. monimban, supaya oonong
add, v. mangamung, popiamung
addition, v. i gama om vaza mangamung ko popiamung do rumbul
address, n. ulu do surat, i rikoton do surat, v. momoros sid ulun dot okonko varo-po bantaran
adequate, adj. kopionong, onong sid sanga, miuma, kouma
adhere, v. sumokot, kumapit

adhesive, adj. osokot, opulud,
adjacent, adj. osomok, orompit, sid simbol,
adjective, adj. pongoretan di manalahas di kbuatano do barang
adjourn, v. pentoron do miting, mihas sid piumpugan
adjust, v. monimban, supaya oonong-no vagu
administer, v. mangahatul, mamakai,
administration, n. upis, i vaza mangahatul, administrasi
admirable, adj. arazou, oindazou
admiral, n. kopitan keso do kalasi
admire, v. mangarazou, mongindazou, mongoguna
admit, v. mangakun, mongoho, posuvang sid rumah sakit
admonish, v. mongimuhun, mongira
adolescent, n., adj. sumukod, minsusukod, kava-zao dot minsusukod
adopt, v. pokoanak
adore., v. sumamba
adrift, adv., adj. murulun, rumulun
adult, n. osukod
adultery, n. i kaagazan
advance, v. sumurut (horogo), polos, pangkat, minsomok
advent, n. i korikatan, Advent, n. i korikatan do Kristus
adventure, n. i panahon antava gamaon dot tiponuvot om mokisusa
adverb, n. boros di manalahas do kuran antava siombo om soira
adversary, n. sangod
advertize, v. manarang do kojuvaran do barang, porongou
advice, n. monuku, porongou, manahak do kovosihan
advocate, n. ulion sid court, i tumabang
aerial, n. davai do radio
aeroplane, tarabang, aerodrome, padang do tarabang
aesthetic, adj. avantang, ong apajak oborosan, orongod adavasih
affair, n. hal
affection, n. samod, koginavaan
affectionate, adj. asamadan
affiliate, v. mananganak, paamung sid kumbani
affinity, n. koubasan, kensamakan, mad varis
affirm, v. mamatos, momoros dot olumbatos
affirmative, adj. . oho
affix, n. prefix antava infix antava suffix, it

aamung sid gulu ko sid tanga ko sid tohudi:
porikot = prefix, **rumikot** = infix, **rikoton** = suffix
afford, v. poriat do hal
affire, adj. osorob
afloat, adv., adj. alantung
afraid, adj. orosi
afresh., adv. insan-po, avagu
after, adv., prep., conj. tohudi
afternoon, n. i minsodop
afterwards, adv. tohudi
again, adv. insan-po
against, prep. asaap
age, n. umul, ontok, hiza
aged, adj. osukod, lumohing, otuo
agency, n. kumbani
agent, n. ulun do mongontok do kumbani
aggravate, v. pavagato, posusa, posurut do kosusaan
aggression, n. pogoduan, pongorumpakan
aggressive, adj. obinggodu
agitate, v. mongunang, mangasau
ago, adv. i gulu
agony, n. korualan, kosusaan, kapagasan
agree, v. misuhut, miupakat
agreement, n. upakat, piupakatan
agriculture, n. hal do mukabun, mutanom
aground, adv. asandal
ahead, adv. sid gulu, otoguvang
aid, v. kotulungan, v. monguru, tumabang
aim, v. mongonong, (senapang, boros)
air, n. barat, hal i sid savat, v. posidang
airborne, adj. sid savat
airconditioned, adj. osinang o kolosuan, aerkon
aircraft, n. tarabang
airy, adj. oongis
ajar, adv. akabang o rongobon
akimbo, adv. i palad sid avak, (miampaping), okintup
akin, adj. avaris
alacrity, n. kosiladan
alarm, n. uni do porongou do kopunavatan antava kosusaan
alcohol, n. tarak, vaig do paavuk dot ulun
ale, adj. biil, (inumon)
alert, adj. osilad, obingontupat
algebra, n. hal do rumbul, antakan do hurup
alibi, n. kososizan dot a-otoron antava amu osomok iosido sid karaatan
alien, adj. tanid do bansa, ombuvoi alight, adj. otutudan, anavau, v. tumuhun, tumundal (antad

sid baas)
alike, adj. oirad
alive, adj. apasi, mizau, kakali
all, adj. pron, sokovia, kavi
allege, v. manalahas dot iti-no ot otopot
allegiance, n. kosuhutan sid porintah, i gama do mozo sid vozoon
alliance, n. sompiizaan, parti, bansa
alligator, n. buazo, mandahatan
allot, v. pamahagi do tana
allow, v. mongoho, poimozo, imozo
almighty, adj. kikuasa dot aso koirad, the Almighty God, i monguasa di sokovia
almost, adv. siri-siri, sisiri
alms, n. ringgit, barang, sulung, itahak sid ulun do mosikim (pongorukut)
alone, adv. iseso, aso koruhang
along, prep., adv. sid somok, isuhut
alongside, adv. orompit (alud, kapal) sid jambatan, pangkalan
already, adv. opongo laid, noko-
also, adv. kagi
altar, n. meja do kiningan, pasambaan, padaha
alter, v. monimban
alternate, adj. ovoli, v. mivoli, povoli
although, conj. minsan-ko, dolu-po
altimeter, n. pakakas do monukat di kasavato
altitude, n. i kasavato (antad sid rahat osukat)
altogether, adv. ong kiroon kavi
aluminium, n. tima
always, adv. okon-ko baiko insan, sera-sera
amalgamate, v. pagavul, paamong (basi, tima)
amateur, n. misingtukang
amaze, v. pogolivong, potigog
ambassador, n. i mongontok do pomogunan dau sid tanid do bansa
ambiguity, n. okon-ko atarang o boros, hal opiduvo o harati
ambulance, n. kurita do mangatod dot ulun sumakit
ambush, magavang
amend, v. paamong do hoturan
amid, prep. sid tanga
ammunition, n. i koumpugan do piruru do sojal, rumpak
amnesty, n. kovosihan do porintah sid ulun do kumodou om sumana
among, prep. sid pialatan (amongst)
amount, v. merad, n. i kogumuo
amphibian, n. dupot, apasi sid tindal om sid vaig kurita do kapanau sid tindal om sid vaig

ample, adj. osongou
amplify, v. manarang, pavalang
amputate, v. popokong
amulet, n. ubat dot mangasad di sanganu
amuse, v. pohigak analyse, v. monodiri, mongohuzas, supaya osodiri
anarchy, n. aso hoturan, aso porintah
ancestor, n. aki lombus
anchor, n. lobi
ancient, adj. i kodori, i gulu
anew, adv. insanpo, avagu
angel, n. maleikat
anger, n. kohungatan
angry, adj. ohungot
angle, n. sunduk, v. magapon
Anglican, n., adj. hal dot Anglican Church
Anglo- hal dot Inggeris
animal, n. dupot
ankle, n. votis
annex, v. paamong, monolot, humamil
announce, v. pahabal, porongou, pentahan,
annoy, v. pohungot, ipasana
annual, adj. toun-toun
anoint, v. mongumau (harati mamangkat)
anonymous, adj. osusut o ngaran, olingob
another, adj. pro, n. tanid, vokon
answer, n. timpa, v. monimpa, ambat
ant, n. kilau
ante- prefix, i gulu
anticipate, v. mogulu mangagama, gama dot a-po korikot i janji, ohorotizan dot a-po opongo
antiseptic, adj., n. i hal do patanus dit ongosakit antad sid asakau
anvil, n. podzupuon
anxiety, n. i kopurimanan dot hal dit a-po kembulai, korosizan, antava kohigakan
any, pro, n., adj. isai-nopo
apartment, n. ongekob, intoronon sid valai dot agazo
apologize, v. mokimahap
apostle, n. rasul
apparatus, n. enjin, pakakas
apparent, adj. atalahas
appeal, v. a- for, mongoduat dot mindamo, mogkovosihan, mokihukum vagu
appear, v. mimbulai, ipemot
appease, v. pemozo, pandus
appetite, n. tiakan
application, n. pologisin
apply, v. mokitanak, mindamo
appoint, v. mamangkat, mangarait, potugas

appreciate, v. mongoguna
apprehend, v. humarati
approach, v. minsomok
appropriate, adj. orongod, oonong, v. manansanganu
approve, v. pavantangan, momoduli
approval, n. avantangan, podulion
approximate, adj. osomok, siri-siri
architect, n. tukang do mamalan do valai area, n. i kalaabo om kogofoo om kosongoho
argue, v. dumahava
arise, v. mimbulai, jumadi, sumilau, tumungag
aristocracy, n. tirizan dot asavat
ark, n. alud di Noa
arm, n. longon
armchair, n. ogomon dot kikovidan om sondihon
army, n. koumpugan dot sojal
arrange, v. mumba, mongumba, mangatag
arrest, v. potorongku
arrive, v. rumikot
arrow, n. ramok
art, n. keloo do tukang
article, n. barang
artificial, adj. okon-ko vangun, ginama
artillery, n. bajil
as, conj. iadko
ascend, v. minsavat, tumakad, (kumaa sid savat)
ascertain, v. monodiri, mogihim dot otopot
ash, n. avun
ashamed, adj. amalu
ashore, adv. sid tindal
aside, adv. sid lisang, natahu-no
ask, v. mongoduat
asleep, adv., adj. oodop
aspect, n. kavazao, kobuatano
ass, n. i keledai
assassinate, v. mamatai dot ulun, tu i gima politics
assemble, v., n. miumpug, assembly piumpugan
assent, v., n. miakun, kookunan
assert, v. porongou, pentahan, 2. mogihim di dau do kabanaran
assess, v. manarang do horogo
assign, v. papangkat, ipagama
assimilate, v. mizo, mongizo
assist, v. tumabang
associate, v. kumuruhang, mamung, popiamung
assorted, adj. boginisan
assume, v. mangalu, intaman, indoson
assure, v. mongolumpatos
astern, adv. sid komudi

astonish, v. pogolivong, potigog
astray, adj., adv. apalid
astride, adv. asakai, asako
atheism, n. i kiroon dot ulun dot aso Kinoringan
attach, v. paamung, momihot, pakapit
attack, v. sumaap
attain, v. rumikot, (dapat)
attempt, v. moniim, tumiim
attention, n. i gama mongontupat
attitude, n. i kavasio dot ulun
attract, v. mogihim do kematen, dot ulun
attribute, n. boroson do manarang do kuran i kavazao do noun
audit, v. momorisa
aunt, n. inai, kominan authentic, adj. it otopot
authority, n. i kuasa do mangahatul
automatic, adj. mad enjin o gama, okon-ko mongitung-po laid om gamaon-ogi
autumn, n. ontok do vulan sembilan sampai sebelas
auxiliary, adj. hal do baiko monulung
avail, v., n. varo, sisino
avenge, v. porundun, monorundun
average, n. i sid tanga, okon-ko it anaru antava it onibak
avoid, v. mantas, amu maza
await, v. minud
awake, adj. amu oodop
award, n. prais (it itahak, ong kamanang), hadiah
aware, adv. ohondom
away, adv. a-otoron, sori
awkward, adj. avantul, ohigong, okilong
axe, n. kapak

baby, n. anak dot rumagang-po, opodok-po
bachelor, n. tamanang, anak vagu
back, n. likud, to go back: miguli
background, n. it inantadon
bad, adj. araat
bag, n. boboon
bail, v. manahid do vaig (sid boloji)
bail, n. ringgit dot nitahu sid kourt, supaya okon-ko otorongku a-po nasala
bait, n. upan, v. mongupan
bake, v. magazau dot roti (dot asot umau)
balance, n. timbang, ponimbangan, v. amu ahaba, monimbang
bald, adj. asot obuk
ball, n. bola
ballast, n. poimvagatan dot alud

ballot, n. surat dot pomilian (osusut), calon
bamboo, n. poring, sumbiling, tivung
ban, v., n. poniagan do gama, boros
banana, n. punti
band, n. polihan dot alambi, banang
bandit, n. i mangarampas
banish, v. monunsub dot ulun antad sid pomogunan
bank, n. pantai sid rahat-lumongon, 2. valai do potohuan om pangkaton do ringgit
bankrupt, n., adj. asot ikapus ong kadai
baptism, n. kopomodsuan, tanda do kosuvang sid piumpugan dot ulun Kristian
bar, n. inan, (sabun, kazu) tulang, batang, 2. i parapad sid kourt, 3. i pokopian
barb, n. lavis, iadko apon
barbed, adj. kirugi, davai do kirugi
barbarian, n. ulun dot arampus, aso bahazan
barber, n. tukang do momutul om momudung dot obuk
bare, adj. alabas, amu olopot, 2. bai ngaran dot miuma, v. posoribau, pedu do tombol
bargain, n. midahava do horogo
bark, n. kulit do kazu, v. mongusig ong asu, karagasu
barrack, n. valai do sojal
barrel, n. dalam, (drum), pongisanan do paku, vaig, biil
barrier, n. pintu sid alun alun
barrow, n. mangkok do kihakod-ipangatod do tana, batu - isurung dot ulun
barter, v., n. midagang do barang ipongohorogo
base, n. i puun, it inantadon, ulion
basic, adj. i hal do puun
basin, n. mundam dot osongou o kabang
basket, bakul, raga
bat, n. sunsud, dupot do modop ong adau
bath, n. kopodsuan
bathe, v. modsu sid vaig, bavang, rahat
battery, n. ipangapui do lampu, dot okon-ko antad sid puun, ubat do sotirip
bay, n. lubok
beach, n. timbang do rahat- kipantai
bead, n. tinggol
beak, n. tinduk dot ombolog
beam, n. vahat, babaal, songkol do valai
bean, n. palatung
bear, v. mamabo, 2. pembulai, pousu, 3. tumahan, n. bovang
beard, n. bongit
beast, n. dupot dot orongit

beat, v. mangalapos, momobog, mamampang, 2. monori, kamanang
beautiful, adj. avasih
beauty, n. vinasih
because, conj. sabap
become, v. jumadi
bed, n. odopon, pangadapan
bee, n. potizukan
beef, n. onsi do sapi
beer, n. biil
beetle, n. lipos
befall, v. okosupan do, rumaliu (ong sakit)
before, prep. -conj. gulu
beforehand, adv. nokoumba-no laid
beg, v. mindamo, mokitahak, I beg your pardon mokimahap
beget, v. mogontizan, mimbulai, mongimbulai
beggar, n. ulun do mongimumuk
begin, v. tumimpuun, monimpuun
behalf, n. fasal, on behalf: mongontok do
behavior, n. bahazan
behead, v. momudung do liou
behind, prep. sid tohudi, sid likud, otoliban
behold, v. imatai-po
being, v. vangun, vinangun, i varo
belief, n. koosipan
believe, v. mangasip, sumuhut
bell, n. ilunsing
bellow, v. monguni, ong sapi
belly, n. tizan
belong, v. asanganu do
belongings, n. barang dot ulun
beloved, n., adj. asamadan
below, adv., prep. sid sunsud, osibak
belt, n. hogkos, kolopindang, Gons. kolopinggang
bench, n. ogomon dot anaru
bend, v. pokilong, adj. okilong
beneath, prep., adv. sid sunsud, sid sibak
benediction, n. barakat
benefactor, n. ulun do mongumbasih
benefit, n. kohuntungan, kogunaan
berry, n. uva dot opodok, iadko baving
berth, n. inintoron dot kapal sid bavang-olungan, (odopon sid kurita)
besech, v. mindamo, mindamo do kigaratan
beside, prep. kagi-po
best, adj. avantang banal
bet, v. mintikam
betray, v. monipu dot ulun
betroth, v. rumait

better, adj. avantang-ko, get the better of: - monori
between, prep. sid pialatan
beware, v. mongontupat, mangapad
beyond, adv., prep. sid sampaping
bi- duvo, induvo
Bible, n. buuk do Kinoringan
bicycle, n. besikal
bid, v. mangakun do horogo, dumagang
big, adj. agazo
bigamy, n. i gama magapid
bill, n. surat do horogo, utang
bin, n. pati pongizanan do somumut
bind, v. mongohongkos, mongogos
bird, n. ombolog
birth, n. kousuvan, kalandazan (ong anak boroson)
biscuit, n. kinulat, roti
bishop, n. pandita do kipangkat (sid daera)
bite, v. (ong vulanut) tinduk, moninduk, (ulundupot) > mongokop
bitter, adj. oposit, olonsi
black, adj. etom (oitom)
blacken, v. mongetom, -pongindaraat
blacksmith, n. i modzupu
bladder, n. sosobuvon
blade, n. pisau, kitarom
blame, v. manala
blank, adj. aso surat, atarang
blanket, n. kempapas
blaspheme, n. mongindaraat, mongimbuhal do Kinoringan
blast, n. barat antad suling-bomb, tohugi
blaze, n. apui dot ahakang
bleach, v. popurak
bleed, v. paraha
blend, v. pangagavul
bless, v. mamarakat
blind, adj. obolou
blister, n. olonit o kulit do kivaig
block, n. agazo o kazu, watu, - kavavalazan dot agazo,
blood, n. raha
bloom, n., v. vusak, momusak
blossom, n. vusak, v. momusak
blouse, n. rili, badu
blow, v. tumohugi, 2. lumapak (taial)
blue, adj. otomou
bluff, v. mokiindazou do monipu
blunt, adj. angarol
blush, v. rumagang

boar, n. takal, bangga do vogok
board, n. karatas dot akapal, 2. tumpuk mangahatul
boast, v. momuruvak, mokindazou
boat, n. alud, kapal
body, n. inan, guvas
boil, v., n. rumidi, 2. kupos
bold, adj. osiou, arampus
bolt, n. simpong
bomb, n. bomb
bond, n. sanda
bone, n. tulang
bonus, n. bunga do share, hadiah
book, n. guup
border, n. rontob, volit, pangarantaban
bore, v. momoribud
bore, v. momoros dot tomod boroson
borrow, v. mangkat, molos
bosom, n. ginavo, 2. poo, kangkap
boss, n. mosital, i mandul
both, adj. sompi-
bother, v. posusa
bottle, n. tirapus
bottom, n. busul-, sid saralom
bounce, v. tumindak vagu (bola)
bound, n. pangarantaban; v. tumindak
bounty, n. kamamasan, i gama manahak dot amu odoot
bow, n. pana; 2. dulung dot alud, v. tumuku
bowl, n. mundam
box, n. pati, tuung
boy, n. anak do kusai, 2. kuli
brain, n. utok
brainless, adj. olovong
brake, n. berek, enjin do patahan do kurita
bran, n. bubuk
branch, n. raan, 2. bahagido kumbani ko bank
brand, n. chap
brandy, n. tarak
brass, n. saring
brave, adj. osiou, katama, kobulun
brawl, v. migagut
breach, n. karanggalan do hukum
bread, n. ruti
breadth, n. kosongoho, kalaabo
breed, v. mangaranzat
breeze, n. koongisan, breezy: oongis
brethren, n. ongoulun dit iseso ot ugama, mad miobpinai, sing. brother > obpinai
bribe, v. mangapil
brick, n. watu do dinadang

bride, n. ondu do sumavo, i mokisavo ontok do mogontong
bridegroom, n. tuminong
bridal, adj. hal dot mogontong
bridge, n. jambatan
brief, adj. onibak, oduruk
bright, adj. opondou, osirou, anavau
brilliant, adj. osirou, opondou
bring, v. mangatod, mongovit, mongimbulai
British, adj. hal dot Inggris
broad, adj. alaab, osongou
broadcast, v., n. pazazad do habal sid radio, radio
brook, n. bavang, vozoi
brother, n. obpinai dot kusai
brotherhood, n. koobpinaizan dot ongokusai di kijanji
brown, adj. aragang
build, v. mangagama do valai, poturug
bulb, n. onsi (iadko bavang, kanda), 2. balb do lampu
bulk, n. apajak, okon-ko okudik
bull, n. banggala, do sapi
bulldozer, n. burudoser (enjin do mangagama dot alun- alun, pangarantai)
bullet, n. piruru do senapang
bump, n., v. mongodumpau, -hodtung, kopisandangan
bunch, n. hongkos do songsuni
bundle, n. i nokohongkos
buoy, v. ikogos dot kapal
burden, n. nemvagatan, nosusaan
bureau, n. upis
burial, n. i gama mongolobong
burn, v. monutud

cabbage, n. tododukon iadko tabako, kubis
cabinet, n. piumpugan dit ongosukod do pomogunan
cable, n. dawai dot elektrik, habal do nokorim sid sodu
cafe, n. kadai do kupi
cage, n. kurungan
cake, n. kinulat
calamity, n. kopunavatan
calculate, v. pongoriat do rumbul
calender, n. i pongumpugan dot adau om minggu om vulan
call, v. kodim, mongodim
calm, n. olinau, ozom
camp, n. intoron dot sojal sid tanga ralan

camel, n. unta
can, n. metal, pongizanan do vaig (umau, susu)
 tin, v. adapat, ko-
cancel, v. a-posunu do hal
candid, adj. oboros
candidate, n. ulun do mokijadi do pangkat
candle, n. rilin, duzan
cane, n. topu, sumbiling, sogo
cannibal, n. bansa dot ulun do mangakan do riniba
canoe, n. alud
cannot, v. amu adapat
canvas, n. kumut dot apapag (igama do tompa, bababo, kema)
cap, n. sirung tombol
capable, adj. adapat
cape, n. sunduk iogom sid vaig, tanggui, pompod tana
capital, n. ulu do pomogunan, ibu kuta, hurup do agazo
capitulate, v. sumamba do sangod, mandus do sangod
capsize, tumogop ot alud
captain, n. kopitan
captive, n. otorungku
capture, v. patangkap, potorongku
car, n. kurita
caramel, n. gula-gula
carbuncle, n. idi do kupos (vaha)
carburettor, n. karburettor, hal dot injin
card, n. karatas dot akapal om apapag
care, n. mitamong, mongontupat
cargo, n. barang sid kapal
carpenter, n. tukang kayu
carpet, n. ikam
carriage, n. kurita
carry, v. mamabo, sumaan, mangakat, mongovit, carry out > mangagama
cart, n. kurita do itarek do kuda, (karabau)
carton, n. karatas, pati do karatas
cartridge, n. piruru do tunggal
carve, v. mamais, (pais-carving knife)
case, n. hal dot, 2. pati, tuung, 3. kiis mihukum
cash, n. ringgit banal sid palad
cast, v. iada, pada poturug (basi, tima)
cast away, n. ulun dot otindal vagu antad kapal dot notogop sid tanid do pomogunan
castrate, v. mogontolu
casual, adj. okon-ko tomodon, bai ahajangan
cat, n. using
catarrh, n., v. mongikod, longohon

catch, v. monimbing, mongingkosp, manangkap
catechism, n. i boros do koosipan
caterpillar, n. gizok
catholic, adj. ensanan, R. C. ulun do geraja do Rom
cattle, n. plural of > bansa do sapi (ogumu o sapi)
cause, n. sabap, tomod, mongimbulai
caution, n. i gama mongontupat
cave, n. luvang, okubong sid tana
cease, v. mengkod
ceaseless, adj. asot koingkadan
cede, v. engkod, mongingkod
ceiling, n. abai
celebrate, v. mongohondom do hal
celebration, n. poginakanan
celerity, n. kalangkasan
celestial, adj. hal do surga
celibate, n., adj. ulun dot okon-ko musavo antava mokisavo, simfuk
cell, n. ongkob dot opodok, sid turungku
cement, n. simin
cemetery, n. pangalabangan
census, n. pongizapan do penghuni do pomogunan
cent, n. siin
centipede, n. angkalamai
centre, n. tanga
century, n. hatus toun, abad
ceremony, n. vazaan, ralan do sambayang
certain, adj. olumbatos
certificate, n. kabanaran
certify, v. mamanal
chain, n. 1. rantai, 2. rantai = 66 kaki
chair, n. ogomon, korupsi
chalk, n. kapur
challenge, n. milavan, mianggan
chamber, n. ongkob
chameleon, n. pakugandang
chance, n. kotibangan, koriatan
change, v. sumiliu, moniliu, manalin
channel, n. vazaan do vaig do nagama
chant, n. momurinait- vazaan do longozon
chapel, n. panambayanan
chapter, n. fasal sid Kitab

character, n. bahazan
char-coal, n. arong
charge, n. iruput, v. mongoruput
charity, n. kosianan, hal do ginavo dot olomi
charm, n. obat do rogon, sabul

chase, v. mongogusa
chaste, adj. omomos
chastise, v. momogos, popogos
chat, v. moros-boros dot aso tantu
chauffeur, n. drebar, i mong-enjin do kurita, baas
cheap, adj. omura
cheat, v. momusing
check, v. momorisa
cheek, n. poriling
cheer, v. pohigak
cherry, african-, n. rondogung
chest, n. pati, tuung, kodongon
chew, v. menggat
chicken, n. manuk, ongo-manuk (plur.)
chief, n. susuhuon, ulion, osukod
chiefly, adv. rumbul satu
child, n. anak
chill, n. sogiton
chilli, n. bansa do lada
chilly, adj. osogit
chin, n. tinimbuku
chisel, n. panangkap
choice, n. pilihan, i gama momili
choose, v. momili
chop, v. monodia do podzudu, momudung do kazu
christen, v. popodsu dot anak (posuvang sid ulun do Kristian)
christian, adj. hal dot ulun Kristian, antad Yesus Kristus
chronic, adj. iguli-guli o sakit
church, n. gereja, piumpugan dot ulun Kristian, 2. valai do panambayanan
cigar, n. sigup dot olundunan
cigarette, n. sigup dot olundunan do karatas
cinema, n. vayang
circle, n. orod, intutuk; v. mongintutuk, intutuk
circulate, v. pentikid
circumference, n. i gama monukat dot intutuk
circumstance, n. ontok
citizen, n. ulun do pomogunan, beranakan
citizenship, n. i kuasa do beranakan
citron, n. limau
city, n. ulu do pomogunan, bandar dot agazo
civilize, v. pamatsu do pomogunan
claim, v. mumpalad, momoros dot iadko otopot
clamp, n. malap
clap, v. mangalapis do palad, mamapap
clarify, v. manalahas
clash, v., n. misandang

class, n. darja
classify, v. monodiri
clay, n. tana dot osilou (vatu do dinadang)
clean, adj. oborseh, osusi
clear, adj. atarang, atalahas
cleave, v. mangalapak
clement, adj. omomos
clergy, n. it ongopandita do gereja
clerk, n. karani dot upis
clever, adj. elo, elo do mongoug, osilad
climate, n. i hal dot adau om darun, kobuatano dot adau
climb, v. mindakod (sid kazu), tumakad (sid burul)
clinic, n. rumah sakit dot opodok
clock, n. jaham
close, v. potutup, potombol, pensomok, adj. osomok
cloth, n. kumut
clothe, v. mamakai, manampakai, mononsulung
clothes, n. pakazan, sulung, kikiitan
cloud, n. kavut, mituvong
club, n. kalab, piniizaan dot ulun
cluster, n. tumpuk
coach, n. baas do daerah
coal, n. watu do sinikit
coalition, n. upakat dot duvo kesaan ko parti ong mangahatul do pomogunan
coarse, adj. arampus, asalau
coast, n. tombing, timbang do rahat
cock, n. andaha
cockcrow, n. (daylight) minsusuvab, 2. uni dot andaha
cockroach, n. lipos
coconut, n. nizu, (dungul)
coffee, n. kopi
coffin, n. lungun
coil, n. gulung
coin, n. mato do siin
coincide, v. mihiza jumadi
cold, adj. azami, osogit
collaborate, v. tumabang, mitabang
collapse, v. muhut, (puhut) ong valai ovunusan ong ulun
colleague, n. koruhang
collect, v. mongumpug, mongindugut
college, n. sikul dot asavat
collide, v. misandang
colony, n. pomogunan dot asanganu do perentah
colossal, adj. agazo banal
colour, n. warna, saat

column, n. mad origi dot watu o ginama
comb, n. salambad, sisil
combat, n., v. sumaap
combine, v. mivozo sid gama, popiamung
come, v. rikot
comfort, n., v. i gama monginsasamod
comma, n. koma
command, v. monuhu
commemorate, v. mongohondom dot ulun, hal di gulu
commence, v. tumimpuun
commend, v. porongou do kavantangan
comment, v., n. momoros do pongitungan
commerce, n. i hal do midagang
commission, n. pangkat bahagi iso hal, i suul do pangkat dino
commit, v. monimbaru do sala
committee, n. piumpugan dot ulun napangkat bahagi commission
common, adj. koubasan
communal, adj. dang pomogunan
communicate, v. pazazad do habal
communion, n. piniizaan, 2. poginakanan di Tuhan Yesus
communism, n. kesaan dot ulun dit sangsanganu
community, n. it songulun do pomogunan, masyarakat
companion, n. koruhang
compare, v. i gama popierad
compartment, n. onkob sid kurita api-api. bahagi do almari
compass, n. kiduman
compel, v. mongogorot
compensate, v. paganti
compete, v. milavan dot ijuval, etc.
competent, adj. elo, koma do hal
compile, v. mongumpug do habal
complete, adj. oompus, otuluk, arangkap
complicate, v. apagon do gama, mangagama dot apagon, pongohigong
complication, n. kohigangan
comply, v. sumuhut dot indoomon
comprehend, v. humarati
compress, v. mangadzip
compromise, n. mogihim do pialatan, ~ do pintangaon
concave, adj. okulung
convex, adj. opurun
concede, v. pemozo, mongoho
conceive, v. mogontizan (ong ondu) ong kiroon, monguog, sumondot do harati

concept, n. i puun do pongitungan
conciliate, v. miandus
concise, adj. onibak o boros, olumbatos
conclude, v. mompus
concrete, n. okon-ko bai pongitungan, barang, 2. i ginovulan di simin
concubine, n. it apit
condemn, v. manala dot ulun
condense, v. poponu, pahakang, mongonsi, mongimpuun
condition, n. kavazao
conduct, n. kobuatano
confer, v. miupakat
conference, n. miting
confess, v. mangakun, mongoho
confide, v. porongou dot hal dot osusut
confidence, n. i gama humarap sid vokon
confirm, v. momihot, mamanal
conflict, n. pioduhan
conform, v. sumuhut, pemozo, mangakun
confront, v. tumoguvang
confuse, v. mangasau, mongunang
congested, adj. opusok
congratulate, v. mangarazou
congregate, v. miumpug
congregation, n. piumpugan di sumambayang
congress, n. miting dot ulun do kesaan
conjugal, adj. hal di misavo
connect, v. posuput
conquer, v. manansanganu, do pomogunan
conscience, n. ginavo dot avasih, it monodiri dit avantang om araat
conscious, adj. ohondom, elaan
consecrate, v. posusi, patanid do hal
consent, v. mangakun, mongoho
consequence, n. i kosungguvo
consider, v. mongitung
considerate, adj. ouog
consist, v. agama dot. . .
console, v. monginsasamod
conspire, v. mupakat dot osusut
constable, n. mata-mata
constant, adj. amu osimban
constipation, n. a-katai
constitution, n. hoturan do mangahatul do pomogunan
construct, v. pengkakat do valai, muvalai, injin
consul, n. i mongontok do pomogunan sid tanid o bansa
consult, v. sumuku
consume, v. mangakan, minum, mamakai -

mangavi do kakanan
contain, v. osuvang, izon
contaminate, v. mangasakau
content, adj. a-engin vagu, miuma, n. i. suvang
contest, v. milavan
continent, n. puun do pomogunan
continue, v. momongo
contra, prep. asaap
contract, n. janji, piupakatan
contract, v. . mimpodok
contradict, v. bolintang
contrast, n. mamung, pamung
contrite, adj. oopus o ginavo
control, n. hoturan
convenient, adj. osinang, oriat, otibang, asampat
converge, v. misamung
conversation, n. miboboros
convert, v. sumimban, sumiliu
convey, v. pavaliu
convict, v. pasala dot ulun, posondot do sala
convince, v. mongogorot do boros, posuhut ong boros, pongitungan, panarang
convoke, v. mongingut, popiumpug
convoy, v. mihiza mamananau, supaya amu arampasan
convulse, v. kumakau
cook, v. magazau
cool, adj. osogit, azami, 2. odomon
coolie, n. kuli
co-operate, v. mirogop, mivozo do gama
co-operative, adj. shareikat
cope, v. (cope with) elo mamakai
copper, n. tumbaga
copra, n. onsi do nizu
copy, n. batu karang
coral, n. batu karang
cord, n. polihan
corn, n. linsou dot iadko parai, dalai
corner, n. sunduk
coronation, n. ganavari
corpse, n. buntung
corpulent, adj. olomu ot ulun
correct, adj. otopot, aso sala
correspond, v. kumiboros sid surat
corrode, v. tumogol
corrugated, adj. okilong iadko atap seng
corrupt, adj. ulun do mokiapil, v. mangapil
cost, n. horogo
costume, n. pakazan dot ondu
cot, n. pangadapan dot anak
cotton, n. koton, gapas

cough, v. mongikot
council, n. kunsil
counsel, n., v. manansadang, tumabang sid pihukuman sadangan, kovosihan
count, v. mongizap
counter, adv. sumaap
counterbalance, v. potimbang, n. popitimbangan
country, n. pomogunan
couple, n. sompi-, duvo, iso pasang kopitalus, i minisavo
courage, n. katama
course, n. vazaan
court, n. pihukuman
courteous, adj. kibahazan
cousin, n. pinsan
covenant, n. janji, batos
cover, v. tutup, potombol, tumongkop, n. tombol
cow, n. sapi
coward, n. ulun dot a-katama, atalou
crab, n. udang, gipa, kabou
crack, n. amaru, ababak, narangab
cradle, n. odopon dot anak dot opodok, dazung
craft, n. i pigagama dot ulun
cramp, n. olupu
crane, n. pangakatan
crash, v. tumumpau
crawl, v. monungkamang
crazy, adj. oulau
creak, v. monguni, mungarak
cream, n. lunok do susu
create, v. mamangun, mongurug
creator, n. i minamangun
creation, n. i vinangun
creature, n. vangun
credentials, n. kabanaran dot ulun
credit, n. pangkat, harapan, ngaran
creed, n. kosipan
creek, n. palu
creep, v. momondoi, (vondoi)
cremate, v. monorob do buntung
crew, n. kuli do kapal, anakoda
crime, n. karanggalan
cripple, n. pokong
critical, adj. ensosok
crock, n. gumoroi
crocodile, n. buazo
crook, n. susukod, do kisiit
crop, n. it omot dot sontoun
cross, n. otimpadang
cross-examine, v. mongingsosok
cross-road, n. pisimpangan do ralan

crow, n. kuruvak, gorudau
crown, n. makota, sigal
crucifix, n. suntuan do salib
crude, adj. ong basi, a-po oludou, ong umau tana amu-po natahas

dad, (daddy), n. pongoretan dot anganak, ama
dagger, n. karis
daily, adj. suvab-suvab, tikid adau
dam, n. timpun, vokok
damage, n. korungazan, ipaganti do korungazan
damn, v. manala, posondot do hukum, mongolupu
damp, adj. ozopos
dance, v. megol, sumundai
danger, n. kopunavatan, kahajangan
dare, v. katama, kobulun
dark, adj. otuvong
darkness, n. kotuvangan
darling, n. asamadan, pongoretan do savo antava sovoon
darn, v. monombong, monombil
dart, n. ramok
dash, v. madhago
date, n. hiza, ontok, out of date, a-apakai biano
daughter, n. anak dot ondu
daughter-in-law, n. savo dot anak kusai, i nokotokin (on-du)
dawn, n. sumilau it adau, i kosilahan, v. sumilau
day, n. adau
dazzle, v. popondou
deacon, n. ponulung sid gereja
dead, adj. apatai, olonot, 2. ompus banal
deadlock, n. aso kosurutan dot upakat
deaf, adj. bongung
deal, n. bahagi dot, a great deal, ogumu banal
deal, v. mangagama ponong, manahak sid, 2. midagang
dear, adj. asamadan, 2. amahal
death, n. kapatazan
debate, v. miboboros, midahava
dept, n. utang, dektor, n. ulun do kiutang
decay, v. rumobuk, masa
deceive, v. mangakal, monipu
decent, adj. orongot, apakai
decide, v. olumbatos o boroson, ~pongitungan mongumba do pongitungan, momutus
decimal, adj. pihodopon
decision, n. kompusan dot upakat, koputusan do pongitungan
decisive, adj. hal dot agazo o harati

deck, n. i rinantai sid kapal
declare, v. mongintahan, porongou, sumasi
decline, v. mangamu, sumibak, humino
decompose, v. masa, obinasa
decorate, v. monumpakai, pavantang do valai, manaat
decorum, n. kavazao dot atag o bahazan
decree, n. sinuhu
deduct, v. monulak, manganu
deep, adj. aralom, deepen, v. porolomon
deer, n. tambang
deface, v. mongorongoi do buatan, -soribau
default, v. amu posunu do rogap, -do mangapus do nisuhu
defeat, v. monori, kamanang
defence, n. i gama mangapad, ~monunda
defend, v. mangapad
deficient, adj. okurang, ohinaan
deform, v. monimban do buatan
defy, v. mongotial, kumodou, gumuvail
degrade, v. posibak do pangkat
deity, n. pinokokinoringan
delay, v. popohinud, polaidon, poboloti
delegate, v. mongontok
delegation, n. it ongoulun di mongontok
delete., v. mamatai do surat
deliberate, v. momoros do tomodon, adj. otomodon
delicate, adj. obingbabak, orimomol, onipis, amu ahakang
delicious, adj. angod
delight, v. mongimbulai do kohigakan, pounsopot
deliver, v. porikot do surat, barang sid rikoton
delude, v. mangakal, monipu
deluge, n. linusvon
demand, v. monuhu, mongogorot
democracy, n. hoturan dot ulun
demolish, v. mongorongoi, mongohuzas
demon, n. rogon
demonstrate, v. pemot, mangagama do suntuan, pongimot
demoralize, v. mangasau, mongorongoi do bahazan dot ulun
dense, adj. ohubang, opusok
dent, n. okumpit, v. pokumpit
dental, adj. hal do nipon
deny, v. a-koho, mangamu
depart, v. iduan, mogidu
departure, n. keduana
department, n. iso raan dot upis

depend, v. ataud, apasi antad, sumokot
deplore, v. oupus
deport, v. parangkat sid sodu, pavaliu dot ulun
deportation, n. kapanga-rakapan
deposit, n. itahu sid bank
depress, v. monuvil (a lever-suvil), adj. olungui
depth, n. korolomo
derive, v. mantad, it inantad
derogatory, adj. ousiba
descent, v. tumuhun, n. mongkupu
describe, v. manarang, manalahas do kobuatan
dessert, v. mogidu, dot okon-ko nakun, kumozou, n. balantara
deserve, v. it apatut do varo, onong it orongod jumadi
design, n. pongumbaan, v. monuntuan
desire, n. keningan, v. engin ozi
desk, n. meja dot anganak, meja sid upis
despair, v., n. humongkob, olungui
despise, v. mongusiba
despite, n. in spite of, dolu-po, ong, nga
despot, n. momorinta dot okodou o hoturan
destination, n. rikoton
destroy, v. mongorongoi, mongohuzas, mananus
detach, v. patanid, mongohuzas, posodiri
detail, n. hal dot opodok, antad it agazo
detain, v. popohinud, manahan, potorongku
detect, v. mongimbulai, posoribau
deteriorate, v. humino o horogo, guna
determine, v. momutus dot upakat, polumbatos
develop, v. pamaju
device, n. koumbaan
devil, n. vozoon do rogon
devote, v. elin, omomos, okosog
dew, n. bolobou
diabolic, adj. araat banal, iadko rogon
diagonal, adj. timpadang
dialect, n. vazaan do momoros dot iso bansa ko daerah
diameter, n. kakapalo dot kazu
diarrhoea, n. oruol dot tizan dot titai, asarok tumai
diction, n. kavazao do momoros
dictionary, n. buuk do mongohondom dot ongo-pongoretan, isuhut do abc
die, v. matai
diet, n. akanon bahagi ulun do sumakit
differ, v. tumanid
different, adj. osodiri, tanid
difficult, adj. ohigong, apagon
diffident, adj. amu aharap, asazau

dig, v. mongukad
digest, v. i gama monguvo dot kakanan sid gituko ong kiroon, mongitung banal sid ginavo
dignify, v. mongoguna
dignity, n. pangkat, ulun dot ogunaan
dike, dyke, n. timbun sid bavang, supaya a-kalapai it vaig sid tana-tindal
dilapidate, adj. amu natagan, norungoi
diligent, adj. aparu
dilute, v. puvaigan
dim, adj. amu anavau, amu otuvong
dimension, n. kogo zoo do (konoruvo, kosongoho, korolomo)
dine, v. moginakan, dinner, ponginakanan
dip, v. potolong, tumolong
diplomacy, n. i vazaan miupakat it ongopentah
direct, adj. otulid, orurus, amu miapit-apit, v. monuduk, mangahatul
dirt, n. odungit, rapak, asakau
disagree, v. mangamu do boros dot ulun
disappear, v. sumusut
disappoint, v. amu osunuan o boros laid, amu jumadi i janji
disarm, v. patangkap i pakakas do rumpak, supaya a-milo it ulun mongorumpak
disaster, n. kosusaan do kopunavatan, viti, sakit
discard, v. pada
discharge, v. idu, pongidu, (piruru, barang, ulun)
disciple, n. i mozo, i mokituduk
discipline, n. bahazan, it undang-undang do mokituduk
disclose, v. mongimbulai, porongou
discord, n. a-kopiso dot upakat, a-kosuhu
discount, n. pokurangan do horogo
discover, v. kemot
discriminate, v. mongo-hukum do osodiri dot isai okon-ko enizo it ulun
discuss, n. kumiboros do hal
disease, n. sakit do rumaliu, panakit
disgrace, n. rumaat, korungazan do ngaran
dish, n. mundam, mangkok
dishonour, n. cf. disgrace, v. amu mongitung do ngaran, pongorungoi do ngaran
disillusion, v. manarang dit otopot, supaya aso harapan dot a-onong, a-otopot
disinfect, v. mongidu dot asakau, panakit
disintegrate, v. humuzas, mongohuzas
dismantle, v. mongohuzas supaya iseso it ongobarang
dismiss, v. monunsub, palapas

disorder, n. otial, ounang, asakau
disorganize, v. mangasau, mongunang
dispatch, v. mongirim
dispensary, n. rumah sakit dot opodok
displace, v. pedu sid intoron dot otopot
display, v. pemot, pogili
dispose, v. patahu, 2. mangahatul, 3. pada
dispute, v. dumahava, gumuvail, midahava
disregard, v. a-oining
disreputable, adj. kingaran dot aso bahazan
dissent, v. atanid o pongitungan
dissolve, v. udou, pongudou
distance, n. pialatan, kosoduan, kosoduo
distaste, n. a-ozu
distil, v. magazau dot arak
distinct, adj. osodiri, atalahas
distinguish, v. monodiri, memot
distress, n. kosusaan, oruol, kokurangan
distribute, v. mamahagi
district, n. daerah
disturb, v. mongunang, mangasau
ditch, n. parit
diverge, v. misimpang
diverse, adj. tasan-tanid-tanid
divert, v. sumimpang
divide, v. mamahagi
divine, adj. hal do kiningaran
divorce, v. hukum do miada
dizzy, adj. avuk
do, v. mangagama
dock, n. intoron do kapal, ong atagan
doctor, n. ulun do monguru dot panakit pangkat do sikul dot asavat
doctrine, n. tudukan
document, n. surat do kabanaran
doc, n. asu
dogma, n. koosipan
dole, v. amu odoot, n. kotulungan bahagi dit ulun dit aso ponsohorian
doll, n. tiningulun do zaza, anganak dot ondu
dollar, n. ringgit
dome, n. taap dot orod (aso tiningusan) iadko maskid
domestic, adj. hal dot ongekob, -pangazam
dominate, v. momorintah
donate, v. manahak
donkey, n. kaladai
doom, n. kosusaan do rumikot
door, n. rongobon, lalavangan
dormitory, n. ongekob do modop, ong asrama
dose, n. i kogumuo dot ubat, dot insan makan

dot, n. titik
double, adj. induvo
doubt, n. opiduvo o ginavo
dove, n. ongakukul
down, adv., prep. sid sibak
downcast, adj. osusa o ginavo olungui
downpour, n. asapou ot darun, manampangi
downstairs, adv. ponong sid sava, sid sibak
dozen, hopod om duvo
doze, v. duduon dot tiadopon
drain, n. parit, podsuran
draw, v. tarik, dodong, anu, 2. ponoruvon, 3. monurat do gambal
drawer, n. kodongan
dream, n. ipi, v. monginipi
dress, n. sulung, kikiitan
drift, v. murulun
drill, n. boribud, v. momoribud
drink, v. minum, n. inumon
drip, v. moniri, monihi
drive, v. monginjin do kurita
drought, n. ontok dot alaid aso darun
drown, v. apatai sid vaig, tu a-kohobo, lumosod
drownsy, adj. aavuk
drug, n. ubat
drunk, adj. aavuk do kinomol
drunkard, n. obingavuk, magavuk
dry, adj. otuu
dual, adj. sompi-, hal dot duvo
dubious, adj. amu atantu
duck, n. titik
due, adj. utang, - amilod-milod
dull, adj. amu atarang, amu osodiri, amu atantu
dumb, adj. bongung
dummy, n. suntuan dot
dump, n. pangadaan, v. mangada
dung, n. tai dot pangazam
duplicate, v., n. mangagama do kenduvo, koduvo
durable, adj. otiru
duration, n. kotiruan
during, prep. ontok dot, humiza
dusk, n. tumonob
duty, n. sukoi
dust, n. lisovu
dwarf, n. korimopotoi
dwel, v. mintoron
dye, v. mongitom panaat
dynamic, adj. it asanganu do kuasa, kakansangan do guvas

each, adj. ipat-ipat
eager, adj. ozi, enging
ear, n. tolingo, 2. ravo
early, adj. osopung
earn, v. gumaji, mokisusuul
earnest, adj. otopot
earth, n. pomogunan, tana ease, n. kalatangan, aso gama
east, n. timul
Easter, n. adau do kinogulianan di Yesus
easy, adj. oruhai
eat, v. mangakan, eatable, adj. aakan (edible, akanan)
ebb, v. asak, i vaig
ecclesiastical, adj. hal do gereja
echo, n. uningou
economy, n. i gama mamakai do ringgit dot asot orungoi antava aso guna tantu, hal do midagang do barang om kouvaan
ecstasy, n. mad akabalan, sinorungan
edge, n. tarom, sunduk
edit, v. pimbulai do surat sid habal
educate, v. posikul
effect, v. pongimbulai, p- dot kanangan
effort, n. magavi do gama
egg, n. ontolu
eight, adj. valu
either, adj. sompionong
elaborate, adj. ahatul o gama
elapse, v. tumalib, ong hiza
elastic, atarik, mad bungug
elbow, n. siku
elder, n. osukod
elect, v. momili
election, n. eleksin, kopomilian, kopiundian
electricity, n. hal dot elektrik
elegant, adj. avasih o buatan, randavi, nosodiri banal
elementary, adj. hal do kotimpuunan
elephant, n. godingan
elevate, v. monginsavat
eleven, hopod om iso
eligible, adj. orongod dot opili
eliminate, v. mananus
elongate, v. ponoruvo
elope, v. mogidu, (ong ondu-sumuni) muli sid kusai
eloquence, n. ulun dot elo momoros, kihukum
else, adv. tanid, elsewhere, tanid ot intoron
embankment, n. tumbing do rahat, timbang do vaig

embark, v. udan poudan sid kapal (alud)
embarass, v. pongikum dot ulan, pekum dit ulun
ember, v. domburan
embrace, v. gumobu
embroider, v. mangalangkit
embryo, n. anak dot a-po nemongo
emerge, v. imbulai, sumoribau
emigrate, v. rumungkap sid pomogunan vokon,
eminent, adj. oguna, ohormat
emotion, n. ginavo, kopurimanan
emperor, n. raja
empire, n. karajaan
employ, v. posuul
empower, v. pamangkat
empty, adj. aso suvang
enable, v. pokuasa dot ulun
encircle, v. mintutuk
enclose, v. mangasal, mong-intutuk
encounter, v. ingkosup, dot a-elaan, kahajang
encourage, v. patatap
end, v. mompus, mavi, n. kovian, kompusan
endanger, v. popunovot
endear, v. monongginavo
endorse, v. sumain
endure, v. opurimon, sumaan do kosusaan, tumahan
enemy, sangod
energy, n. kakansangan
enfold, v. polopot
enforce, v. mongogorot dot ulun
engage, v. mihukum, mangajanji
engaged, adj. notontuan do sovoon, rumait
engine, n. injin
enigma, n. suromo
enlarge, v. pogozoo
enlighten, v. monuduk, patalahas
enormous, adj. agazo banal
enough, adj. miума
enrich, v. ponukup
enroll, v. mokisurat do ngaran, mamung do ngaran sid gup
enslave, v. monguripon
ensure, v. potopot
enter, v. sumuvang, sumuva
enterprise, n. gama
entertain, v. popoginakan
enthone, v. papangkat
entire, adj. oinsanan
entrance, n. rongobon, navaon
entrust, v. itahak i kuasa, paharap
entry, n. navaon

enumerate, v. mongizap, mongohondom do rumbul mangagarait do barang
envelope, n. kuhakop do surat
envy, v. mokisolon, mong-ivogo
epidemic, ajd. sakit dot araliu
epilepsy, n. huhumadan
epistle, n. surat kodori, sid Kitab
epoch, n. hiza, ontok do kodori
equal, adj. mirad
equality, n. aso pitonidan
equanimity, n. kokosogo
equate, v. mongitung do mirad
equator, n. pintangaon do pomogunan
equip, v. posukup do pakakas
equity, n. kihukum dot abanal
equivalent, adj. iseso horogo, harati
era, n. hiza, ontok
eradicate, v. mananus, momunso
erase, v. mamatai do surat
erect, v. pengkakat, poturug
err, v. amu onong o gama, error, n. sala
errand, n. kapalidan
escape, v. mogidu, lumabus
escort, n. i mangatod, v. mangatod, kumoruhang
especial, adj. tanid
essence, n. onsi do hal
essential, adj. a-milo dot varo
establish, v. pengkakat dot intaranan
estate, n. kumbani dot sang-anu do kabun
esteem, v. mongoguna
estimate, v. malu-kalu, mo-ngiro
estimation, n. kokoluvon
estuary, n. olungan
et cetera, (onibak, etc.) om it ongovokon
eternal, adj. palaid-laid, salaid-laid, penlaid
ethics, n. undang-undang, hal dot bahazan ko adat
ethnology, n. i tudukan do hal dot ongobansa
eulogy, n. i gama mongindazau
euphemism, n. i gama momoros dot orongod, amu boroson iadko otopot
evacuate, v. popogun do pomogunan, posunsub dot ulun
evade, v. mongiva, peva, pantas
evangelic, adj. it isuhut do Kitab, Injil
evaporate, v. sumiliu do lizun (vaig, susu)
eve, n. minsosodop, ong adau dot ohormatan, on the eve of > i gulu do hiza
even, adj. arantai, oulud, merad, adv. minsanko. . nga
evening, n. minsosodop

event, n. hal, kojodian
eventual, adj. kalu-kalu
ever, adv. kakali
everlasting, adj. penlaid, amu engkod
every, adj. ipat-ipat, tikid
evidence, n. katalahasan do hal
evident, adj. atalahas
evil, adj. araat, n. karaatan
evolution, n. kosurutan, 2. kembulazan do vinangun
evolve, v. maju, mungkalad
ex-(prefix), it gulu
exact, adj. otopot, aso sala, atantu
exactly, adv. nonong banal
exaggerate, v. pogofoon do hal
exalt, v. pongindazou, pasavat,
examine, v. tumiim, monginsosok, mongimot, momorisa
examination, n. kotiiiman sid sikul, poporiksaan
example, n. suriban, suntuan
excavate, v. mongukat
exceed, v. lumaba
excellent, adj. avantang banal
except, prep. tanid-ko, v. patanid
exceptional, (ly), adj. okon-ko oubas
excess, n. kilaba
exchange, v. ipaganti, n. upis do telefon
excise, n. sukoi sid pomogunan (ong barang dot nagama sid pomogunan)
excite, v. mangasau, pokodou, mongododol
exclaim, v. mongodim, mamangakai
exclude, v. pantas dot ulun, potobon
exclusive, adj. a-kosuvang kavi
excommunicate, v. posunsub dot ulun (ong gereja)
excrement, n. tai
excursion, n. panahon dot amu osodu, aso tomodon bai mirimpanau, mangaraun do pomogunan
excuse, v. mokimahap
execution, n. i gama mamatai dot ulun dot kisala
exempt, v. pantas do sukoi, gama sid iso ot ulun
exercise, n. i gama poubas do guvas, pongitungan, v. mongubas, do guvas, ginavo, utok
exert, v. mamakai do kuasa, pangkat, kakansangan
exhaust, v. mangavi do kakansangan, sampai opogos ovion do boros
exhibit, v. pimbulai, pemot
exhort, v. mongimuhun

exile, n. i kentaranan dot ulun di nipedu sid dau do pomogunan
exodus, n. i korungkapan, keduan sid pomogunan
exonerate, v. palabus dot ulun sid gama, sala dau
expand, v. mangalaab, gumazo
expect, v. humarap, minud
expedition, n. panahon do kitomod (mogihim do pomogunan)
expense, n. horogo do napakai
experience, n. keloo do hal, tu nakatalib, nokotoguvang
experiment, n. potiiman, moniim
expert, n. ulun dot oubas, elo
expire, v. oumpus i janji, ovion i janji, 2. oingkono
explain, v. manarang, manalahas
explicit, adj. atarang, atalahas
explode, v. muzung, tumimpak, mulapak
exploit, v. monguripon, mumpalad
explore, v. mangaraun
export, v. mongirim do barang sid tanid o pomogunan
expose, v. pambulai, posoribau, monidang
express, v. pimbulai do pongitungan, 2. mongirim dot alangkas o gama mongirim
expression, n. pamarasan
extend, v. ponoruvon, 2. mongohontol
extensive, adj. anaru banal, oinsanan
exterior, adj., n. soribau
exterminate, v. mananus
external, adj. i sid soribau
extinct, adj. opisok
extinguish, v. momisok, mamatai do harapan
extort, v. mongorot supaya atahak o ringgit
extra, adj., n. tanid-ko
extract, v. mangarabut
extraordinary, adj. okon-ko koubasan, tanid-ko it hoturan, undang-undang
extravagant, adj. amu mongitung do ringgit, tomod dumagang om mangada di siin
exult, v. mongohigak, humigak
extreme, adj. it osudu, asavat, pongitungan
eye, n. mato, eye-brow, n. sambakon, eye-lid, n. kirop
eye-witness, n. ulun do nakasasi, tu nokemot

fable, n. tangon
fabric, n. kumut
face, n. vuos, soribau, kobuatano, v.

tumoguvang
facile, adj. oruhai
facility, n. hal dot tumabang, supaya amu ohigong (panahon)
fact, n. i hal, it otopot
factory, n. kadai do mangagama
fade, v. humugus i saat sid kumut, pongitungan humino i pangahandaman
Fahrenheit, n. i kosukungan do kolosuo om kosogito ong 32° sumiliu i vaig dot vatu ong 212° rumidi i vaig
fail, v. amu jumadi, amu apaas sid kotiiman
faint, adj. aavuk, aso ginavo, ovunusan, v. munus
faint-hearted, adj. amu katama, osizau
fair, adj. otulid, orurus, 2. sid tanga, amu oholian, 3. ong kulit dot ulun, opurak, 4. ong kodori, adavasih, n. tamu besar
fairy, n. ondu sid tangon dot okon-ko riniba
faith, n. koosipan, ugama
faithful, adj. obinsuhut
fall, v. rumatu, fall in love: moginavo fall asleep: modop, n. vozoi, korotuan do vaig sid vozoi, murulun
fallible, adj. obingratu
false, adj. amu otopot
fame, n. i ngaran dot nazazad, koronuvo
familiar, adj. oubas, osomok, mad sid ongkob
family, n. sirang, ongkob
famine, n. it vitol, (antad aso darun -ko butu)
famous, adj. kingaran
fan, n. kipas, -ongkizus
fancy, v. ingin, n. it isuhut di keningan dot ulun okon-ko kiguna, sukul tomod kenginan umpak
far, adv. osodu
fare, n, tambang sid bas, (kurita)
farm, n. kabun, v. mukabun
fascinate, v. manangkap dot mato dot ulun, pogolivong
fashion, n. undang-undang do pakazan
fast, adj. osokot, opihot, 2. alangkas, v. momuasa
fat, adj. olomu, n. lunok, fatten, v. polomu
father, n. ama, father-in-law, it ivanon do kusai
fathom, n. kosukungan, onom kaki korolomo sid rahat
fault, n. sala, faultless, adj. aso sala
favour, n. asamadan, kikvosihan, v. manamod dot tumalib i vokon
fear, v. rumosi, rumonok, n. korosizan, karanakan

feast, n. poginakanan
feather, n. vulu do manuk (ombolog)
feature, n. kobuatano
federal, adj. hal do kesaan dot ongopomogunan
federate, v. mongizo do pomogunan
federation, n. kesaan do pomogunan
fee, n. horogo do sid doktor, ko tukang ubat
feed, v. pakan
feel, v. momurimon,
feeling, n. kopurimanan
feet, n. ongohakod (sing. foot > hakod)
fell, v. managad do kazu, pahaba
fellow, n. koruhang, koubasan
felt, n. vulu om kulit dot dupot
female, adj. ondu
feminine, adj. kobuatano dot ondu
fence, n. ansal, v. mangansal, monobon
fernd, v. mangapad
ferment, v. pavaliu di raza, n. tabpai
fern, n. andahau
ferry, n. alud dot mad jambatan, ipotupak dot ulun
fertile, adj. orombung
fertilize, v. mongubat do tana
festival, n. poginakanan, pesta
fetch, v. mongoi
fetter, n. rantai do pokogos dot ulun sid torungku
fever, n. i gama sumakit, i kolosuo dot guvas
few, adj. okudik, alamat
fiance, (e), n. sovoon ong kusai, (ondu)
fiddle, n. sundatang
field, n. akre, kabun, tagad
fierce, adj. ahakang, (apui), ologot (barat) arampus (ulun)
fig, n. nunuk (ong ulun) arampus
fight, n. rumpak, v. mongorumpak
figure, adj. suntuan, 2. rumbul
filial, adj. hal dit anak dau
fill, v. monuvang, momonu
film, n. pilim
filth, n. it asakau banal
final, adj. it sid kompusan
finance, n. hal dot ringgit
find, v. kemot
fine, adj. avantang (ong adau, okon-ko darun), 2. opodok banal ong pantai, 3. atarom banal ong kitarom 4. osodiri banal (gula, basi), n. i kogozoo do sala ong ringgit
finger, n. unturu
finish, v. momongo
finite, adj. orontob

fire, n. apui fire-arm, n. senapang
firm, n. kadai, kumbani, adj. apapag
firmament, n. avan
first, adj., n. i gulu, keso
fish, n. sada, v. monginsada
fist, n. tumohon
fit, adj. ali-ali, orongod, apapag, v. mangagama
mamasang do hal, n. huhumadan, humali it ulun
fix, v. mamasang, mangatag, popihot
flag, n. bondira, tunggul
flame, n. sinikit
flat, adj. arantai, 2. amu angod, ong kakanan, 3.
aso barat ong besikal ko taial
flatter, v. mongindazou do mad sumamba
flavour, n. it kaangadan do kakanan, v. paangod
flee, v. mogidu
fleet, n. kogumuan dot ongo kapal (rumpak)
flesh, n. onsi, okon-ko tulang
flexible, adj. alanut, okon-ko obintipu
flight, n. i gama mogidu
flimsy, adj. kumut dot oruhai rumunggoi, otiniu
fling, v. momilai
flint, n. batu do posak
flirt, v. misisingkavaro dot ondu
flood, v. mantung-lantung
flock, n. bahanan, v. miumpug
flood, n. lizud, flood-tide, n. ruvab
floor, n. rantai, palampag
flour, n. tapung
flourish, v. rumombung, mongorombung
flow, v. murulud
flower, n. vusak, v. momusak
flu, n. longohon
fluctuate, v. sumimban, misimban-simban, okon-
ko iseso asavat
fluent, adj. oulud o boros, amu dumontol
fluid, n. hal do vaig, okon-ko apapag
flush, v. rumagang it ulun
flute, n. suling
fly, v. tumulud
foam, n. it antad sabun, biil
focus, n. i kopianangan do mato, antava
pangagam- baran, turupung
fold, v. mangatag do kumut
folk, n. ulun, bansa
follow, v. mozo, sumuhut
folly, n. kobungahan
fond of, adj. ozi dot
food, n. akanon
fool, n. obungou, ulun dot obungou
foot, n. hakod, (plur. feet > ongohakod)

for, prep. bahagi, conj. tu
forbid, v. moniag
force, v. mongogorot, n. i kesaan dot sojal sid
rumpak
forebode, v. (forecast) monorou
forefathers, n. aki, aki lombus
forefinger, n. tuduk
foreground, n. sid tinoguvangon
forehead, n. vuoros, rabas
foreign, adj. ulun dot tanid o bansa
foreman, n. mandul, (plur. formen >
ongomandul)
foremost, adj. keso
forest, n. himbaan, govuton
forfeit, v. ololob o barang sid panandaan
forge, v. modzupu, 2. monipu (gamaon do
ringgit, sumain dot a-onong o gama)
forget, v. olingan
forgive, v. mangada do sala
form, n. pom do pologisin, 2. kobuatano,
kavazao, v. mongurug, mongorod
former, adj. i gulu
fort, n. kuta (fortress)
fortify, v. pakansang, pokutaon
fortitude, n. it atapat o ginavo
fortnight, n. duvo o minggu
fortune, n. surupu
forward, adj. sid gulu, v. mongirim dot surat dit
a-kengkosup
foster, v. monunda, pakaanak
foul, adj. apasa, araat ot ulun
found, v. monimpuun
fountain, n. ovud do vaig do sumoribau
fox, n. dupod do mad kaparazan
fracture, n. bahagi, notipu i tulang, hakod,
longon
fragile, adj. obintipu, obimbabak
frail, adj. okugui
frame, n. litang
frank, adj. otulid
fraternal, adj. mad miobpinai
fray, v. kuminis, kumut
free, adj. alabus
freedom, n. merdheka
freeze, v. zumami
freight, n. horogo do gama mangatod do barang,
tambang do barang sid kapal
freighter, n. kapal do mangatod do barang
frequent, adj. asarok
fresh, adj. tahata
friend, n. anggai-anggai

fright, n. korosizan
frigid, adj. azami, okodou o ginavo
frivolous, adj. misingkavaro
fro, conj. to and fro, muli mantad
frog, n. gata
from, prep. antad
front, n. toguvang, pangarantaban dot rumpak
frontier, n. volit mivolit dot tanid o pomogunan
frost, n. kavazao dot adau dot osogit, i vaig sumuliu dot watu
fruit, n. kouvaan
fruitless, adj. porosuma
frustrate, v. mangasau do gama dot ulun
fry, v. mongogoring
fuel, n. podsudu, minyak gas
fulfil, v. monuluk
full, adj. oponu
fume, n. lizun
fun, n. kohigakan
function, n. kogunaan
fundamental, adj. hal dot agazo o harati
funeral, n. i gama mongolobong, pangalabangan
fungus, n. kulat
funny, adj. otugerak
fur, n. kulit do kivulu (dupot)
furious, adj. obinghungot
furlong, n. 220 hela, 10 rantai
furlough, n. kalatangan
furnace, n. pogozevan do basi
furnish, v. manahak dot ogomon, meja ko almari
further, adv. alaid-po, 2. kagi-po further-more > kagi-po varo
furtive, adj. it osusut o gama, a-engin dot oimot dot ulun
futile, adj. aso kogunaan, aso tenganan
future, n., adj. hiza di rumikot-ogi
gain, v. mongohuntung, sumurut, n. kohuntungan
gale, n. barat dot ologod
gallant, adj. adavasih, atama
gallon, n. gantang, ponukad do parai, vagas, vaig, minyak = 4 o liter
gamble, n. misimomoi, momoi
gangway, n. tukad dot kapal
gap, n. pialatan, lata
garage, n. valai do potohuon do kurita, workshop
garden, n. kabun do mirimpanau (sid kavalazan)
garment, n. sulung, kikiitan
gas, n. gas, cf. minyak gas
gasp, v. mongingab
gastric, adj. hal do tizan

gate, n. lalavangon
gather, v. mumpug, mong-umpug (people) miumpug
gathering, n. piumpugan
gauze, n. kumut dot onipis
gay, adj. ounsopot, ohigak, gaiety, n. kohigakan, 2. miginavo sompikusai
gaze, v. sumirot banal, sumonsob
gazette, n. surat habal do perintah
gear, n. geal, hal dot injin, sid pialatan dot injin om i hakod do jeep
geese, n. ongokansa (sing. goose > kansa (Mal)
gem, n. tinggol, watu do kihorogo
genealogy, n. turunan
general, adj. apajak, toinsanan
generate, v. mangagama dot (electricity), mongimbulai
generous, adj. amu odoot
genesis, n. kotimpuunan
genius, n. ulun dot osilad, elo banal
gentile, adj., n. it ongobansa dot okon-ko Yahudi
gentle, adj. omomos
gentleman, n. ulun dot kibahazan (kusai)
genuine, adj. it otopot, okon-ko bai buatan dot
genus, n. bansa dot ongodupot (kusai-ondu)
geography, hal do ongo-pomogunan
geology, n. hal do tana
geometry, n. i tudukn do monukung do tana, kalaabo ongosunduk
germ, n. it opodok banal do mongimbulai do mizau, 2. dupot dot opodok banal, i mongimbulai dot sakit
germinate, v. iposuni
get, v. manganu, dumagang, mongoi, humarati, 2. jumadi, 3. gumamit get across, posondot do harati, get out, mogidu get round, mantas, get through, (pass) tumalib get up, tumungag
ghost, n. bubuha
giant, n. pandangan
giddy, adj. aavuk, 2. ohigak banal
gift, n. it itahak, patahak
gigantic, adj. mad pandangan, agazo banal
giggle, v. otugerak
ginger, n. lazo
girdle, n. hogkos
girl, n. anak dot ondu
girth, n. i kakapalo ong mintutuk (kazu)
give, v. manahak, give up, mintoron give a hand, monulung, tumabang
glad, adj. otomon
glance, v. mimot dot oduruk

glare, v., n. opondou, popondou
glass, n. galas, jaramin
glide, v. tumongkihal, morusud, tumuhun
glider, n. tarabang dot asot injin
glitter, v. popondu
gloom, n. okon-ko adau, okon-ko sodop, i pialatan dot adau om sodop
glory, n. kohormatan
glorify, v. mongohormat
gloss, n. soribau dot oulud banal, mad galas
glow, v. oozou ong kazu, kiapui dot okon-ko osikit
glue, n. pulud,
glutton, n. ulun do momodrusuk
gluttonous, adj. odoot banal, mumpalad dot akanon, gamaon
gnaw, v. kokot, mongokot
go, v. mamananau
goal, n. pintu, ong mimbola, 2. torungku
goat, n. kambing
god, n. pinokokinorangan
God, n. Kinorangan
gold, n. amas, bulavan
gong, n. agong
good, adj. avantang, avasih
goose, n. kansa, (plur. geese > ongokansa)
gorilla, n. koghiu
gospel, n. injil, habal do kovosihan
gossip, n. i gama miboboros dot aso tantu
gourd, n. labuk, mad labuk
govern, v. mangahatul, momorintah
government, n. porintah
gown, n. sulung dot ondu dot asasad
grace, n. kovosihan
graceful, adj. avasih
gracious, adj. okosog
graft, v. mangakavin, (ong kolopi)
grain, n. linsou
grammar, n. hoturan do boros
gramophone, n. gramopoun
grand, adj. rumbul satu, keso
grandchild, n. muaki, -father > aki, -mother > odu
grant, v. mangakun dot nindamaan, mamananal, n. it nitahak, kabanaran dot nokunan
grape, n. anggul
grapple, v. kumavid, mangagamit, 2. humarati rumamit
grass, n. sakot
grateful, adj. o gunaan it itahak
gratis, adv., adj. aso horogo

grave, adj. avagat, osusa, n. lobong
grave-yard, n. pangalabangan
gravel, n. vatu dot opodok, bahagi i soribau dot alun-alun
gravity, n. kavagato
gravy, n. tunguv
graze, v. paakan dot karabau/sapi sid butul
grease, n. lunok, umau, v. poumau
great, adj. agazo
greed, n. sumolon, i gama sumolon
greedy, adj. osolon, odoot
green, adj. ohijau, 2. a-po mansak
greet, v. manansalamat, tumabi
grey, adj. ovorok (amu etom, amu opurak)
grief, n. kahangkaban
grieve, v. humongkob
grill, v. ponorob dot akanon - onsi - sid apui
grim, adj. okodou, ohungot
grind, v. tumudu, mongogiling do parai
grip, v. kumavid
groan, v. mongohomu
grocer, n. ulun do mongokujuval do barang
gross, adj. arampus, 2. atalahas dot araat, a-onong, 3. avagat 4. apajak, n. 12 dasen = 144
ground, n. tana
groundnut, n. kasang
group, n. piumpugan
grow, v. sumurut grown-up, adj. osukod
grudge, v. humungot
grumble, v. mibuburung
guard, n. ulun do manaud, v. mongontupat manaud, mangapad
guess, v., n. mongiro, malu-kalu, kokoluvon
guest, n. i monoruvang
guilt, n. i kelaan do varo sala dau
gum, n. pulut
gun, n. senapang
gut, n. tinai
gutter, n. podsuran

habit, n. kavazao dot ulun, kobasan, **habituate**, v. mongobas
hack, v. mangalapak, momudung do kazu
haggle, v. miguvail do horogo
hair, n. vulu, obuk
half, n., adj. tanga, intanga
hallo accl. vaza manansalamat
hallow, v. patanid
hallucination, n. kemot it a-ajadi, monorou, kasasarahan
halt, v. mintoron

halter, n. polihaan do pomogos do karabau (kuda)
halve, v. pintanga, piduvoon
hammer, n. dunsul
hand, n. palad, v. kumavid manahak
handful, n. a-songkuro, okudik
handy, adj. amu apagon, oruhai, osomok, 2. elo ot ulun mamakai do pakakas
handkerchief, n. sapu tangan (Mal.)
handle, n. kokovidan, ulu do pakakas
handsome, adj. avasih, (ong ulun), avantang (ong barang)
hang, v. oginit, poginit hang about, mirimpanau dot osomok, amu mogidu
hangar, n. valai do tarabang
happen, v. jumadi
happy, adj. otomon, unsopot, ohigak, osinang
happiness, n. kosinangan
harbour, n. bangkalan, jambatan dot kapal, kentaranan dot ongakapal
hard, adj. okodou, n. hard luck > kopunavatan, kahajangan
harden, v. kumodou
hardship, n. kosusaan, kapagasan, kavagatan
hardly, adj. bai ngaran, hardly any, a-kopiro
hare, n. pavus
harm, v. mangadamat, pongoruol
harmony, n. karangadan dot onguni, miantan ot uni
harrow, n. surud
harsh, adj. arampung
harvest, n. omot, hiza do mongotu, v. mongomot
haste, n. kahagaan,
hasten, v. humago
hasty, adj. hahago o gama (amu arantang o gama tu ahago)
hat, n. topi, sirung, torindak
hatch, n. i tombol dot kapal (it isuvang do barang)
hatchet, n. vasoi
hate, v. sumana, n. kasanaan (hatred)
haul, v. manarik, mangagasat (ong avagat do barang, kazu)
haunt, v. sumanong, rumusod, n. rusod
hawk, n. koniu,
hay, n. sakot dot nonolot bahagi pakan dot pangazam
hazard, n. kahajangan, kopunavatan, v. mokipunovot
he, pro, n. ialo, iosido (onmg kusai)
head, n. ulu, 2. osukod do valai, sikul, pomogunan, v. ponong sid, kakaa ponong

head-dress, n. sigal, sirung, torindak
headstrong, adj. obinguvail
heal, v. lumingos
health, n. kosihatan, healthy, adj. ali-ali
heap, n. koumpugan, pongumpugan, v. mongumpug
hear, v. mongining, orongou
heart, n. phys. undundu, psych. ginavo
heart-ache, n. oruol do ginavo
heart-broken, adj. olungui
heartless, adj. amu obinsinanan
heartly, adj. asamod
hearth, n. ropuhan
heat, n. kolosuan
heathen, n., adj. ulun dot okon-ko ulun dot Israil ulun dot amu mangasip sid Kinoringan
heave, v. mangakat, pasavat
heaven, n. avan, surga
heavy, adj. avagat
hedge, n. ansal dot ongokazu dit tinamon, rantaban
heed, v. mongontupat
height, n. kogoosoo, kasavato
heir, n. i monungkus
heiress, n. i monungkus (ong ondu)
heirloom, n. i tinungkusan
helicopter, n. tarabang do okon-ko kialad, bai ongkizus do minturug
hell, n. naraka
helmet, n. topi do basi
help, v. monulung, tumabang
hen, n. manuk, punan
hen-pecked, adj. kusai dot it savo o mononsoval
hence, adv. antad i bianco, sabap ino
her, pro, n. dau (ong ondu) hers, dau do barang
herself, iosido kondiro ong ondu
herald, n. i mangahabal (antad porintah, pintahan)
herb, n. ongosakot do kiguna (ponguru do sakit)
herd, n. bahanan
here, adv. siti
hereditary, adj. tungkus-monungkus
heresy, n. koosipan dot a-onong dot ugama
hero, n. ulun dot osiou
hesitate, v. obohinud
hide, v. sumusut
high, adj. asavat
Highness, n. (HH) Yang Berhormat
hill, n. ompulongon
him, pro, n. dau, ong kusai

hinder, v. mangasau
hinge, n. simpong
hip, n. obik
hire, v. mongolos, polos, purchase, n. mangahatang dot okon-ko ensanan igili do horogo
history, n. i gama mongimbulit do hiza di katalib
hit, v. mamambang, mobobog
hitch, v. momutus, kumogos
hoarse, adj. arampus o boros
hoe, n. sangkul, v. manangkul
hog, n. boli
hoist, v. mamakai do ponorikan
hold, v. kumavid, mangagamit, v. hold back > manahan, n. pentaranan, potohuan do barang sid kapal
hole, n. luvang, v. mongukat, mongoluvang
holiday, n. kalatangan
holiness, n. tolidangan, kosusian
hollow, adj. kiluvang, okubong, asot onsi
holy, adj. olidang, osusi
home, n. valai, it niginit i pusod homeless, adj. aso kentaranan, homesick, tilangad, home-made, adj. nagama kondiri homeward, prep. ponong sid dau, muli
hone, n. vatu do pangasaan, v. mangasa do tarom
honest, adj. otulid i ginavo, amu monipu
honey, n. paha
honorary, adj. gumama dot okon-ko mokisuul, bai ohormatan
honour, n. hormat, pangkat
hook, n. sisiit, v. moniit
hoot, n. it uni do kurita do pentahan it korikatan mad suling
hop, v. tumindak dot mihiza i duvo hakod
hope, n. kaharapan, v. humarap, monginud
horizon, n. isan do tana om avan, i pangarantaban do mato
horn, n. sangau
hornet, n. surun
horror, n. korosizan dot araat banal
horse, n. kuda
H. P. i kakansangan dor injin narait antad H. P. kakansangan do kuda
hose, n. bungug dot kiluvang, vazaan do vaig
hospitable, adj. ulun dot pendakod di vokon
hospital, n. rumah sakit
host, n. i sanganu do valai, i pogom om pakan dit ulun di monoruvang, 2. kogumuan dot ulun
hostel, n. i valai dot intoronon dot angaanak

sikul dit osudu ot inantadon
hostile, adj. asangod, asana
hot, adj. alasu
hotel, n. guakap
hour, n. jaham
house, n. valai, longhouse, binatang
how, adj. kuran
however, adv. topot bang. . ., conj. -songkuro-songkuro
hug, v. gumobu
huge, adj. agazo banal
human, adj. i dang riniba
humble, adj. osibak i ginavo
humid, adj. ozopos o barat, ohungos
humidity, n. kohungasan
humiliate, v. mongusiba dot ulun

I, pro, n. ioku, suffix -oku
ice, n. ais (translit. of English)
idea, n. koumbaan, pongitungan, palan
ideal, adj. it onong banal
identical, adj. merad banal
identify, v. mongintutun
idiom, n. vazaan do momoros, arantang do boros
idiot, n. ulun dot mulau, lovong
idiotic, adj. oulau
idle, adj. obul, aso gama aso guna
idol, n. tiningulun do pinokokinoringan
idolatry, n. i gama sumamba do tiningulun
if, conj. bang, ong
ignite, v. monutut, posikit
ignorant, adj. a-elaan, aso pongitungan
il-, pref. amu, asaap it oboros
ill, adj. sakit, amu ali-ali
ill-bred, adj. aso bahazan
illness, n. sakit, koruolan
illiterate, n. ulun dot a-elo monurat, buda hurup, adj. it a-elo do monurat
illuminate, v. panavau
illusion, n. harapan dot amu otopot
illustrate, v. monuriban, manarang do monuriban
illustrious, adj. ohormat, abantug
image, n. koluuo, suntuan
imagine, v. monuromo, jaraman
imaginary, adj. amu otopot, bai kiroon dot amu otopot
imitate, v. sumusui, muhut-suhut do kavazao dot ulun (lumuu do vokon),
immediate, adj. didino, aso pialatan do hiza
immense, adj. agazo banal

immerse, v. potolong sid vaig
immersion, n. katalangan sid vaig
immigrate, v. mamung sid pomogunan vokon, rumangkat
imminent, adj. oduruk-po om ajadi-ogi, tijadi
immortal, adj. a-matai penlaid
immune, adj. a-otogu do sakit, bambang, ko hukum do karaatan, kobol
impartial, adj. amu monodiri dot isai, iseso o kovosihan sid kavi
impede, v. monunang, mangasau
impel, v. mongogorot, monudsul
impending, adj. osomok, oduruk om varo
imperative, adj. ogorot, osuhu, a-milo-milod osuhut
imperial, adj. antad sid raja, hal do raja
impersonal, adj. okonko dang ulun, okonko it iso ot ulun boroson
impersonate, v. momoi dot iadko tanid ot ulun iosido misingkuvo
impertinent, adj. arampus
imperturbable, adj. ulun dot ozom, omomos
impetus, n. kahakangan do guvas
impius, adj. amu elin, araat
implicit, adj. amu mangarait do hal, nga atalahas-no iadnoko noboros
implore, v. mindamo banal
imply, v. patalahasan do kenginan dot okonko oboros
import, v. posuvang do barang sid pomogunan dau, mongirim antad tanid o pomogunan
important, adj. hal do agazo o harati
impose, v. momorintah, humambil
impotent, adj. orukung, a-kogos, okurang ot kansang
impoverish, v. psikim dot ulun
imprison, v. potorongku
impromptu, adj. a-nokumba, laid
improve, v. poubasih, posurut do katangan
impudent, adj. imbuhalon
in, prep. sid
in as much, adv. sabap
inaugurate, v. mongimbulai do hal do kipoginakanan
inborn, inbred, adj. vangun, antad di kinosinaan
incense, n. montorik
inch, n. insi
incident, n. hal kahajangan, hal dot okonko agazo o harati
incision, n. pinudung, kotobokan
inclination, n. tomod, keningan dot ulun

incline, v. ahaba sid ponong
include, v. paamung
income, n. gaji, kohuntungan
incomparable, adj. aso kerad
incongruous, adj. amu asangu, a-kerad do vokon
incorporate, v. paamung sid kompugan, miting
increase, v. pogofoon, pagazo
indepted, adj. kiutang
indeed, adv. banal, ko, otopotko
indelible, adj. a-ohugus (ong surat, tanda, kalas)
indemnify, v. mangaganti dot utang, horogo, kosusaan
independent, adj. aso porinta, dau do kuasa, kokondiri
indicate, v. ponuduk, patalahas
indifferent, adj. amu engin, okonko a-engin, aso kenginan dot nunu-nopo bozoturut kavi
indigenous, adj. pasok
indigestion, n. oruol dot tizan antad kakanan dot amu asangu dot gituko
indignant, adj. humungot, tu amu otopot kisala, mongorodus tu nasalaan dot amu otopotko sala dau
indispensable, adj. a milo-milo varo
indisposed, adj. amu ali-ali, amu otibang
individual, adj. okonko apajak o boros, ikid ulun it hal dot iso
indolent, adj. obul, malan
indoor, adj. i sid rinuvang, sid valai, sid suvang do valai
induce, v. pasip, mongolumbok do pasip
industry, n. koporuan, i vaza monginggumu do barang hal dit ongokilang
industrious, adj. aparu
inevitable, adj. a-milo ajadi, kopunavatan, kabambaran
inexperience, n. a-nokelo laid, a-insan nokotiim
infallible, adj. a-insan kisala ko a-onong
infamous, adj. araat, aso bahazan
infant, n. i rumagang-po, anak dot opodok-po
infect, v. mangaraliu do sakit, paraliu
infection, n. i sakit dot rumaliu, lumonit i karaliu sid guvas
inferior, adj. duduzan, osibak
infernal, adj. hal do naraka
infidel, n. ulun dot a-kesip
infiltrate, v. tumanga sid sangod, sumusut sid sangod
infinite, adj. aso kovian, salaid-laid
infinity, n. i hal dot aso kovian, aso karantaban
infirm, adj. okugui, orukung

inflammable, adj. osorob, oruhai posikiton
inflation, v. posuvang do barat, pakambang
infect, v. poruol, posusa, pabamaron
influence, n. kuasa do mangatul, v. mongogorot, mamakai do kuasa dau
influenza, n. sakit, do karaliu - longohon
inform, v. pangahabal, pentahan
infuriate, v. pohungot, porodus dot ulun
ingenious, adj. oilo, kikelaan do mangama dot enjin
inhabit, v. mintoron, mizon sid
inhale, v. pomuhobo, monorut
inherit, v. otungkus, monongkus
inhuman, adj. arampus, okonko isuhut do bahazan do riniba, iadko dupot
inimical, adj. asangod
iniquity, adj. karaatan, kasalaan
initial, adj. i sid kotimpunaan, oimbulai-ogi
initiate, v. mongimbulai
initiative, n. i gama mogulu di vokon, mangagazad di vokon
inject, v. monusuk
injection, n. i gama monusuk monodok
injure, v. padamat, posusa dot ulun
injustice, n. monipu di kabanaran
ink, n. davat
inland, n. sid sogit sid tanga do pomogunan
inlet, n. olungan
inmate, n. kopiruzod, sid torungku (ko rumah sakit)
inn, n. guakap
inner, adj. i sid saralom
innocent, adj. aso sala, aso kelaan do karaatan
innovation, n. i hoturan vagu, vazaan vagu
innumerable, adj. a-kezap, songguyan
inoculate, v. monodok, monusuk, monunggip supaya a-onong do sakit
inquire, v. monginsosok
inquisitive, adj. otuding,
insatiable, adj. orusuk, mongorusuk
inscribe, v. posurat, manain do buuk
inscription, n. surat sid buuk, vatu, pangahandaman
insect, n. dupot dot opodok banal dot onom o hakod om asot oruntod
insecticide, n. ubat do mamatai dot insects
insensible, adj. a-kopurimon dot oruol, a-engat it osusa
insert, v. posusuk, patahu sid pialatan
inside, n., adj., adv., prep. sid saralom

insight, n. kelaan dot aralom
insipid, adj. aso rasa
insist, v. mongogorot
insolent, adj. arampus, mongimbuhal o gama
insomnia, n. sakit dot a-modop
inspect, v. momorisa, mongimot
instance, n. suntuan
instant, adj. didino
instead, adv. ipongontok
instinct, n. kovongunan
institute, n. kumbani, parti, kesaan, v. mongimbulai do kesaan
instruct, v. monuduk, mangajal
instrument, n. pakakas
insubordinate, adj. oguvail, obingguvail
insular, adj. hal do puru
insulate, v. patanid, mangalapik do davai, supaya a-oromut i davai- electricity
insult, v. mongimbuhal
insurance, n. insuran
intact, adj. a-orungoi, amu araag
integral, adj. okosog, arangkap
intellect, n. kuasa do mongitung, monguog
intellectual, adj. i kikelaan
intelligence, n. kouogan, kelaan
intelligent, adj. oilo, ouog
intend, v. kitomod, posurut do tomod
intense, adj. ahakang o kiroon, pogitungan, kenginan
intensify, v. pahakang do kelaan, kenginan, pongitungan
intent, adj. ogorot
intention, n. tomod, okonko bambaran, tomodon
inter, v. polobong prefix sid pialatan, sid tanga
intercede, v. mongontok mindamo
intercession, n. i gama mongontok mindamo
intercept, v. pentoron sid tanga, magavang sid tanga do ralan
interchange, v. popiganti, kumiboros
intercourse, n. mikoruhang, mianggai, mivozo, mizut
interest, n. 1. i gama tiining do hal dot ulun, 2. i hal dot atag porongou do vokon, 3. i kosungguvo dot ulun 4. i kohuntungan 5. i bunga do ringgit
interfere, v. mongunang, mangasau
interim, n. pongodumparan
interior, n., adj. i sid sogit
intermediary, n., adj. i sid tanga, sid pialatan, abantaran
intern, v. potorongku do sangod
internal, adj. hal sid saralom

international, adj. i hal sid pialatan dot ongobansa
interpret, v. manalin do boros, manarang, patalahas
interrogate, v. mongoduat, monginsosok
interrupt, v. pongunang, pentoron do panahon do vokon
interval, n. hiza sid pialatan
intervene, v. momialatan
interview, n., v. miting do miboboros, kumiboros dot ulun
intestine, n. tinai
intimate, adj. osomok, mianggai, oubas, v. porongou do mangakun
intimidate, v. pendorosi
intone, v. mindolongoi, lumago
intoxicate, v. paavuk
intricate, adj. ohigong, ogolivong
introduce, v. pembulai, pamung sid ulun, supaya kopoilu, kopitupun it ulun
intrude, monoruvang
inundate, v. poveigan
invade, v. humambil do pomogunan
invasion, n. i kahambilan do pomogunan vokon
invalid, n., adj. okugui, opokong, a-milo do mangagama
invaluable, adj. oholian do horogo
invent, v. mongimbulai do hal vagu, injin dot aso laid diri, poturug
invert, v. mongolumpatiu do hal
invest, v. patahu do ringgit sid kumbani, dumagang do shael (share)
investigate, v. monginsosok
invite, v. pendakod, mongingut dot ulun
invoice, n. surat do barang di nokirim di manarang do horogo
involuntary, adj. nagama dot okonko tomodon
involve, v. potombil do vokon sid kasalaan
inward, adj. sid saralom, ponong sid suvang
irate, adj. ohungot, asana
ire, n. kasanaan
iron, n. basi
irony, n. it aralom o boros dot olumbatiu noboros, supaya kosondot banal i harati
irrestible, adj. a-kasaap
irrespective, adj. it a-ohondom do hal
irresponsible, adj. mangagama do iadko a-netung laid, a-kiro dot kosungguvo
irrigate, v. momokok do vaig, manahan do vaig
irrigation, n. i gama momokok om monimbun dot napu supaya atanom o parai

irritate, v. pohungot, ipasana dot ulun
island, n. puru
isolate, v. patanid, posodiri
issue, v. mimbulai, lumabus, 2. palabus, mamahagi, n. i kembulazan, 2. hal
itch, v., n. akatol
ivory, n. gading
jab, v. mamambang, momobog jack, n. injin do pasavat dot avagat o barang
jacket, n. jacket, badu
jal, n. torungku
jam, v. misandang, misokot, a-kapanau, n. kouvan dot nagazau um gavul-po
jar, n. kiluvang
jaundice, n. sakit do obinsilou it mato om guvas
javelin, n. pilok
jaw, n. i tulang do kinipon
jealous, adj. mongivogu
jet, n. injin do tarabang dot okonko kikipas
jetty, n. jambatan do kapal
jewel, n. batu do kihorogo, butiza
job, n. gagamaon
join, v. popisamung, popikaput, posuput
joint, n. vuku
jolly, adj. ohigak
journal, n. surat habal
journey, n. kapanahan
joy, n. kohigakan, katamanan
joyful, adj. ounsopot
jubilee, n. it ontok do mongohondom do hal, ulang toun
judge, n. hakim, v. mongohukum
judgement, n. hukum
jug, n. pongisanan do vaig
juice, n. vonod, saap
jumble, v. gumavul, mangagavul, pagavul
jump, v. tumindak
junction, n. kopisimpangan
jungle, n. himbaan, secondary j. govuton
junior, n. omulok-po, minsusukod
jury, n. i piumpugan dot ongosukod do mongohukum
just, adj. otopot
justify, v. mamanal
juvenile, n. i hal dot minsusukod-po
Keel, n. taradas dot alud
keen, adj. ozi banal, agazo o ginavo sid hal
keep, v. 1. kumavid, mumpalad, 2. mongohondom do hoturan, 3. momiara, manaud,

4. manansanganu, 5. posusut, 6. posurut do gama, ko ralan ko panahon, 7. patahu dot kakanan, supaya a-masa, 8. manahan dot amu mangagama

kennel, n. kukurangan dot asu, insod, tolutug

kerb, n. kokol

kernel, n. onsi dokouvan

kerosine, n. minyak gas, umau tana

kettle, n. sili

key, n. kungsi

khaki, n. obulat (, adj.)

kick, v. manadu

kidnap, v. manakau dot anak, manangkap dot ulun tu monusa om mokitahak do siin/vokon

kid, n. anak do kambing, sl. opodok ot anak

kidney, n. soiso-iso

kill, v. mamatai

kin, n. ongkob, kovorisan

kind, adj. omomos, n. ginis, boginis-ginisan, bansa

kindness, n. kibahazan

kindred, n. kovorisan

king, n. raja

kingdom, n. karajaan

kinsfolk, n. kovorisan

kiss, v. dumungu, midungu

kit, n. pakakas om barang dot ulun do kigamaon, klasi, tukang

kitchen, n. ropuhan

kite, n. layang-layang

kitten, n. anak dot using

knee, n. otud

kneel, v. sumingkudou

knife, n. pisau

knob, n. kokovidan sid kodongon

knock, v. koritik, mongoritik

knot, n. kaput in wood, guung, v. manangkaput, pokogos

know, v. milo, elaan

knowledge, n. kelaan

knuckle, n. vuku dot unturu

kowtow, v. sumamba sid ulun, **monginsiba**

lane, n. alun-alun dot opiit

language, n. boros

lantern, n. politaan, titiu

lap, n. poo, v. porili, polopot, popilapik, 2. minum iadko using

lapse, n. atatak o boros, pongitungan, kiroon

lard, n. lunok do vogok

larder, n. potohuan do kakanan

large, adj. agazo

lark, n. ombolog

larva, n. gizok

lash, v. monibas, mamambang, n. lalapos

lasso, n. polihan do posulung do kuda, susulung

last, adj. i nokotohudi banal, v. otiru, tumiru, amu mavi

latch, n. kungsi, simbong

late, adj. oboloti, 2. minatai, 3. i gulu

lately, adj. a-songkuro diri

latest, adj. i nokotohudi banal

latent, adj. otoron, topot osusut, a-otimpan

latitude, n. kosongoho do pomogugan, hoturan do monukad do pomogunan

latrine, n. jamban, totezon

latter, adj. i tohudi

laugh, v. mongirak

laughter, n. kerakan

launch, v. palantung sid vaig (alud, kapal), 2. monimpuun sumaap, sumana

launder, v. mobpupu laundry, n. kadai do mobpupu

lava, n. i murulun antad burul di mulapak (gunung api)

lavatory, n. valai do totezon sid pomogunan, sid guakap, opis, om popotsuon

lavish, v. manahak dot amu odoot

law, n. hoturan do pomogunan, ~do kabanaran hukum, undang-undang do porinta

law-abiding, adj. obinsuhut ot ulun

lawyer, n. ulun dot elo sid pihukuman

lawn, n. padang, buwatan

lax, adj. a-ontupat, a-opihot

lay, adj. okonko gama dau, nga sumuhuti, v. modop-odop, ogili sid soribau lay eggs, > mogontolu

layer, n. kakapalo, ong tasan-tanid o lapik varo

layout, n. i gama mongumba, posuntu do hal

lazy, adj. obul, malan

lead, n. gundol, v. mangagazad, monuduk

leader, n. it ulun di mangagazad

leaf, n. roun

league, n. kesaan do bansa antava piumpugan dot ulun di mogihim do ralan do koopudan

leak, n. bubus, v. moniri, tu obubus, monihi

lean, n. humaba, sumondui, adj. it onsi dit aso lunok

leap, v. tumindak

leap-year, n. tarapat-apat toun, varo toun do varo nakamung isot adau ko 29 di vulan duvo

learn, v. misisingilo
learned, adj. ulun dot elo
lease, n. garan do tana, valai di nosiva-no
least, adj., n. sukul-po
leather, n. kulit do dupot - agama
leave, v. tumongkizad, iduan, n. kalatangan leave out > olingan, oopung
leaven, n. pangambang
lecture, n. tudukan, v. mangajal
lee, n. sid sampaping do barat
leech, n. limbata
left, n. gibang
leg, n. hakod
legacy, n. ringgit do kotungkusan
legal, adj. hal do hukum, (hoturan)
legation, n. ongoponuhu do mamananau (okonko bai iso)
legend, n. tangon
legible, adj. opibasa, avalang o surat
legislate, v. mangahatul do hukum om hoturan do pomogunan
legislation, n. i vaza mangagama do hoturan do pomogunan
legitimate, adj. it isuhut do hoturan, it abanal, 2. it inusu dot molohing di minisavo
leisure, n. kalatangan dot oduruk
lemon, n. limahon
lend, v. polos, pangkat
length, n. konoruvo
lenient, adj. bozoturur
lens, n. i jaramin sid turupung
Lent, n. hiza do gulu dit adau do kinapatazan di Tuhan Yesus, 40 tinadahan
leopard, n. dupot do mangakan dot onsi, mad orimau
leper, n. ulun do kibalang, leprosy > sakit do balang
less, adj. okurang, ohino
lessen, v. pokurangan, pohinoon, mongohino
lesson, n. tudukan
lest, conj. supaya amu, -tu rumosi dot
let, v. 1. mongoho, bozoturur, 2. let down (barang) amu manahan sumibak let down (ulun) amu tumabang dot ulun, 3. let go, palabus 4. posiva do valai, polos 5. let us go > tokou-no!
letter, n. surat
level, n. it arantai, v. mangarantai, momopol sea-level > asavat iadko i rahat on level with > orompok
lever, v. monuvil, n. susuvil
levy, v. posukoi dot ulun **levy war** >

mongimbulai do rumpak, mongorompok
liable, adj. onong do sala, ong varot anak-ko savo do kisala, aantakan ot ulun
liability, n. mad utang
liar, n. i momudut
libel, n. i gama mongindaraat do ngaran do vokon sid surat habal
liberal, adj. amu odoot, okosog, mad agazo o ginavo sid vokon, a-mongogorot, pemozoon di bahazan/korompuso dot ulun, ombo ioti!
liberate, v. palabus, liberation, n. i gama mangalabus
liberty, n. kamardakaan
library, n. valai dot ongoibuuk
licence, n. laisin, katarangan
lick, v. monila
lid, n. tombol
lie, lied, lying, v. momudut, n. i kovudut
lie, lay, lain, v. modop-odop dot oliad; lie in, mintoron sid odopon, amu tumungag
life, n. kopolisan (pl. lives) dot ulun, 2. i mizau (okonko iadko vatu), 3. it umul dot isot ulun, 4. it tuturan dot isot ulun
life-belt, n. i ikapit sid guvas ong nokotolong sid rahat, ontok otogop ot alud
life-boat, n. alud do monindal dot ulun dot osusa sid rahat
lifeless, adj. apatai
lifelong, adj. i konoruvo dot sukud
lift, v. mangakat, kakat, n. enjin di pensavat sid valai, i gama povozo dot ulun sid kurita
light, v. monutut, n. panganavau, titiu
lighten, v. manganavau, lightning, n. gonit
light, adj. agaan, amu apagon, oruhai
lightheaded, adj. aavuk, lighthearted, adj. ohigak, obinghigak
lighter, n. alud do mangakut do barang likable, adj. osuau
like, adj. merad, v. engin, ozi
likely, adj. kalu-kalu. kaluto
likeness, n. keradan
likewise, adv. pengkaa
liking, n. i kenginan
limb, n. hakod, ko longon
lime, n. apu, 2. limahon dot onsom
limit, n. i rontob, karantaban
limited, adj. amu ogumu, amu agazo, varo rontob
limitation, n. karantaban
limp, adj. orukung, amu apapag, okimai, v. kakung, sangkahaba-haba

line, n. garit, 2. banang, polihan, 3. ayat, 4. surat dot onibak, v. mangagarit, 2. mangalapis do pakazan
liner, n. kapal do miparang
lining, n. kumut dot mangalapis do pakazan
linen, n. ginama do gapas dot anaru o vulu, it apapag i gapas
linger, v. mumboloti, mirimpanau
linguist, n. it ulun dot elo do hoturan dot boros dot ulun
link, n. isot vuku sid rantai = valu inchi, 2. i momialatan, v. posuput
lint, n. kumut do hongkos, ipongohongkos do nuko, damat
lion, n. mondou
lip, n. munung, lip-service, v. mongoguna kapamarasan, v. monguji kapamarasan
liquid, n. mad vaig, okonko okodou, okonko iad barat
liquidate, v. mangapus dot utang., 2. mongojuval do kadai om onuvon i horogo tu ipangapus dit utang dianganu
liquor, n. tarak
list, n. surat dot ongongaran ko barang
listen, v. mongining sid radio, mongining banal
literacy, n. i hal dot elo mamasa om monurat
literal, adj. isuhut do boros, it upakat
literate, n. it elo mamasa om monurat
literature, n. i ongohal sid ongobuuk di natahuno do tinungkusan dit angaki kodori
litter, n. somumut
little, adj. opodok, omulok, amu agazo
live, v. apasi, masi, mizau
livelihood, n. koposizon
lively, adj. ohigak, amu mogkotoron, osizau
livestock, n. pangazam
living, adj. apasi, mizau
livingroom, n. ongkob
liver, n. ongkovizau, atoi
lizard, n. pokisig, (pokosog)
load, n. i kavagato, it vagat, it niudan, v. mongudan, potimpak, posuvang do piruru
loaf, n. batang do roti
loan, **lent**, **lent**, v. polos, pangkat, n. it inangkat
loath, adj. agaratan a-engin, a-zi
lobster, n. banaran, kiot
local, adj. i sid pomogunan kondiri
locality, n. it inintoronon
locate, v. mokitalahas, manahalas di siombo it isai
lock, n. kungsi, sid senepang, sid bavang, i

pasavat om posibak dot kapal sid novokok o bavang rongobon
lock in, v. potutup do rongobon
locker, n. almari do kikunsi
locust, n. butu
lodge, n. valai dot opodok, sulap, bahagi it "boy"
lodger, n. ulun do moniva dot ongkob
lodging, n. valai-ko ongkob dot nosiva
lodging-house, n. guakap
loft, n. i sid abai
log, n. batang, pudung do kazu
logic, adj. i tudukan dit ihimon ot otopot
loin, n. obik
loiter, v. mirimpanau, asot tantu o panau
loll, v. mobul
lonely, adj. iseso
long, adj. anaru, v. tilangat, lumangat
look, v. mimot, n. i kavazao ~ after > momiara, manaud, ~ down on kumihi, ~ forward to > minud, ~ out > mongontupat, ~ over, momorisa, ~ up mogihim, ~ up to > mongoguna, mongohormat
loom, n. enjin do mangavol
loop, n. ikogos
loose, adj. alabus, osizau, (ong boros)aso bahazan
loosen, v. zazak, palabus
loot, v. mangarampas ontok sid rumpak
lop, v. gutas, lop-sided, adj. olinggin
Lord, Tuhan Kinoringan
lord, n. tuan, v. momorinta
lore, n. tangon, folklore, tangon dot aki
lorry, n. kurita do mangatod do barang,
lose, v. tumatag, amu kengkosup ong jaham, ootod
loss, n. it natagak
lot, n. it ensanan, 2. it nopili, i bahagi, saparu
lottery, n. loterei
loud, adj. ogulou, opuhod, ologod
lounge, v. songogom-ogom, n. apad
louse, (lice), n. kutu
love, n. samod, v. manamod
lovable, adj. asamadan
lover, n. it ulun di monongginavo
love-sick, adj. oruol i ginavo
lovely, adj. adavasih, avasih
low, adj. osibak
lower, v. posibak, potuhun
loyal, adj. atapat, obinsuhut loyalty, n. kobinsuhutan
lubricate, v. pongumau

lucid, adj. atalahas
luck, n. kosurupuvan, surupu
luggage, n. barang, dit iovit
lukewarm, adj. amu alasu, amu azami, nakalamata
lull, v. mobul, lumatang
lullaby, n. bahul
lumber, n. kazu do bai noposogizan, a-po napapan
luminous, adj. atarang, osirou
lump, n. katul
lunar, adj. hal do vulan, lunar month = 28 ot adau
lunatic, n. mulau, lunacy, n. koulahan
lunch, n. kakanan do tanga hari
lung, n. i pomuhobo
lurk, v. magavang
lust, n. kakanggahan
lustre, n. i kouludan, orimomol o barang
luxuriant, adj. orombung ong suni, oholian avantang
luxury, n. kikosukupan, kotimungan
lynch, v. mamatai dot amu ohukuman

machine, n. enjin
mackerel, n. saradin, sada dot opodok
macintosh, n. kain hujan
mad, adj. mulau, oulau, to madden, v. pokulau, v. monginsasana
magazine, n. potohuan do piruru, ong senapang, 2. surat habal di vulan-vulan kembulai
maggot, n. gizuk
magic, n. osundu/magician, n. ulun do kisendaat sinorungan
magistrate, n. hakim
magnanimous, adj. kikovosihan, agazo o ginavo
magnet, n. basi berani
magnificent, adj. avantang banal, avasi o buatan
magnify, v. monginggazo, pogofoon, mongindazou
magnitude, n. kogofoon, kagazaan
maid, n. sumuni, anak dot ondu, kinambo dot ondu
mail, n. hal do surat, surat, v. mongirim do surat
main, adj. i keso, randavi, i puun
mainland, n. pomogunan pasok, okonko puru ko tomui
mainly, adv. keso
maize, n. dalai, nonsi
majesty, n. Yang Pertuan Agong
major, adj. agazo mantadko it

majority, n. i kogumuo mantad ko it intanga vokon
make, v. mangagama, mongurug, momonsoi, 2. mongogorot, 3. monuluk 4. mongitung, ~ off > mogidu, ~ up > mamadak do viros
makebelief, n. misingkavaro
Maker, n. Kinoringan
mal- prefix, it araat o barang
malady, n. sakit, korualan **malaria**, n. i sumakit
male, adj. kusai, n. ulun do kusai
malformation, n. vangun dot araat, tanda do kosinaan
malice, n. i gama mangaraat do koruhang, tomod mangaraat, karaatan
malicious, adj. araat, obinggraat
maligne, v. mongindaraat dot ulun, momudut, momudali
mallet, n. dunsul do kazu o ginama, mongodunsul do sangkap
malnutrition, n. i sakit antad amu osukup ot akanon, amu osukup o raha
malt, n. gandum bansa do gandum
maltreat, v. posusa dot ulun momobog, mamambang om iadino
mamma, coll., n. pongoretan dot anak, > idi, > indi
mammal, n. bansa do dupot di posusu dot anak
man, n. ulun (kusai), 2. riniba
mankind, n. riniba
manful, adj. katama, kobulun
manhood, n. kosukadan
manslaughter, n. i gama mamatai dot ulun dot okonko tomod, kabambaran
manacle, n. i rantai dot pokogos dot ulun sid torungku
manage, v. mangahatul dot (kadai), kelo do manga- gama
management, n. i mangahatul, kumbani
manager, n. i mangahatul do kumbani
mandate, n. hoturan, isuhu, i tugas di notugasan
mane, v. vulu dot anaru sid liou do kuda, mondou
mange, n. panakit dot asu, idu it vulu sid kulit
manger, n. susumadan
mangle, v. mongohuzas (kertas, kumut), 2. mamaga do kumut dit nopupu-no
mangrove, n. bangan, kazu sid katangaran
mania, n. koulahan dot sumaap, 2. oholian sid iso o hal, e. g. obinsukan, obimbola
manifest, adj. atarang, v. manarang
manifestation, n. katalahasan, katarangan

manifold, adj. oginisan, tasantanid-tanid o kogunaan
manipulate, v. elo mamakai, tomod monimban, mongogorot
manner, n. bahazan, 2. undang-undang, 3. kotubasan, 4. boginisan ill-mannered, aso bahazan well-mannered, kibahazan
mannish, adj. (ondu do kikavazao dot mad kusai iosido)
mansion, n. valai dot agazo
mantle, n. tinai do lampu, kempas
manual, adj. agama do palad, n. buuk do manarang do vazaan mamakai
manufacture, n. i vazaan mangagama, v. mangagama dot ahatul o gamaon
manufacturer, n. i mangagama, i tukang
manure, n. tai di pangazam, apakai iadko vaja, v. mamaja do tana
manuscript, n. buuk, ong kakali palad o minonurat, osurat do palad, a-po kataip
many, adj. ogumu
map, n. palan do pomogunan om nunu-nopo, gambar
marble, n. vatu dot okodou, mad galas
march, v. mimbaris iadko sojal, n. i gama mimbaris
margarine, n. umau dot akanon, ginama dot tinanaman
margin, n. i koribing (sid karatas) i pialatan
marginal, adj. sid koribing
marine, adj. i hal do rahat
mark, n. tanda, v. momorisa, mananda, mark off, mamahagi
market, tuhanan, badi, pasal
marquee, n. dundung dot agazo, kumut ot ipanaap
marrow, n. davadak, kolumbu, totodukon, 2. tivak do kazu mad nizu
marry, v. musavo, pasavo (ong anak)
marriage, n. i kopisavaan, kapagantangan
marriageable, adj. osukup ot umul musavo
marsh, n. tampak
martial, adj. hal do rumpak, om sojal
martyr, n. ulun do pinatai, tu i kosipan dau, v. i gama mamatai om momogos dot ulun tu i kosipan dau
marvel, n. kavangaan
marvellous, adj. ovongo-vongo
masculine, adj. hal do kusai
mass, n. kogozoo, kogumo, pongumpugan
massacre, n. i gama mamatai dot ogumu ot ulun

massive, adj. apapag, atahan
mast, n. tangkai do lasag
master, n. mosital
mat, n. ikam
match, n. masis, 2. kopilavanoan, mianggan, kopisavaan, v. mianggan, milavan
matchless, adj. aso kerad
mate, n. koruhang sid gamaon (savo ong dupot), v. mamaganak, misabu (ong dupot)
material, n. barang ipongonovan do mangagama do nunu
maternal, adj. hal dot idi
maternity, n. hal do musu, maganak
mathematics, n. tudukan do rumbul
matriculate, v. mokisuvang do sikul dot asava mokidaftar sid universiti
matriculation, n. koporisaan do kosuvang ko amu sid sikul dot asavat
matrimony, n. i kopisavaan
matron, n. ondu di mangahatul do rumah sakit ko guakap
matter, n. hal, printed matter, surat dot ataip
mattock, n. sangkul burung
mattress, n. tilom
mature, v. lumoun, nansak, sumukod
maturity, n. kosukadan
maxim, n. katapatan, kosungguvo do bahazan
maximal, adj. it aso katalib kagazo
may, v. ingin may be, kalu-kalu
mayor, n. ulion do pomogunan dot agazo
me, pro, n. dohon
meadow, n. butul
meagre, adj. okugui, agahui
meal, n. akanon, 2. tapung
mean, v. humarati, meaning, harati
meaningless, adj. aso harati
mean, adj. odoot, amu avantang, 2., n. sid tanga, atanga, n. i vazaan mangagama, pakakas
measles, n. ubil
measure, v. i gama monukung, monukat
measure, n. i kogozoo, 2. i vazaan mangarait do kogozoo om kogumuo iadko kaki, hela, gantang, kosukatan
measurement, n. i hal do konoruvo, kosongkoho om kasavato
meat, n. onsi, onsi dot pangazam ong nagaras-no, opp. flesh > onsi di mizau
mechanic, n. tukang do basi
mechanical, adj. ginama dot enjin
mechanism, n. hal dot enjin
mechanize, v. i gama mamakai dot enjin, okonko

ulun
medal, n. bintang iadko siin, ipongohormat dot ulun
meddle, v. mongunang, mangasau
mediate, v. momialatan
mediator, n. i momialatan, i bantaran
medical, adj. i hal dot ubat
medicine, n. it ubat, 2. i tudukan do monguru
medicine-man, n. it elo monguru, moguru,
meditate, v. mongitung kondiri
meditation, n. i gama mongitung kondiri, monuog dot iseso it ulun, momorisa do ginavo
medium, v. vazaan do gama., 2. sid tanga
meek, adj. okosog, avanus
meekness, n. kovonusan
meet, v. miumpug, misamung meet with, > ahajangan, minud dot ulun
meeting, n. piumpugan, miting
melancholy, n., adj. olongui, kolunguzan
melody, n. uni, lago do longoi
melon, n. bansa do labuk, kolumbu, davadak etc.
melt, v. mudou
member, n. ulun do kamung, ahli (Mal.)
membership, n. i kuasa do kaamung sid parti syareikat om nunu-nopo
membrane, n. kulit dot onipis, (sid tolingo)
memory, n. i gama mongohondom
memorable, adj. i hal dot atag ong ohondom
memorial, n., adj. i ginama, tu andaman i hal ko it ulun
memorize, v. mongohondom, patahu sid ginavo supaya amu olingan
men, n. ongokusai, sing. man > kusai
menace, n. kendorosizan
mend, v. mangatag
mental, adj. hal dot utok, hal do ginavo
mentality, n. i hal do ginavo dot ulun
mention, v. popuhondom, pelo dot ulun
menu, n. i surat di panalahas do kakanan sid guakap ko kadai makan
merchandise, n. i barang dit idagang
merchant, n. it ulun do midagang
mercy, n. kobinsianan
merciful, adj. obinsianan
merciless, adj. amu obinsianan
mere, adj. rontob, baiko
merge, v. monginizo, miamung
merit, n. i kogunaan dot ulun
merry, adj. ohigak
mesh, n. rambat i pialatan sid rambat
mess, n. kasakahan, v. monginsakau, 2.

pongumpugan dot ulun di mihiza mangakan, 3. i pangakanon dot ulun dino
message, n. habal di nokirim sid vokon
Messiah, n. Kristus = i Manapul, i Minananggung
Messrs, n. pongoretan dot ogumu ot ulun, > ongomosital, sing. Mr > mosital
metal, n. bansa do basi ko tima ko perak ko tumbaga
metaphor, n. pamarasan dot aralom o harati
meteor, n. bubuluzan di kosondot sid tana (vatu)
meteorology, n. i tudukan di kobuatan do pomogunan om darun ko kolosuan
meter, n. pakakas do monukat
method, n i hoturan do vazaan mangagama
methylated, spirit, n. supirit, arak do ginovulan do kavanit
metre, (US), n. iso metre, 39, 37 inchi
metric, adj. i vazaan mongiro do ringgit do pihotusan
metropolis, n. it ulu do pomogunan, ibu kota
mice, n. pl. > ongogunsuri, sing. > mouse = gonsuri
microbe, n. dupot dit a-kosonsob, opodok, banal, i mongimbulai do sakit, mongonsom do kinomol
microphone, n. i ponuvangan do dolou sid radio
microscope, n. i turupung do doktor
mid, adj. sid tanga
midmost, adj. sid tanga banal
mid-~, pref. sid tanga dot
midday, n. tanga hari, sumakai ot adau
midnight, n. tanga do sodop
midway, adv. sid tanga do ralan
middle, n., adj. sid tanga dot, otoliban do minsusukod, a-po oloun
middleman, n. it ulun midagang (i sid pialatan do mangagama om i mamakai do barang), lumintang
middling, adj., adv. amu agazo, amu opodok
midget, n. korumpopotoi
midst, n. sid tanga, in our midst, > sid tanga tokou
midwife, n. it mongohogkon (ondu)
might, n. agazo o kuasa
mighty, adj. it agazo o kuasa, kakansangan
migrate, v. rumangkat, mivavaliu
migrant, n. ulun ko ombolog di mirarangkat-rangkat
migration, n. i gama rumangkat, ong ogumu, ulun kilau dupot
milch, adj. i kisuus

milch cow, n. sapi do kisu
mild, adj. orimomol, amu ogorot, amu onsom, amu akansang osuau
mildness, n. kosuavan
mildew, n. kulat dot opodok sid roun do kazu, opurak o buatan
mile, batu, 1760 hela konoruvo
milestone, i vatu di tanda do konoruvo dot alun-alun
military, adj. i hal do sojal
milk, n. susu, gatas, v. i gama mongidu do susu sid sapi
milkmaid, n. it ondu di mongidu do gatas sid sapi
milkman, n. i kusai di mongujuval do gatas do sapi
mill, n. enjin di mongogiling, papermill > i kadai i mangagama di karatas, v. mongogiling
millstone, n. kinsaran
miller, n. it ulun di kienjin do mongogiling, i mongogilin
milli, prefix, i piribuvan
million, n. saribu-inrinibuvan, 1 000 000
mimic, adj. osusui, v. sumusui, momoi do sumusui
minaret, n. i tiningusan do maskit
mince, v. momigis dot onsi dot opodok o pigis
mind, n. udok, ginavo, v. to keep in mind, > mongohondom, i gama mongitung, out of mind > mulau, v. mongontupat,
mine, n. luvang do pongonuan dot amas ko perak ko basi, v. manganu do vatu basi, ko amas ko perak
mine, n. bomb dit inukat sid tana, kodung alatakan, nga mulapak om mamatai di mangalatak
mine pro, n. dohon
mingle, v. gumavul
miniature, n. suntuan do gama, opodok banal
minimum, n., adj. it a-milo kurangan, it opodok banal
minister, n. montiri do pomogunan, pandita do piumpugan dit ulun Kristian, v. monulung, tumabang
ministry, n. i hoturan do montiri ko pandita
minor, adj. opodok-po mantad, amu-po osukod, omulok-po
minority, n. i kogumuo dot okurang o rumbul, asaap do majority, it okudik mantad di vokon
mint, n. i kadai i pangagama do ringgit
minus, prep., adj. okurang, humino, ohino, pokurang

minute, n. minit, iso pionom hopod do jaham, 2. i surat di pangahandaman do miting minute, adj. opodok banal
miracle, n. kosunduvo
miraculous, adj. osundu
mirror, n. jaramin
miscarriage, n. i kousuvan dot a-po nemongo it anak i neduan
miscarry, v. musu dot a-po nemongo, medu
miscellaneous, adj. tasantanid-tanid
mischief, n. kobungahan, kogolivongo
misconduct, n. aso bahazan
miser, n. ulun dot odoot, i monongkudau, i ragai
miserable, adj. obingsusa
misery, n. i kosusaan
misfire, v. monimbak dot a-kolombus i piruru, amu konong i gama monimbak, ko enjin mulapak
misfortune, n. nasib dot araat,
misguided, adj. pinalid dot ulun
mislay, v. patahu dot amu andaman i potohuan
mislead, v. mamalid dot ulun
misprint, v., n. asala monurat
miss, v. amu konong, 2. amu kengkosup, 3. lumangat dot ulun, tu nokoling, miss out > mangalai
missing, adj. amu otoron, okonko sid pentaranan ko potohuan
Miss, n. pongoretan dot ondu dit aso-po savo
mission, n. kinumpugan dot ulun dit sinuhu sid sodu
missionary, n. ulun do pazazad dot ugama
mist, n. kavud, vaig agavul sid barat
misty, adj. amu atarang ot adau
mistake, n. sala do pongitungan ko kagamaan, v. mongindos, intaman
mistress, n. ondu di mangahatul do valai ko sikul, 2. i sanganu do valai ko guakap (ong ondu)
mistrust, v. amu humarap dot ulun
misunderstand, v. amu horotizan
mix, v. pagavul, momurug
mixed, adj. tasantanid-tanid
mixture, n. it igavul
moan, v., n. mongohomu, i pongohomu
mob, n. i kogumuo dot ulun dit aso hoturan arampus kavi
mobile, adj. apanau, oturug
mobilize, v. mongumpug om monodia do sojal
mock, v. mangagauk,
mode, n. vazaan om undang-undang do manampakai
model, n. suntuan, v. monuntuan, monuriban

moderate, adj. amu oholian, kosuhatan, v. monimban do kavazao, supaya amu oholian
moderation, n. kosuhatan
modern, adj. i hoturan do vagu
modernize, v. monimban ponong dot ontok biano
modest, adj. okosog
modify, v. monimban, supaya onong banal
modification, n. i gama monimban, supaya atag
moist, adj. ozopos ngaran moisten, v. mongozopos
molest, v. posusa, mongunang, mangasau
moment, n. oduruk banal, songkilap, in a moment > kadapo
monarch, n. raja, I Yang Pertuan Agong
monastery, n. valai do simfuk, (ulun dit amu musavo)
money, ringgit, siin
monk, n. ulun dot elin dit amu manansavo, > simfuk
monkey, n. bansa do kara, gobuk, kogiu, kalavot, v. misingkavaro dot aso tantu
monogamy, n. i gama misavo dot iso o savo
monopoly, n. i vazaan dot iseso sanganu, iseso okuasa, 2. mintikam
monopolize, v. manansanganu do kuasa dot asot vokon kosuvang
monosyllable, n. pamarasan, pongoretan dot iso o vuku
monotone, n. aso lago sid boros, amu sumimban di lago
monsoon, n. i hiza do manampangi om manangadau, musim
monster, n. dupot ko totonomon dot tanid o kavazao, okonko vangun iadko vokon
monstrous, adj. agazo banal
month, n. vulan, i gama do kiroon dot ongoadau
monument, n. valai ko tanda dot ipohondom dot ulun ko gama
mood, n. i kavazao do ginavo
moon, n. i vulan
moor, n. tampak, v. pokogos dot alud sid turus ko sid jambatan
moral, adj. hal do bahazan
morality, n. bahazan
moralize, v. monguji do bahazan
morbid, adj. asakit, obinsakit
more, adj. pro., adv. laba, alaba, more or less > kiro-kiro, kurang lebeh
moreover, adv. kagi-po
moribund, adj. toropatai
morning, n. sasarap

morrow, n. susuvab, tomorrow > suvab
mortal, adj. a-milo mataii
mortar, n. onsung
mosque, n. maskid, panambayangan do Silam
mosquito, n. tukung
most, adj., n. i rontob do laba (sup. of much, more)
moth, n. kolibambang do sodop
mother, n. idi, v. momiara iadko idi
mother-in-law, ivanon dot ondu- idi di savo
motion, n. i vazaan mamananau
motive, n. i sabap do gama
motor, n. enjin
mount, n. burul, v. mindakod, tumakad, sumako, pasapai, pogom
mountain, n. burul
mourn, v. mogkorudu
mourning, n. i gama mogkorudu
mouse, n. gonsuri, pl. > mice, onogonsuri
mouth, n. kabang
move, v. maliu, rumangkat,
movement, n. karangkatan, i gama maliu
mow, v. monginsakot do padang
Mr. (Mister), n. mosital
much, adj. ogumu
muck, n. rapak
mud, n. butak, rapak, muddy, adj. obutak, arapak
muddle, v. mangasau, mangagavul
mug, n. pongizanan do vaig
multiply, v. mangali-kali, (intolu dot apat = 12)
multiplication, n. i gama mali-kali
multitude, n. kogumuo, i kinogumuan
mumble, v. murung-burung
mummy, n. buntung di noliking-no
mummy, (coll), n. pongoretan dit anak sid "indi"
municipal, n. hal do pomogunan, upis
munificent, adj. amu odoot
muniton, n. piruru do senapang om bajil
mural, adj. hal do rinding
murder, n. i gama mamatai
murderer, n. i mamatai
murmur, v., n. momoros dot amu atalang o boros, murung- burung
muscle, n. i mad polihan sid onsi
mushroom, n. kulat
music, n. hal do lago
mussel, n. dalus
must, v. a-milo masti
mute, adj. obobou,
mutilate, v. mangaraag, momokong, monibas

mutiny, n. i kasaapan do hoturan, kodurhakaan,
v. sumaap do hoturan, kumodou do hoturan
mutter, v. momoros dot obohog om amu opuhod
o boros
mutton, n. onsi do domba
mutual, adj. sompi-mivoli-voli
my, pro. dohon, -ku
mystery, n. suromo
myth, n. tangon

nag, v. obinghungot
nail, n. paku, sondulu
naked, adj. alabas
name, n. ngaran, v. momungara, n. in the name
> sid saralom do kuasa di kuvo
namely, adv. o ino-no, pengkaa,
namesake, n. sangai
nap, n. tuduon dot tiodopon, v. modop dot
oduruk
napkin, n. santut, tontogop
narrate, v. monuturan, manangon, mongusul
narrative, adj., n. vazaan do monuturan, tangon
narrow, adj. opiit, asampit
nasal, adj. hal dot odung
nasty, adj. araat, ologizud, arampus
natal, adj. hal do musu
nation, n. bansa dot iseso o porintah
nationalize, n. manansanganu i porintah di
sokoviai
native, adj. apasok
natural, adj. hal dot vangun, okonko ginama
nature, n. vangun, vinangun
naught, n. aso
naughty, adj. obingguvail
nausea, n. tiilob
nauseate, v. mongilob, mavuk
nautical, adj. hal dot rahat,
navigate, v. mamansahan, mangagazad dot alud
navigation, n. i tudukan, hoturan do mangagazad
dot alud ko kapal sid rahat ko sid olungan
navy, n. it ongosojal di sid rahat mamananau,
kalasi
neap-tide, n. gumombizau
near, adj., prep. osomok
neat, adj. osodiri, atalahas
necessary, adj. it a-milo masti
neck, n. liou
necklace, n. inggod, tinggol
necktie, n. lintai
need, v. it okurang, it engin, n. kokurangan

needle, n. jarom
neglect, v. mangalai, olingan
negligent, adj. obingalai
negotiate, v. mangahatul, miupakat
negro, n. ulun dot itom it kulit
neighbour, n. it ulun sid sombol
neither, adj. sompi-amu
nephew, n. kamanakon do kusai
nerve, n. uhat dot udok
nervous, adj. obingkikip,
nest, n. rumun, v. mongorumun
net, n. rambat, pukot, mosquito net, n. kulambo,
adj. i kohuntungan dot otulak laid kavi i horogo
neuter, adj. kusai amu, ondu amu, sid pialatan
neutral, adj. amu tumabang, amu sumaap, sid
tanga banal
never, adv. amu insan, never mind > ombo-nopo
never more, insan amu-no vagu
nevertheless, conj. minsanko, nga
new, adj. avagu
news, adj. habal, surat habal, habal sid radio
next, adj. i sumusuhut
nib, n. dila do pen
nibble, v. mongokot ngaran
nice, adj. avantang
nick, v., n. mongokol, supaya varot andaman
nickname, n. pongoretan iadko koduvo ngaran
misingkavaro
niece, n. kamanakon dot ondu
night, n. sodop
night-dress, n. pakazan do sodop
night-fall, n. sumodop, tumonob
night-mare, n. inipi dot araat
nil, n. aso
nimble, adj. osilad
nine, num. sizam
nineteen, num. hopod om sizam
ninety, num. sizam nopod
ninth, num. i kosizam
nipple, n. mato do susu
no, opp. > yes amu, opp. oho
No, rumbul
noble, adj. omomos, tirizan
nobility, n. bansa do tirizan
nobody, n. it aso
nocturnal, adj. it agama ong sodop
nod, v. muku-tuku, tu mangakun, mongoho
noise, v. uni, kogangau
noiseless, adj. ozom
nomad, n. bansa dot ulun di mirimpanau om
mirarangkat-rangkat

nominal, adj. kingaran, baiko ngaran dot
nominate, v. mangarait, pengkakat dot ulun sid
 iliksin
non-, pref. it amu
nonsense, n. kobungahan
noon, n. sumakai it adau
noose, n. sulung sid sungkoliu
nor, conj. antava amu
normal, adj. iadko kotubasan,
north, adj. ponong sid utara
nose, n. odung
nostalgia, n. i gama lumangat di kodori
nostril, n. i luvang sid odung
not, amu, okon
notable, adj. opihondom
notability, n. ulun do kingaran, i koronuv
notary, n. ulun dot elo do hukum do porintah, i
 sumasi di kosainan
notation, n. vazaan do mangagama do tanda do
 pangahandaman
notch, v. mongokol do tanda
note, n. pangahandaman
nothing, n. aso
notice, n. pangahandaman, surat antad sid upis,
 nutis
notify, v. pendongou, pentahan, porongou
notion, n. pongitungan
nought, n. sifal
noun, n. pongoretan, ngaran
nourish, v. pakan, pongolomu, posusrut
nourishment, n. kakanan
novel, adj. avagu, n. tuturan dot amu otopot,
 tangon di natan- don sid surat, buuk
now, adv. bianco, didino,
nowadays, adj. i bianco
nowhere, adv. siombo-siombo nga aso
nude, adj. alabas, ointai
nudge, v. mongorompit
nuisance, n. ulun ko hal dit mangasau di vokon
null, adj. hal dot aso harati
numb, v., adj. aso kopurimanan, iadko aso
 ginavo, rodonon
number, n. rumbul
nun, n. ondu dot amu mokisavo, tu nokosuvang
 do pinizaan dot ugama
nuptial, adj. hal do mogontong, om minisavo
nurse, n. ondu om kusai do monguru, naas
nursery, n. valai ko pomogunan ko kabun do
 mongontupat om momiara dot anak do kazu ko
 totonomon, ko ulun
nut, n. linsou dot okodou o kuhakop, nat do

sokurub
nutrition, n. i gama monumad om pakan, 2. i
 tudukan do pakan
nutritious, adj. it hal do povizau banal
nuzzle, v. dumungu, odudu dot odung
nymph, n. ulun sid tangon, sumuni di mizon sid
 vaig Inuvung

O, oh, ecl. adok, adeh, (otigogi, orosi) oak, n.
 kazu dot Europe dot banalko okodou
oar, n. gagau
oasis, n. buvatan dot orombung sid tanga do
 belantara
oats, n. pl. lininsahan do gandum, akanon do
 kuda om pangazam
oath, n. sumpa, v. take an oath > sumumpa, 2. i
 gama mongolupu
obdurate, adj. obinggorot
obedient, adj. obinsuhut, osuhut
obedience, n. i gama sumuhut
obey, v. sumuhut di suhu
obituary, n. surat do mangahabal do varo
 minatai
object, n. it ionong, i kanangan, v. momoros do
 sumaap, amu mangakun, dumahava
objection, n. i gama dot amu mangakun
objectionable, adj. i hal dot amu onong
objective, n. i kanangan, i tomodon it otopot o
 kematan
obligation, n. janji, totonggungan, it a-milo
 mangagama
obligatory, adj. a-milo masti
oblige, v. posuhut, mangajani do gama sumuhut,
 2. bozoturur, tumabang
obliging, adj obingtabang
obliterate, v. momunso
obliteration, n. kopunsahan
oblivion, n. it olingan
oblivious, adj. i gama dit amu mongohondom, a-
 engat
oblong, n., adj. alambi
obnoxious, adj. araat, asaap
obscene, adj. araat o boros, it aso bahazan
obscenity, n. i gama dot araat om aso bahazan
 obscure, adj. otuvong, olingob, osusut, amu
 atalahas
obsequious, adj. it mongolumbok, it asamba sid
 ulun
observe, v. memot om mongohondom,
 mongontupat, sumuhut, 2. momoros
observance, n. i gama sumuhut dot undang-

undang ko hukum, adat
observant, adj. obinsuhut
observation, n. kapamarasan bahagi do hal dot elaan
observatory, n. valai do pongimatan do korimbutuon
observer, n. it ulun di mongotupat, mamadrata
obsess, v. obingrosi, obingsusa
obsession, n. i gama dot obingrosi, ipokulau dot ulun
obsolete, adj. a-apakai biano, dang gulu
obstacle, n. ipongohigong
obstinate, adj. obingguvail
obstinacy, n. i gama dot obingguvail
obstruct, v. pongohigong dot ulun, ralan
obstruction, n. it pohigong do ralan, vazaan
obtain, v. manganu, manansanganu
obtainable, adj. aanu
obtuse, adj. obolikung, angarol
obviate, v. mangantas, supaya amu opud ko sumunu
obvious, adj. atarang, atalahas
occasion, n. hiza do kojodian, tomod, vazaan
occasional, adj. amu asarok, torinsan-insan
occasionally, adv. alambat
occult, adj. olingob, osusut osundu
occupy, v. mintonon, mizon, manansanganu
occupation, n. pigagamaon,
occur, v. jumadi, sumino, varo, occur to > andaman dot. . . it occurred to me that, varo pongitungan-ku dot. . .
ocean, n. rahat dot agazo
octagon, n. valu pasagi
octave, n. sontukad do lago, valu laang
October, n. vulan kohopod
octopus, n. sada do bansa do sutung, kolibputan, gulita
ocular, adj. hal do mato
odd, adj. amu arantang, amu abahagi ong rumbul, a-ubasan, obolikung
oddments, n. ongohal dot tanid o kavazao
odious, adj. ikasana
odour, n. avau dot ovodung
odourless, adj. asot avau
of, prep. asanganu dot
off, prep. a-onong banal, osomok sid sampaping
offence, n. karaatan, sala, onong do hukum, pogoduhan
offend, v. monimbaru do sala, mangaraat, mangagama do sala
offender, n. it ulun do kisala

offensive, adj. i kavazao dot asala
offer, v. pakandai pogili do manahak, 2. pogili do pogitungan, horogo, pohorogo do ijuval
offering, v. ipasamba, it itahak, it igili
office, n. upis, valai do gamaon do porintah ko kadai
officer, n. ulun sid upis, it apangkat do porinta ko sojal
official, adj. i hal dot upis, antad kuasa okonko tomod misingkavaro
official, n. it ulun di kikuasa
officially, adv. antad kuasa o gama
officialiate, v. i vazaan mangagama, posurut di kuasa dau
officious, adj. i gama dot obintabang
offshoot, n. undalid, it ulit vagu
offspring, sl., n. anak, anganak razat, (anak do dupot)
often, adv. asarok
oil, n. umau amu agavul dot vaig, v. mongumau
ointment, v. umau dot iponguru do nuko
old, adj. otuo, oloun, osukod
old-fashioned, adj. sumokot sid kodori, a-mozo do hiza
omen, n. kopizo
ominous, adj. mantad kopizo dot araat
omit, v. alazan, mangalai
omission, n. kalazan
omnipotent, adj. kikuasa do sokoviaai, monguasa di soko
omniscient, adj. elaan kavi dau
omnivorous, adj. mangakan kavi (onsi om totonomon)
on, prep., adv. sid timpak
once, adv. sera-sera, alambat, insani, at once > didino, all at once > ensanan didino, mihiza
one, adj. pro, n. iso
oneself, i kondiri
onesided, it a-emot di sampaping, baiko it iso ot elaan
onerous, adj. kikapagasan
onion, n. bavang, kanda
onlooker, n. ulun di kemot di kahajangan
only, adj., adv. rontob, baiko ino
onset, n. kasaapan dot otigog, kopigovian
onus, n. i sabap do, i kapagasan dot
onward, adj., adv. ilombus, isurut
ooze, n. rapak sid saralom do botung, v. masak ong rapak sid luvang
open, adj. obuka osukab, ogiang, v. pogili, pamalad, mongogiang, monukab, momuka, open

up > momuka

opening, n. buwatan

openly, adv. aso nosusut

open-handed, amu odoot manahak, obintahak

opera, n. wayang

operate, v. mangagama, 2. monobuk (ong doktor)

operation, n. kotobukan (ong doktor) vazaan mirumpak ong sojal

operative, adj. kiguna i gama

operator, n. it ulun di mangagama (mamakai dot enjin) **opinion**, n. pongitungan, kiroon dot ulun, it uog dau

opponent, n. it ulun dit asaap, i misaap (ong mianggan)

opportune, adj. ihiza, oonong o hiza, otibang

opportunist, n. ulun do mokihajang, tumumpang sid vokon

opportunity, n. i hiza do kotibangan, koriatan

oppose, v. sumaap

opposite, adj. otoguvang

opposition, n. kikasaap, i sumaap, i gama sumaap ong parti, i parti di sumaap di parti di mangahatul do kopomorintaan

oppress, v. momorinta dot okodou o hoturan

oppressive, adj. hoturan dot okodou

optical, adj. hal do mato

optician, n. it ulun di mangagama do baramatok

optimism, n. harapan sid kosinangan dau

optimist, n. it ulun di kiharapan sid kosinangan

optimistic, adj. i kavazao do humarap

option, n. kuasa do momili

optinal, adj. hal dot opili, ong kenginan

opulent, adj. olundu, osukup, asapou

or, conj. antava

oracle, n. kososorou

oral, adj. i mamakai do kabang. (oboros, okonko nokosurat aakan it obat, okonko susukan)

orange, n. uva dot kiti (titi)

oration, n. kapamarasan sid poginakanan

orator, n. ulun do kihukum

orbit, n. i vazaan do korimbutuon ko vulan ko piruru, rokit mintutuk sid pomogunan ko vokon o hal

orchard, n. kabun do kikazu do kouvaan

orchestra, n. piumpugan dot ulun di monguni dot ponguni

orchid, n. totonomon do kasako sid kazu, kivusak dot avasih

ordain, v. mongolumpatos, paratu do hukum, mamangkat

ordeal, n. kapagasan, vazaan do monusa dot ulun do kisala, 2. kopoguruvan

order, n. hoturan, koponuhuan, surat do kopikiriman

order, v. monuhu, mongirim, mangatag

orderly, adv. kihoturan, ahatul

ordinal, adv. kihoturan, ahatul

ordinal numbers, keso, koduvo, kotolu. etc.

ordinance, n. hoturan antad sid porinta, District Council

ordinary, adj. iadko kotubasan, merad di vokon

ordination, n. i gama mamangkat do pandita

ore, n. vato di kibasi

organ, n. koburuo do guvas (undundu odung ongvizau etc.), 2. pongunizon do pati

organism, n. i mizau do mioopud-opud

organisation, n. piumpugan ko rombongan do kihoturan

organize, v. mangahatul dot nunu-nopo, papanau do hal monodia, mongumba orgy, n. pongumpugan dot olugagai, ko momodrusuk ko mamadagai

origin, n. pasok it inantadon

original, adj. hal dot gulu, kodori, aso mantad

originate, v. rumanzat, mantad, mongimbulai

ornament, v. umpakai,

ornate, adj. napakai, numpakai

ornithology, n. i tudukan dot ombolog

orphan, n. usan-usan

oscillate, v. lumazong,

ostensible, adj. hal dot sabap dot amu otopot, polingob dit otopot

ostentation, n. i gama mokindazou

ostracize, v. mangaraag do ngaran dot ulun dot sampai amu opiboros it ulun

other, pro, n., adj. ovokon, atamid

otherwise, adv. tanidko ino

ought, v. agaratan

ounce, n. batu do ponimbangan sid Inggeris = 26 gram 16 ounce (oz.) = 1 pound, cf. tahl

our, pro, n. dahai, di tokou

ourselves, pro, n. dahai, tokou kondiri

oust, v. monunsub, pogidu

out, adv. oidu, out of date > otoliban, out of doors > sid natad, sid lamas, out of the way > osodu antad sid ralan, vazaan

outbid, v. patalib do horogo sid pojuvaran do barang

outbreak, n. kembulazan do sakit do karaliu ko rumpak

outcome, n. kosungguvo do hal

outcry, n. it ihad kohungatan dot ogumu
outdo, v. tumalib di vokon
outdoor, adj. sid lamas,
outfit, n. pakazan dot ensanan bahagi isot ulun, sojal, nas, piduru clasi, mata-mata om nunu-nopo
outgrow, v. kosurut sampai katalib di koubasan ko ulun, ong a-koma, do pakazan dau tu giumazo iosido
outlandish, adj. buatan dot antad tanid o pomogunan
outlast, v. tumalib do kopolisan do vokon
out-patient, n. ulun do baiko mokiubat sid Rumah Sakit amu atahan iosido. opp. **in-patient** > it atahan it ulun sid R. S.)
outset, v. tumimpun mamanao, gumama
outside, n., adj. sid sampaping do koribing
outspoken, adj. akabang, kumiboros di pongitungan dau
outstanding, adj. atalib i vokon
outward, adj. i sid soribau
oval, adj. alambi
over, adv., prep. asavat ko katalib dot
overcome, v. kamanang, tumalib, monori
overdo, v. oholian mangagama, oholian o kavazao
overdue, adj. ololob, otoliban i janji
overgrown, adj. ohubang
overlap, v. milapis
overlook, v. monirot, 2. a-kemot nga osirot
overnight, adj. kosodop, ontok do sodop, osuvaban
overpower, v. kamanang, tumalib,
overrun, v. lumapai, mansansanganu it okonko dau
overseas, adj. sid tupak do rahat
oversee, v. mangahatul iadko mandul, mangaraun
overseer, n. mandul
overstep, v. rumanggal, humambil do kuasa, volit, rontob
overt, adj. sid toguvang dot ulun, opp. olingob
overtake, v. tumalib do vokon
overthrow, v. monimban do hoturan
overtime, n., adj. ihiza di katalib dot ontok dot koubasan mangagama
owe, v. kiutang
own, adj. asanganu
owner, n. i manansanganu
ox, n. bansa do sapi, nontoluan o kusai

pace, n. i laang, 2. kalangkaso, keep pace with > merad kalangkaso, v. 1. otoo mamanao, 2. monukad di mamanao pacific, adj. opiandus ot ulun
pacifism, n. hoturan do humarap do kopioondusan
pacifist, n. ulun di humarap sid pacifism
pacify, v. popiandus
pack, n. hongkos, bungkus, 2. ong dupot dot orongit bahanan do dupot, v. mongodompipot, 2. porusod dot ulun, 3. posunsub dot ulun
package, n. hongkos,
packet, n. tuung, pati do nohongkos
pact, n. kopiupakatan, janji, kopilumbatasan
pad, n. mad bantal
paddle, n. gagau
paddock, n. butul
paddy, n. parai
padlock, n. kandadu
pagan, n., adj. it ulun dit amu humarap sid Kinoringan
page, n. nalat
pail, n. boloji
pain, n. oruol, korualan
painful, adj. orualan
paint, n. saat
painter, v. it tukang do manaat, ulun dot elo mamakai do saat bahagi monumpakai
pair, n. kopitalus, pasang, v. popipasang
pal, n. anggai, koruhang
palace, n. i valai do raja, istana
palate, v. i sid savat sid kabang
palatable, adj. aangod
palaver, n. anaru o gama miboboros iadko galanuk
pale, adj. obulat ong ulun obuatan dot amu ohijau
palm, n. palad palmist, n. ulun do mogintutun do palad
palpitate, v. (undundu)otikab tu rumosi
pan, n. kava
pan, prefix = ensanan Pan-Asia > Ensanan Asia
panel, n. soribau dot arantai
panic, n. korosizan dot nokotigog
pant, v. momuhobo dot alangkas
pant out, akabang
pants, n. simpon
papa, coll., n. pongoretan dot ama
papacy, n. i kuasa di Pope
papaya, n. pazas
paper, n. keratas

parable, n. suriban
parachute, n. pakakas do tumuhun antad sid terebang mad pazung
paradiese, Kabun dot Eden
paradox, n. boros dot mad obolikung o harati
paraffin, n. umau dot tana, minyak gas
paragraph, n. ayat do surat, hukum
parallel, adj. garit di kopisuhut, merad pialatan dot siombo-nopo amu tumongkizad amu minsomok
paralysis, n. kakung, hintol, aso ginavo sid guvas ko koburuo do guvas
paramount, adj. hal dot agazo o harati
paraphrase, n. suntuan do boros
parasite, n. dupot ko totonomon do mopud antad koruhang
parcel, n. bungkus, hongkos, nolopot
parch, v. posidang
parchment, n. keretas ginama do kulit do kambing
pardon, v. mangada do karaatan, kasalaan, kobunga- han do vokon, n. kaadaan do karaata, n. . .
parent, n. molohing
parish, n. puruvan do piumpugan dot ulun Kristian
parity, n. koiradan
park, n. kabun sid tanga do pomogunan, potungongisan, v. pentoron do kurita sid alun-alun
parliament, n. i piumpugan dit ongosukod di mangahatul di pomogunan
parochial, adj. i hal do parish
parson, n. pandita
part, n. bahagi, bohogian, v. mamahagi, tumongkizad, popitongkizad
partly, adv. okonko ensanan, abahagi
part-time, okonko ensanan do minggu gumaji
partake, v. mamung, sumuhut sid
partial, adj. i gama monodiri dot ozi it iso om amu iso it koduvo
participate, v. sumuhut, mamung sid gama piupugan, parti
particle, n. sompudik
particular, adj. i gama mongontupat di hal dot opodok
participation, n. i kosuhutan, i gama mamung sid hal
partition, n. rinding sid pialatan partner, n. koruhang sid karaja, gama, kilang, kumbani
party, n. parti, kesaan do politics, piumpugan do mihiza mamanan piumpugan sid poginakanan

pass, v. tumalib, mapid, mantas, manahak, polombus, lumombus, pass a remark > momoros, pass away > matai, 2. momorisa om avantangon, ajadi pass by, mantas, amu memot dot ulun
passbook, n. i buuk sid palad dit ulun dit itahu di siin sid bank
passage, n. i gama tumalib, i vazaan tumalib, apad, bahagi do surat
passenger, n. it ulun di tumumbang
passion, n. samod, kosianan, kohungatan, i gama magavi
passionate, adj. i buatan do kisamod, kosianan, kohungatan
passive, adj. it omuan i gama, amu sumaap, amu sumuhut
Passover, n. Paska, Pesta di mongohondom di kinolobusan di bansa dot Israel sid Masir
passport, n. i surat do katarangan sid ongoporintah,
past, adj. i kodori i hiza di katalib, i gulu
paste, n. pulud, gam
pastime, n. i hiza dot aso gama, nga momoi it ulun
pastor, n. pandita
pastoral, adj. i hal do pandita, mangajaga di piumpugan
patch, v. monombong, n. tombong
patent, n. i hal dot baiko iso o sanganu, a-kavasa ong vokon mangagama, ubat ko barang enjin om iadino
paternal, adj. i hal dot molohing
path, n. ralan
pathology, n. i tudukan dot ongosakit di rumaliu
pathos, n. i gama momoros dot apatong o boros
patience, n. i gama tumahan dot oruol ko kosusaan ko karaatan
patient, n. it ulun do kioruol, i mokiuru
patriarch, n. ulun do lumohing banal, ulun do kihormat
patriot, it ulun dit agazo o ginavo bahagi i pomogunan dau
patron, n. it ulun di monulung do gama, manaud do gama
pattern, n. suntuan
pauper, n. ulun do mosikim
pause, n. hiza dot oduruk, kentaranan do koduruk, v. mintoron dot oduruk, mongis-ongis-po
pave, v. mamatu do ralan, mangatag do ralan,
paw, n. hakod dot dupot
pay, v. mogimbulai do horogo ong dumagang, monorima do kosusaan antad karaatan dau, **pay**

a visit, v. mapit, n. i ringgit di mimbulai, gaji, suul
payable, adj. i ringgit dit a-milo-milo nga masti manahak
pea, n. totodukon iadko palatung
peace, n. kopioondusan peaceful, adj. aandus,
peacock, n. manuk balanda
peak, n. burul dot alavis o timpak
pearl, n. butiza
peasant, n. ulun do mukabun
peat, n. i tana sid tampak
pebble, n. i vatu sid vozoi i norulun,
peck, n. moninduk
peculiar, adj. a-ubas, tanidko it oubas
pecuniary, adj. i hal do horogo, ringgit
pedestrian, n. it ulun di mintana mamananau
peel, n. manganit, mongidu do kulit, mongorib
peer, n. mononsob, memot iadko amu atarang o mato
pen, n. ponuratan do mamakai do davat, 2. kandang do sapi, domba, kambing
penal, adj. i hal do manala
pencil, n. ponuratan
pending, adj. amu-po natalahas
penetrate, v. sumuvang, sumiat, sumondot
penetrating, adj. osodot, asandatan
peninsula, n. tanjong, Tonggui,
penitence, n. i gama mongopus di karaatan ko sala
penitent, adj. oopus
penny, n. horogo do siin dot Inggeris
penniless, adj. mosikim banal, a-iso siin
pension, n. pensin, nokentoron gumaji
people, n. ulun, bansa, pomogunan, kogumuai
pepper, n. lada
per, prep. ikid
percentage, n. pihotusan
perceive, v. humarati, memot
peremptory, adj. hal dot a-kavasa monimban, tumalib, rumanggal
perfect, adj. arangkap, v. mangatag sampai osukup banal om kavi
perfection, n. kikosukupan, karangkapan, koponulukan
perfidy, n. kaakalan, kopomolidan
perform, v. mangagama, (wayang, gama dot ohigong, tukang)
perfume, n. minyak dot ovongi, ovongi ot umau
perhaps, adv. kalu-kalu, kadang-kadang, dara
peril, n. kosusaan, kopunavatan
period, n. hiza, ontok, ikid toun, vulan kembulai

(ong ondu = adat)
periodic, adj. hal dot musim
periodical, n. surat do habal di mimbulai monikid minggu ko vulan
periscope, n. turupung do kosirok antad sid saralom do vaig, antad sid saralom dot tana (rumpak)
perish, v. masa, tumanus, matai
perishable, adj. obinasa
perjure, v. sumuvang o sumpa
perk, v. humijau ong dupot
permanent, adj. penlaid, permanently, adv. aso kengkadan
permit, v. mangakun, mongoho, bozoturut
permission, n. pongokunan
pernicious, adj. posusa, padamat, pasaadan
perpendicular, adj. otimpadang, otulid, oturidong
perpetual, adj. a-engkod
perpetually, adj. miguli-guli
perpetuate, v. popuhondom
perplex, v. popogolivong
persecute, v. manala om mongohukum sampai asaadan
persecution, n. i hiza dot asaadan
persevere, v. momongo, amu mengkod, tumahan
persist, v. in, humarap sid, tomod posurut do gama
persistent, adj. momongo, iri-no ko iri agama, oboros
person, n. ulun, kondiri
personal, adj. dang ulun, in person > kumondiri iosido
personality, n. i kobuatano dot ulun, i kavazao dau
personify, v. mongontok dot ulun
personnel, n. it ulun di monulung, tumabang, pogojion dau, kinambo
perspective, n. i kamatan
perspire, v. umasan, perspiration, n. umos
persuade, v. dumahava, sampai kosuhut, mongogorot dot ulun, pasip dot ulun
persuasion, n. i gama pasip dot ulun
pertinent, adj. mangarait do ngaran om hal, okonko momudaliu, atalang o boros, dot tomod mangasau
perturb, v. monusa, posusa, mongindorosi
peruse, v. mamasa banal, monodiri do harati
perverse, adj. tomod dot asakau o gama, obolikung o gama
pervert, v. tumalib do koubasan, mangagama dot okonko undang-undng, (olugagai)

perversion, n. i kavazao dit okonko kotoubasan
pessimism, n. vazaan mongiro dit araat o kembulai, amu humarap do katagan
pessimist, n. it ulun di mongiro di karaatan, monginud do karaatan
pest, n. i sakit dot araliu, lubu dot etom
pester, v. monusa, mangasau
pestle, n. iadko gohulu ipotutu dot oubat sid onsung
pet, n. dupot ko asu do koruhang dot ulun
petition, n. pongindamaan
petrol, n. bensin, petroleum, minyak gas, umau tana
petty, adj. hal dot opodok
phantom, n. bubuha
phase, n. i vazaan mongimbulai, ontok do kosurutan, vulan di kosilau, katanga, ovokou, piromutan
philosophy, n. i tudukan do kelaan, pokielaan,
philanthropy, n. i gama monulung dit ensanan i riniba
philosopher, n. it ulun di mokiilo,
phlegm, n. langau, antad sid tatalanan
phone, n. telepoun
phonetic, adj. hal dit uni do boros
photograph, n. gambar phrase, n. pamarasan
physical, adj. hal do guvas, akavid, okonko hal do ginavo ko utok
physician, n. it ulun dit elo do guvas, tuan doktor
physics, n. i tudukan do guvas ko vaig, kolosuo, uni om iadino,
physique, n. kobuatano do guvas, kahakango
piano, n. pakakas do monguni
pick, n. sangkul burung, v. mongotu, mongotu, 2. momili, monodiri, v. pick up, mangakakat, misisingilo, poudan, humijau, v. pick pockets, manakau pick a quarrel, kumiodu, mogodu
tooth-pick, n. i vinsil do ipongidu dot onsi sid nipon
pickle, n. sinamon
picture, n. gambar
pidgin, n. i vazaan momoros do boros vokon, ~ English > it gama momoros dot Ingeris dot amu onong
pie, n. taduk dot onsi linopot dot tapung
piece, n. bahagi, v. mamasang, popiamung
in pieces, nababak, nehas, nohuzas
piecemeal, adv. agama dot torinsan-insan agama it okudik
piece-work, n. apajak o gaji, okiro it kogumuo i nagama okonko i hiza di minangagama

pier, n. pangkalan, jambatan do kapal, (tumpok do jambatan)
pierce, v. monobok, mongoluvang (e. g. tolingo)
piety, n. koilian
pig, n. vogok, pig-iron > basi do mad kava
pig-headed, adj. obolikung
pigsty, n. kandang do vogok, tolutug, insod
pigeon, n. ongekukul
pile, n. origi do jambatan, tumpok, 2. barang dit opipitimpak, karatas, kumut make a pile, manahau
pilfer, v. manakau dot barang dot opodok, humambil dot barang
pilgrim, n. ulun di humaji, (i mamanan sid Maka)
pill, n. linsou dot ubat
pillar, n. tumpok, origi
pillow, n. bantal
pilot, n. ulun dit elo do ralan, i monginjin do tarabang, alud, i mangagazad, v. mangagazad sid vazaan dot osompitan
pimple, n. iadko kupos dot opodok
pin, n. paku, jarum, kazu do mad paku, v. pomihot
pincers, n. sunggip
pinch, v. mananggip
plaster, n. apuh, v. mangapuh
plastic, adj. alanud, n. plastic
plate, n. piggan, v. v. momerak do basi, monguvo do perak ko bulavan sid soribau do basi ko nipon ko nunu nopo
plateau, n. riumantai
platform, n. potimpakan do kirinantai, rinantai
platitude, n. kapamarasan dot oubas orongou, kovosihan dit iri-no ko iri imbulitan
plausible, adj. elo do pangaharati, monuturan,
play, v. momoi, misingkavaro, n. gama momoi misingkavaro
play the fool, v. misingbungou, misingulau
playful, adj. ohigak, aramai
player, n. it ulun do momoi, i mimbola
plea, n. i gama mokimahap, i gama mangahabal do sangkut
plead, v. dumahava, plead guilty > mangakun do sala
pleasant, adj. omomos, i mongimbulai do katamanan
please, v. posinang do vokon
pleasing, adj. omomos
pleasure, n. i kopurimanan dot osinang, koginavaan, 2. kenginan, kozian

pleat, n. kukup sid kumut
plebiscite, n miundi, kopiundian
pledge, v. manahak do janji, kaharapan
plenty, n. kogumuan, kalaba do kogumuan, adj. ogumu
plentiful, adj. ogumu
pliable, adj. obingkilong, (ong ulun - sangkahabaai)
pliers, n. sunggip
plight, n. tomod dot osusa, v. plight one's word > manahak do janji do
plod, v. momongo mamanau (amu alangkus, amu mintoron)
ploder, n. ulun dot amu mingkod mangagama, bai otoo mangagama iosido
plot, n. opodok o tana, 2. upakatan dot osusut
plot, v. miupakat do sumaap, 2. mananda do palan
plough, n. radu, v. mangaradu
pluck, v. mongupu, mongongot, momutus
plug, n. iposuput do davai dot elektrik
plum, n. kouvaan do mad rukom
plumbing, n. i hal dot ongopaip, tangki, kalam
plume, n. vulu dot ombolog
plump, adj. olombon, olomu, olobpung
plunder, v. humambil do barang, hiza dot osusa, rumpak, mangarampas
plunge, v. tumuhop, potohop, patangkus
plural, n., adj. laba dot iso
plus, prep. kaamung dot
plush, n. tontogop
plutocracy, n. i hoturan do porinta dot it ongolumundu o mangahatul
ply, n. sangnalad dot kazu, sangralan do banang, polihan, wood > it kazu dot onipis di kopikapit
ply, v. mamakai dot jarom, ko sangkap, sumiat, miguli-guli mamanau (alud, bas)
pneumatic, adj. enjin dit apanau do barat
pneumonia, n. i panakit dot lumonit i pomuhobo (husuk)
poach, v. mangasau dot ontolu dot aso kuhakop
poach, v. (steel) monimbak sid kabun dot dang ulun
pocket, n. ambit, pakit, v. posuvang sid ambit pakit
pocket-book, n. i buuk di kouma sid ambit
pocket-money, n. it ringgit dit iovit-ovit
point, n. tinduk, titik, tanda, hal. simpangan, v. ponuduk, manalahas, manarang, mangalavis
pointless, adj. aso kogunaan
poise, v. pemot sid vokon dot humarap sid

kondiri dau, n. i kobuatano di iadino
poison, n. kavanit, v. pavanit dot ulun
poisonous, adj. opodos
poke, v. posiat, moninduk, mongoluvang
poker, n. titinduk
pole, n. it ontok do pomogunan, ontok do utara om selatan, hal dot elektrik, 2. girizan, ondiri, 3. i ponukazan dot rantai (apat pole = 1 rantai)
police, n. mata-mata, v. mangahatul
policy, n. i vazaan, do mangahatul, i surat di manarang dino hoturan
polish, v. mongoludou, misingilo do bahazan
polite, adj. kibahazan
politeness, n. bahazan
political, adj. hal do porinta, hal do pati
politician, n. it ulun di mavid-kavid do politics
poll, n. i gama miundi
poll-tax, n. sukoi dit ipat-ipat it osukod (iadko igulu)
pollen, n. uravong
pollute, v. monginsasakau
poly-, ogumo
polygamy, n. i gama magapid
pomp, n. i gama dit osumbung, pemot di vokon i barang dau mokiindazau
pompous, adj. osumbung
pond, n. botung
ponder, v. mongitung, momikil, monguog
ponderous, adj. oboloti, a-osuhut
pool, n. botung, livotung, v. mongumpug do ringgit do tomod mokihuhuntung
poor, adj. mosikin
pop, v. mulapak, pop in > mapit koduruk
Pope, n. it ulion dit R. C.
poplin, n. bansa do kumut do koton o ginama
popular, adj. bahagi dit ulun, antad sid ulun, it apakai dot ogumu
popularity, n. i vazaan do mogihim di kenginan di kinogumuan
populate, v. rumanzat
population, n. i kogumuo dot ulun sid iso pomogunan
porcelain, n. mangkok
porch, n. apad, i navaon do kitaap
pore, v. ~-over, momorisa, mongimot
pork, n. onsi do vogok
port, n. tuhunan di kipangkalan, n. rongobon sid kapal sid koribing, n. i gibang do kapal ko tarabang
porthole, gondila dot orod sid koribing do kapal
portable, adj. ababo, oovit

porter, n. kuli, ulun di mangatod do barang sid tuhunan
portfolio, n. pangkat do montiri
portion, n. bahagi, viis, v. mamahagi, momiis
portrait, n. gambar dot ulun i ginama
pose, v. mokigambal dot ulun pose as > misingontok dot ulun
position, n. pomogunan, ontok, tempat, pangkat
positive, adj. olumbatos
possess, v. manansanganu, mangahatul
possession, n. it asanganu
possible, adj. adapat
possibility, n. i vazaan do kadapat
post, n. i kogojian, (sojal, karani)
post, n. i hoturan do porinta mangatod dit ongosurat, v. potugas dot ulun, 2. mongirim do surat
postage, n. i horogo do satamp
postmark, n. i tanda do post-upis
post, n. origi, tumpok, v. pentahan sid ulun pakapit sid rinding dot upis
posterity, n. i sid tohudi, ulun ko hiza
postpone, v. a-posunu koduruk do janji, monimban do janji sid tohudi
postulate, v. mongogorot mindamo, mokitahak
pot, n.anjang, pogosuvan
pot-hole, n. it akabong sid alun-alun
potter, n. it elo mangagama do mangkok
potter, v. mangagama ngaran-ngaran
pottery, n. mangkok, kiluvang
potato, n. ubi gantang
potent, adj. akansang
potency, n. kakansangan
poultice, n. iponguru ginama do roun ko lininsahan
poultry, n. manuk, titik, kansa om nunu-nopo i kivulu o pangazam
pounce, v., n. potigogi dot ulun
pound, n. i gama monimbang, 16 ounces-tolu piapaton do katti (454 gram) sid Inggeris, ngaran do ringgit, v. tumutu
pour, v. monuntug, sumuvang it kogumuan dot ulun
poverty, n. i kavazao dot mosikim
powder, n. tapung, v. mamatak
power, n. kuasa, kakansangan
powerful, adj. akansang, okuasa practice, n. i vazaan mongimbulai, i kotubasan
practise, v. moniim sampai elo ingguli-guli mangagama
prairie, n. iadko kokutadan, agazo o pomogunan

do bai kutad, aso kazu
praise, v. mongindazou, n. i gama mongindazou
praiseworthy, adj. opiindazou
pray, v. minta dua, mindamo
prayer, n. pomintaan dua
pre- prefix, i gulu, it isuput sid gulu
preach, v. monunturan do tuturan do Kitab
preacher, n. it ulun di monuturan
precarious, adj. abambol
precaution, n. i gama do mongontupat laid, ingat it kabambaran
precede, v. poguluvon
precedence, n. i hoturan do poguluvon
precedent, adj. it ogulu
precept, n. i mongontupat do bahazan
precious, adj. amahal, kihorogo
precipitate, v. mongodumpau, pohotungon
precise, adj. okonko kiro-kiro, otopot, olumbatos, oontok
precision, n. i gama do monukat banal, okonko kiro- kiro rontob
preconceive, v. a-po kemot nga elaan-no laid
predecessor, n. it ulun di gulu, i mogulu sid pangkat,
predict, v. pentahan do kabambaran dot a-po kosunu karaja
prediction, n. i gama pentahan
predominant, adj. monguasa di vokon, tumalib di vokon
preface, n. i boros ko surat, sid buuk di pentahan di harati i buuk, umpatod
prefect, n. i anak di sikul di mangahatul di koruhang dau
prefer, v. avantangan it iso ko i vokon, momili dot ombo i kenginan, 2. pamangkat vagu
preferable, adj. it avantang mantadko i vokon
preference, n. i gama no momili dit iso
prefix, n. i bahagi do boros, dit nakamung sid gulu
pregnant, adj. kitizan
pregnancy, n. i kobuatano do mogontizan
prehistoric, ajd. i hal i guluko dit andaman om osurat do riniba
prejudice, n. i gama mongohukum ko mongitung dit a-po elaan i kobuatano dino
preliminary, adj. i monimpun, i mongimbulai do gama
premature, adj. it a-po nemongo, agama it a-po korikot it ontok dau, osopung
premeditate, v. mongitung laid di kavazao
premier, n. i keso, i rumbul satu

Prime Minister, Montiri besar
premises, n. i valai om i kabun sid minutuk
premium, n. i horogo di mamarai do insuran, bonus
prepare, v. monodia
preparation, n. i gama monodia prescribe, v. manahak do hoturan do mangakan dot ubat, ~ do misisingilo dit ongo buuk
prescription, n. i surat di hoturan do mangakan do ubat
present, v. manahak, pogili, pentahan, poilo, mimbulai
presentation, n. i gama popintahan sid ulun dot isai-isai it ulun
preserve, v. patahu, mongoliking supaya amu masa, mongontupat dit ongodupot, supaya amu opunso
preservation, n. i gama mongontupat, supaya amu tumanus i valai, dupot, ralan, himbaan, kakanan
preside, v. mogom sid korusi, mangahatul do komiti
president, n. it ulun mongorusi, i mangahatul
press, v. mangadzip, monudsul, mongogorot, pahago, n. it injin monurat di surat habal, ongo buuk
press, n. i kumbani di mangahatul di surat habal
pressman, n. it ulun di monurat di surat habal
pressure, n. i gama mangadzip
prestige, n. i hal di kingaran it ulun di kikuasa antad sid ngaran dau
presume, v. kiroon iadko otopot dot amu elaan dot otopot-ko amu
pretend, v. misingkuvo
pretty, adj. adavasih, adv. banalko
prevail, v. kamanang, kalavan
prevalent, adj. oubas, pengka it oubas
prevent, v. manangkis, patangkis do kopunavatan, kosusaan
preventable, adj. atangkis
prevention, n. i gama manangkis
previous, adj. i guluko i vokon
prey, n. i kakana sid govuton ko himbaan, (ulun ko dupot manganu)
price, n. horogo, v. pomuhorogo
priceless, adj. i kihorogo banal
prick, v. monobok, monungkit, n. i luvang, i tinobok, sungkit
prickle, n. rugi, prickle-heat > n. porit
pride, n. kohigakan do ginavo antad gama dau di nonong, pokindozohon
priest, n. pandita, bobolizan

priestess, n. bobolizan dot ondu
primary, adj. i kotimpuunan, ~school > i sikul di gulu, sikul do kotimpuunan, sekolah rendah
prime, adj. i keso, i rumbul satu
primer, n. i buuk do kapamasaan di ABC
primitive, adj. i kodori, i kotimpuunan, it amu-po kamaju
prince, n. raja, anak do raja
princess, n. anak do raja dot ondu
principal, adj. i kiguna rumbul satu, n. i mangahatul do sikul
principle, n. i hoturan do ahazan, do kavazao, man with principles > it ulun di kibahazan
print, v. monurat, i monurat it enjin, mananda, n. i surat, i tanda
printer, n. it ulun di mangahatul dot enjin monurat
printing press, it enjin di mangagama do buuk
prior, adj. gulu-ko
priority, n. i gama do poguluvon dit iso
prison, n. torungku, jail
private, adj. okonko kerja sama, bahagi it iso, osodiri i sanganu, 2. aso pangkat(sojal)
privately, adv. iosido kondiri dot iseso iosido
privation, n. kokurangan dot ulun
privilege, n. kuasa dit isot ulun (manganu do kazu amu osusa mamarai do tambang ko nunu-nopo)
prize, n. i hadiah, it pokioonuvan sid gama milavan, v. monuvil, supaya osukab
pro-, pref. tumabang i
pros and cons, i gama midadahava dit avantang om it araat
probable, adj. kadang-kadang, kalu-kalu ong otopot
probation, n. hiza do oporisa it ulun, dot kosukup it keloo dau ko amu, a-po nompus it katatap sid gama dau
problem, n. it amu-po atarang, pokitalahasan
procedure, n. i vazaan mangagama
proceed, v. momongo, lumombus
proceeding, n. i gama lumombus, momongo
proceeds, n. i kanangan, kohuntungan
process, n. i gama pilolombus do gamaon, v. pomongo do gamaon
procession, n. i gama mivovoza it sontumpuk ot ulun, (ontok do mongolobong om iadino)mimbaris
proclaim, v. porongou dot ulun (habal antad sid porinta)
proclamation, n. habal di niporongou di porinta
procure, v. kadapat, kemot, dot kikosusaan

prod, v. potodsok, monodsok
prodigal, adj. orubat, orubatan
prodigious, adj. agazo banal
produce, v. mongimbulai, mangagama
product, n. it inimbulai, it agama, it ula, uva
profane, adj. hal dot okonko osusi
profess, v. pemot di kenginan, kosipan, harapan dau
profession, n. i pigagamaon dit ulun
professional, adj. antad kelaan dau
professor, n. guru di sikul dot university
proficient, adj. oilo
proficiency, n. kelaan, koiloo
profile, n. i kematan antad sid koribing
profit, n. kohuntungan, v. mongohuntung, kemot do kohuntungan
profound, adj. aralom, aralom o harati
profuse, adj. alaba, ogumu,
programme, n. i palan do gamaon
progress, n. i kosurutan, komojuan
progressive, adj. amaju, osurut
prohibit, v. moniag, prohibition, n. poniagan
project, n. palan do gamaon, (mananom do nizu ko kolopioi) prolong, v. ponoruvon
prominent, adj. kotulai, kipangkat, asavat
promise, v. mangajanji, mupakat, n. i janji, it upakat, i patahakon
promote, v. mamangkat, pensavat vagu, 2. posurut, pamaju
prompt, v. posunu, pajadi do gama, adj. turus, amu oboloti, dino-no
prone, adj. oloub
pronoun, n. i boros di mongontok do noun, (iti, ioti, ioku, kito, dohon etc. . .)
pronounce, v. mamalang
pronunciation, n. i vazaan momoros do boros dot ulun
proof, n. it otopot
prop., n. tumpok, sungkot, ulun di tumabang, v. monungkot, potumpok
propaganda, n. i gama pazazad do habal
popagate, v. pazazad, mangaranzat
propel, v. monudsul
propeller, n. kipas sid alud ko kapal ko tarabang
proper, adj. abanal, otopot, konong, onong
property, n. it asanganu dot ulun, barang, tana, ongovalai
prophecy, v. mamahanda, momintahan
prophecy, n. i kuasa do mamahanda om pentahan
prophet, n. nabi, i sinorungan

propitiate, v. mandus, mokiandus
propitiation, n. i gama miaandus
propitious, adj. oula, kiguna
proportion, n. i gama popieradon
propose, v. pogili do kengingan, mindamo do mihukum
proprietor, n. i manansanganu
propriety, n. kibahazan, kabanaran, kanangan
propulsion, n. i kakansangan di monudsul
prosecute, v. mongohukum sampai manala
prospect, n. koimatan, i harati dit ulun
prosper, v. maju, masi, sumurut
prosperity, n. i gama sumurut om maju
prostrate, adj. oloub, v. humaji, sumamba
protect, v. mangajaga, mongontupat, mangapad
protection, n. i gama mangapad
protest, v. dumahava, sumaap, n. i gama dumahava, potorontok
Protestant, n., adj. ulun Kristian dot okonko R. C. ko Gorik Orthodox, i gorija di posurut dit Habal do Kivosihan
protract, v. ponoruvon
protrude, v. kalandak
proud, adj. kiharapan sid kondiri dau, mokindazou
prove, v. mamanal do gama
proverb, n. kapamarasan dot onibak dot aralom o harati: e. g. " biar lambat. ada selamat".
provide, v. manahak, monodia
Providence, (of God), n. i gama do Kinoringan posukup dit ulun
provident, adj. engat i suwab province, n. pomogunan
provision, n. balanja, kokorui
provisional, adj. odumparan
provoke, v. mogodu, pohungot dot ulun
prow, n. tinduk dot alud sid dulung
prowl, v. mirimpanau do mongumba do manakau dot akanon
proximity, n. kasamakan
proxy, n. it ulun di mongontok, sid miundi
prudent, adj. oontupat
prune, v. momudung do raan do kazu, supaya monguva dot atarang, kumavin
pry, v. mamadrata dot ulun (i mamadrata), v. monuvil, monukab do mamakai do suvil
psalm, n. Zabur
pseudo-, pref. mising-
pseudonym, n. ngaran dit ulun di monurat dot okonko dau do ngaran
psychic, adj. hal do ginavo

psychology, n. i tudukan om kelaan do ginavo
public, adj. asanganu di sokovia, kerja sama
publication, n. buuk ko surat habal dot ojuval
publish, v. mongimbulai do surat, buuk
puddle, n. it akabong sid alun-alun, dit oponu do vaig om rapak
puff, n. i gama momuhobo dot alangkas (lizun sid enjin), v. momuhobo dot alangkas
pugnacious, adj. obingsaap
pull, v. manarik, mongodong, momutus pull somebody's leg > mongodotol pull one's weight > magavi mangagama
pulley, n. ponorikan
pulse, n. i gama dot undundu momumpa do raha sid guvas
pulverize, v. tumutu sampai ajadi do tapung
pump, n. kumpa, v. mongumpa
pumpkin, n. labok, kulumbu
punch, v. monunduk
punctual, adj. ohizaan, kiontok
punctuate, v. mangagama dit ongotitik sid surat
puncture, n. obubus dot opodok sid rudar, taial
pungent, adj. atarom, alavis
punish, v. manala, do pongo-ruol
pupil, n. anak di sikul, i sumikul
purchase, v. dumagang, n. i barang dit idagang
purdah, n. onkuluvu dot ongondu do silam
pure, adj. aalus, amu agavul, oulud
purge, v. monodiri supaya aalus om oulud
purple, adj. ovoruk
purpose, n. tomod kogunaan, kanangan
purse, n. pongizanan do ringgit
pursue, v. mogihim, posurut, mongogusa
pus, n. nana
push, v. monudsul, monurung
put, v. manahu, monimban put off > penud, put up with > tumahan, put out > pomisok, put do death > mamatai, put up > mongumpug do siin, mindamo, monodia

qualify, v. manganu do porisaan sampai kapaas om kemot do pangkat
qualification, n. i sikul, kopomorisaan di mongimbulai do pangkat
quality, n. i kavantangan, i kogunaan do barang
quantity, n. i kogumo do nunu-nopo, opp. quality
quarrel, n. pioduhan
quarry, n. i pongonuvan do watu
quart, n. piapaton do gantang (gallon)

quarter, n. iso piapaton
quaver, v. miovoli-voli
queen, n. savo do raja, raja dot ondu, baginda
queer, adj. obolikung, 2. kopurimon dot tisakit
quench, v. monguru dot tuliohon
query, v. mongoduat, monginsosok, n. i gama mongoduat, dot popiduvon do ginavo
question, n. i gama mongoduat, out of question > amu-nopo beyond question > okonko koduvaan
quick, adj. alangkas, amu odoot, amu oboloti, n. it ontok do kopurimon sid guvas
quicken, v. monginglangkas, pahago
quiet, adj. ozom, asot uni, aso kogangau
quiten, v. pozom
quinine, n. ubat do sumaap do malaria
quit, v. mogidu, lumapas, mengkod mangagama
quiver, v. kogiton
quite, adv. ensanan, kagi ong monimpa, -ogi-ma
quote, v. i gama mongimbulit do boros do vokon
quota, n. bahagi, shel

rabbit, n. ikus belanda,
race, n. kotungkusan, i gama mitangkus-tangkus, v. tumangkus, mitangkus
race, n. bansa
rack, n. potohuan do barang
racket, n. kogangau
radiate, v. mongimbulai do garau (adau, apui)
radical, adj. ensanan, tisimban do hoturan
radio, n. i tuung di monguni di habal do pomogunan
rag, n. kikiitan, kiinis, gansing
rage, n. i kohungatan dot ahatul
raid, n., v. tigogi mangarampas, tigogi tumonorong
rail, n. i reel do kurita api-api
rain, n. darun, v. dumarun
rainbow, n. buluntung
rainproof, adj. amu odorunan, (Mal. kain hujan)
raise, v. mangakakat, pasavat do horogo, 2. momiara do pangazam, 3. mongumpug do siin
rake, n. surud
rally, n. piumpugan dot ulun (bahagi sid politics ko sukan)
ram, n. banggala do domba
ramble, v. mirimpanau
random, n. (at random) kagama dot aso tomodon
range, n. ombo it emot sid ongoburul ombo i

rikoton do piruru, i pialatan, v. kosunggu, sumunggu, rumikot
rank, n. pangkat sid sojal, 2. ondiri, adj. mondiri, rumilit (sid kazu)
ransack, v. mangarampas, mogihim dot tuntuvatoni kavi
ransom, n. horogo do mangalabus dot ulun sid torungku
rapid, adj. alangkas banal, n. murulun sid vozoi
rapidity, n. kalangkaso
rare, adj. alambat, amu asarok kemot
rascal, n. rampus, obinguvail
rash, n. porit, v. humago, tumangkus, adj. oholian ahago, a-ketung laid
rasp, n. kingkid do kazu ko kulit
rat, n. ikus
rate, n. i vazaan mongiro do horogo, sid baas, elektrik, vaig, i kalangkaso, i stamp sid pos upis, sukoi do tana
rather, adv. banal-ko
ratify, v. posunu, mamanal dot upakat, hiza do sumain
ratification, n. i gama mamanal i hiza do sumain
rating, n. it ongopangkat
ratio, n. i gama popierad
ration, n. i kogumuo bahagi di sokoviai, pisikid dot ulun
rational, adj. hal dot kiroon om pongitungan
ravage, v. mongohuzas, mongorongoi, mangarampas kovoza mongorongoi
ravenous, adj. orusuk
raw, adj. a-ansak, a-po osimban i kobuatano dit koulaan -apo nokosikul, ong guvas, nedu i kulit, mata ong totodukon
ray, n. garau
razor, n. ipomutul
re-prefix, insan-po mangagama
reach, v. sumampai, kotivol, kosunggu, rumikot sid
react, v. monimpa do gama dot ulun, monimban do gama, tu varo kasaap
reaction, n. i gama mambat do gama dot ulun
read, mamasa, sumikul
readable, adj. avantang mamasa, oruhai m~
reader, n. i buuk do sikul, 2. i mamasa
ready, adj. kosodia
real, adj. banal, okonko baiko kiroon
reality, n. i kavazao dot otopot, okonko baiko kiniro
realize, v. humarati, posunu do palan, miganti do ringgit, tana

realization, n. i kosondoto do harati, i kosondoto do ringgit om tana, i kanangan do kenginan
realm, n. i karajaan
reap, v. mongorod (korod) mongomot (omot)
reaper, n. it ulun do mongomot
rear, v. momiara, (pangazam)
reason, n. i sabap, v. mong-itung do monguog banal
reasonable, adj. kosuatan
reassure, v. mananus do kopiduwaan do ginavo di vokon, mamanal-no vagu
rebel, v. kumodou do porinta, hoturan
rebellion, n. i gama sumaap do porinta
rebuff, v. amu mangakun dot indomoon dit ulun
recall, v. pouli dot montiri ko mandul, 2. popuhondom
recapitulate, v. mongimbulit dit onsi do gama miboboros
recede, v. sumuri
receipt, n. rasit, surat dot otorima do siin
receive, v. tumorima it ata-hakan, pendakod, pakan
recent, adj. amu-po alaid najadi
receptacle, n. pongiranan
reception, n. pati, poginakanan
recess, n. hiza do kalatangan i kunsil ko asembli
reciprocal, adj. atahakan om otorimaan
recite, v. monuturan do mongohondom do tuturan laid
reckless, adj. arampus, amu kiroon di kosondoto, kosungguvo, kopunavatan
reckon, v. mongiro, mongitung, mongizap
reclaim, v. momuka vagu do tana, mangajadi do tana sid tampak ko rahat sid gama momopol dit okubong ko aralom om ovegan
recognize, v. mongintutun dot ulun, mangakun do varo
recollect, v. popuhondom
recommend, v. avantangon it ulun ko hal
recommendation, n. i gama mamantang dit ulun
reconcile, v. popiandus dot ulun
reconciliation, n. kopiondusan
record, n. piring, surat di ohondom i boros
recount, v. monuturan vagu
recover, v. kemot vagu, 2. humijau vagu, ong nokonong do sakit
recreation, n. i gama momoi, supaya humijau, oubas i guvas om osinang i ginavo
recruit, v. mogihim do sojal kot ulun di gumaji
rectify, v. mangatag, monimban dit a-onong
rectitude, n. kamamasan

rector, n. i pandita di mangahatul di puruvan
recuperate, v. humijau vagu
red, adj. aragang, redder > v. rumagang
redeem, v. monindal (ong barang,) mananggung (ong ulun) palabus antad torungku tu atanggung i sala
Redeemer, n. i Minananggung
redemption, n. i gama mananggung
reduce, v. pokurang do kogumuo, do horogo
reef, n. batu sid oribau i vaig sid rahat
reel, n. galung, v. mongolundun reel of a story > monuturan iadko manangon
refer, v. polombus do barang, surat
refine, v. paalus do gula, bulavan, minyak, monodiri
refit, v. mangatag, dot (alud, enjin)
reflect, v. posirou, popondou
reform, v. potorongot
refrain, v. tumahan di kondiri dau
refresh, v. humijau vagu
refrigerator, n. ais box
refuge, n. kosunsudan, kosusutan
refund, v. pouli do ringgit, i horogo do barang
refuse, v. mangamu, am mangakun, n. somumut
refute, v. mongimbulai do ovudut i boros ko habal dot ulun, pentalang di kovudutan
regain, v. manansanganu vagu
regard, v. mongimot, 2. mongoguna, n. kogunaan
regardless, adj. amu engat
regent, n. i mangahatul, i mongontok do raja ko sulutan
regime, n. hoturan do porinta
regiment, n. kesaan do sojal
region, n. pomogunan, daerah
register, n. pangahandaman, surat do, pogihiman do pangahandaman
regret, v. mongopus
regular, adj. onong do hoturan, osikid
regulate, v. momorisa supaya oonong banal (enjin, hoturan)
rehearse, v. mongohondom do boroson, patandon do tuturan, hal sid ginavo
reign, n. karajaan
reinforce, v. papapag do kuta, simen, alud, rinding
reiterate, v. mongimbulit do boros
reject, v. amu tumorima, pouli tu araat
rejoice, v. humigak, tumomon
relate, v. monuturan, popisuput do harati
relation, n. varis, kovorisan

relative, adj. avaris
relax, v. lumuvau, poluvau do ginavo
relay, n. i gumanti, v. polombus
release, v. palabus
relevant, adj. kiharati bahagi i hal
reliable, adj. aharap
reliance, n. kaharapan
relic, n. barang do kodori dit kakali
relief, n. kotolongan sid kosusaan, v. monulung
religion, n. ugama
religious, adj. elin, apaham
relinquish, v. mengkod humarap
relish, n. kozian do kakanan, v. ozi banal
reluctant, adj. amu engin, bozoturur
rely, v. sumondihu sid vokon, humarap do vokon
remain, v. mopung, amu sumimban
remainder, n. nobi
remand, v. posuvang vagu sid torungku (antad koot)
remark, v. kaharati, tu kemot, momoros
remedy, n. i vazaan do kengkadan do sakit, kosusaan, i katagan remember, v. mongohondom, otutunan
remembrance, n. i gama mongohondom
remind, v. popuhondom
remission, n. kaadaan (a-kiro i sala)
remit, v. pada dot utang, 2. mongirim do siin, 3. pokurang
remittance, n. i ringgit di kinirim
remnant, n. nobi, topot
remorse, n. i kopusan
remote, adj. osodu
remove, v. parangkat, pavalu, mamaliu
remunerate, v. mangagaji
render, v. monuli
renew, v. mongimvagu, mangaganti
renounce, v. posurizon di noboros laid
renovate, v. mongimvagu
rent, n. iposiva, v. moniva
repair, v. mangatag, ombo it orungoi
repatriate, v. pouli, parangkat dot ulun sid pomogunan dau laid
repay, v. monuli dot utang, mangapus
repeat, v. mongimbulit do boros, momoros vagu
repel, v. monunsub, popogidu
repent, v. mopus dot varo kagama
repentance, n. i gama mopus di karaatan dau
replace, v. papaganti do barang, ulun, gumanti dot ulun
replenish, v. posukup vagu
reply, v. monimpa, mambat

report, v. mangahabal, monuturan, mihahabal, n. i laporan ko boros di mihahabal
represent, v. posuntuan, 2. manalahas, 3. mongontok momoros
representative, n. i mongotok
reproduce, v. mongimbulai do koduvo, v. maganak
reprove, v. mamajal, do varo ginama dot onong
reproof, n. i gama mamajal
reptile, n. dupot di momondoi, iadko vulanut ko mandahatan
republic, n. pomogunan do kiporinta di ohoturan di sokoviai kipresident dit nipili dot ulun
repudiate, v. amu tumorima, amu mangakun do mamarai
repulse, v. sumaap
reputation, n. i ngaran ko bahazan dot ulun (it elaan di vokon)
request, n. i gama mongoduat, mindamo, v. mongoduat, mindamo
require, v. masti varo, mongirim, mindamo, mongogorot
requirement, n. kosukupan
rescue, v. manapul, palabus, monindal
research, v. monginsosok do hal, kosurutan
resemble, v. lumuu dot vokon
resent, v. a-ozu
reserve, v. patahu bahagi tohudi, monodia bahagi do vokon, supaya a-kanu do vokon, n. tana do nitahu reside, v. mintoron, mizon
residence, n. pentaranan
resident, n. it ulun di mizon
resign, v. lumapus do karaja
resignation, n. surat do lumapas
resin, n. pulut
resist, v. sumaap, manahan
resolve, v. mongompus do hal
resort, v. mamakai dot, supaya kemot do tomod dau
resource, n. barang, kolunduan, natural resource > i barang sid tana, mulavan, perak, basi, watu dot arong
respect, n. guna, kogunaan, v. mongoguna
respectable, adj. ogunaan
respond, v. monimpa, mambat
response, n. i gama monimpa
responsible, adj. aharap, atanggung
rest, n. kalatangan, v. lumatang
restore, v. poguli di hoturan laid, buatan laid
restrain, v. manahan dot ulun

restrict, v. pongorontob dot ulun
result, n. kanangan, kosungguvo
resume, v. momongo, nokentoron, momongo vagu
resurrect, v. mongogulian
resurrection, n. i kogulianan
retail, n. i gama mongojuval dot toriso-iso, okonko apajak
retain, v. mavid-kavid, amu patanid ko pavalu ko polombus
retire, v. mengkod gumaji, lumapas karaja tu pensin
retreat, v. sumuri, n. miting sid ozom
return, v. muli, miguli, 2. mambat
reveal, v. pavalang dit osusut
revenge, v. monusul
revenue, v. i koringgitan do porinta
revere, v. mongoguna banal
reverse, adj. otuntuvat, olumpatiu
review, v. mongimot vagu, momorisa vagu
revive, v. humijau vagu
revolt, v. kumodou do hoturan
revolution, n. i gama kumodou do hoturan
revolve, v. tumurug
reward, n. pongonuvan, tu minonulung sid kosusaan
rice, n. parai, vagas, ginazau, a-osodiri ong Ingeris
rich, adj. lumundu, alaba
rid, v. palabus, pada
riddle, n. sundait, hal dot amu atalang
ride, v. sumako
ridicule, v. mongododol
rifle, n. senapang
right, adj. vanan, 2. abanal, otopot
righteous, adj. abanal
rigid, adj. okodou
rim, n. koribing
rind, n. kulit ring, n. orod, golong, v. monguni, mongolunsing
rinse, v. mopupu sid vaig rontob, mongidu do sabun

Sabbath, n. adau do pongintaranan, ong ulun Kristian minggu, ong ulun Israil hari enam
sabotage, n. i gama mangasau dot ongoenjin ko nunu- nopo (sid sangod ontok do rumpak)
sack, n. karong, obubut, v. palapas, pentoron gumama
sacrament, n. tanda dot osundu (i kopomodsuan om i poginakanan di Tuhan Yesus)

sacred, adj. osusi (ong Kinoringan)
sacrilege, n. i gama mangasau dit ongohal dit osusi
sacrifice, n. parsambaan, it nitakak sid Kinoringan, ong ulun do labus sid pinokokinoringan
sad, adj. osusa o ginavo, ohongkob
sadden, v. humongkob
saddle, n. pakol
safe, adj. asot osusa, osinang, aso nunu-nunu
sail, n. lazag, v. lumazag
sailor, n. kalasi
saint, n. ulun dot elin banal
salary, n. gaji, suul
sale, n. i gama midagang
salt, n. asin
salute, n. i gama manansalamat, tumabi, iadko sojal
salvation, n. i gama manapul, kosopulan
same, adj. pro, n. merad, enizo, miabal
sampan, n. alud do Kina
sample, n. suntuan
sanctify, v. posusi, patatap
sanction, n. kuasa di nitahak, 2. vaza mongohukum do pomogunan di tumohiang do hoturan
sand, n. pantai, hoput, hogis
sandstone, n. purong
sandal, n. silipa
sane, adj. ohijau, amu oulau
sap, n. vonod
sash, n. lintai
satchel, n. juli
satisfy, v. posukup dot indomoon dot ulun
satisfaction, n. kopuriman do kikosukupan
satisfactory, adj. osinang
saturate, v. pozopos
sauce, n. tungu
saucepan, n. kava
savage, adj. arampus, aso bahazan
save, v. manapul, manangkis, save up > patahu do siin
savior, n. it ulun di manapul, (ulun Kristian = Yesus Kr.)
savour, n. avau, kangadan
saw, n. garagadi, v. mangagaragadi, momudung do mamakai do garagadi
say, v. momoros, saying > n. kapamarasan scald, v. polingkosu
scale, n. i hoturan do monukad, ponimbangan, 2. sisis do sada

scalp, n. i kulit dot obuk
scamp, n. toburus
scandal, n. i gama dot aso bahazan
scar, n. kalas
scarce, adj. alambat
scare, v. pongindorosi, pendorosi
scatter, v. poromizas
scene, n. kematan, ontok do hal
scent, n. umau dot ovongi, avau dot avantang
sceptic, n. ulun di opipiduvo o ginavo di nunu-nopo
schedule, n. i palan do tarabang ko baas
scheme, n. i palan, hoturan
scholar, ulun do sumikul, it elo
scholarship, n. i kosiinan dit anak do sumikul di kigaran biasiswa
school, n. sikul, v. sumikul
science, n. i kelaan
scissors, n. gunting
scold, v. mamajal
scoop, v. ponohuk
scorch, v. posorob dot apui
score, n. i kiroon do mimbola ko nunu songmomi dot ombo kamanang., v. kemot do kamanangan score off somebody > tumalib di vokon
scorn, v. mongusiba
scorpion, n. ompululu
scrap, n. somumut
scratch, v. mangagarit, n. garit
scream, v. mongogizak, tu oruul
screech, v. mongogizak, tu humungot
screen, n. rinding do mangapad
screw, n. sokuru, paku
script, n. surat
Scriptures, i Kitab
scrub, v. mamaras
scruple, n. i gama mongontupat do a-karanggal do bahazan
scrutiny, n. koporisaan dot ahatul
scrutinize, v. momorisa banal
scythe, n. parang pingkok
sea, n. rahat
seaman, n. kalasi, anakoda
seasick, adj. avuk sid rahat
sealevel, n. i kasavato do rahat
seal, n. tanda sid surat di mamananal tanda supaya a-kobuka dot ulun
search, v. mogihim, momorisa, monginsosok
season, n. ontok do toun
seasonal, adj. isuhut i hoturan dot ongoontok

seat, n. ogomon, v. mogom
secede, v. lumapas do kumbani ko pati ko shareikat
second, n. iso pionom nopodon do minit, second, adj. kumoduvo, v. monukung, num. i koduvo
secondary, adj. i sumuhut, i koduvo, sid tohudi
secret, adj. osusut, a-nelaan dot ulun
secretary, n. it ulun di mangahatul dit ongosurat om pangahandaman, setiausaha
sect, n. tumpuk dot ulun dit tanid o kelinan
section, n. viis, bahagi
secure, adj. orindingan, aapadan, atahan
see, v. memot, mimpan-timpan, see after > momiara
seed, n. lininsahan do bunga ko kazu
seedling, n. totonomon, bibit
seek, v. mogihim, memot
seem, v. momuatan dot, kibuatan dot
seemly, adj. oontok
seethe, v. rumidi, ong ulun ahatul humungot
segment, n. viis
segregate, v. tumanid, sumodiri
seize, v. manansanganu, humambil koduruk, mangarampas
seldom, adj. alambat
select, v. monodiri
self, n. i kondiri dot ulun
selfish, adj. monongkudau
sell, v. mongojuval
semblance, n. kolualan
semi-, pref. intanga
send, v. mongirim, send off > n. i gama poinsuhat
senile, adj. kobuatan do lumohing mad misinganak
senior, adj. i gulu sid karaja, pangkat
sensation, n. kopurimanan
sense, n. it udok dit elo mongitung
sentence, n. i sala, i boros di hakim di manala, 2. kapamarasan, pongoretan, v. manala, momoros do sala
separate, adj. osodiri, abahagi, otongkizad
septic, adj. olonit, hal do kolonito
serious, adj. okosog
sermon, n. tudukan sid piumpugan, panambayanan
serpent, n. vulanut
servant, n. kuli (uripon), kinambo
serve, v. minggagama sid ulun, gumaji, sumuhut do hoturan do sojal, pakan dot ulun
service, n. i gama dot ajadi do servant

servile, adj. asamba, tisamba
session, n. i miting dot onghakim ko montiri ko wakil do pomogunan
set, v. tumonob, 2. manahu, 3. mongimbulai, n. i kogumuo dot ulun di kopinong ko barang
settle, v. rumangkat, mintoron, 2. mupakat, 3. ong utang, mangapus
settlement, n. i gama rumangkat sid pomogunan do tanid, i kavavalazan vagu
seven, num. turu
sever, v. momudung, mongogutas, tumongkizad
several, adj. a-ko piro, tolu, apat
severe, adj. ahatul. (o darun, barat, sakit, damat)
sew, v. monombil, monombong sewing-machine, n. enjin monombil
sex, n. i kosodirian do kusai om ondu
shabby, adj. agansing
shade, n. koluhungan
shady, adj. oluhung
shadow, n. ondig-ondig, v. poluhung, 2. mozo dot ulun, supaya kemot di gama om rikoton dau
shaft, n. puun dot enjin, tulang (ong bilok) tangkai ong kapak
shake, v. pogura, gumura
shall, v. engin
shallow, adj. oribau
sham, v. mising- ~~ gama di nunu-nopo
shame, n. i kopurimanan dot ekum, amalu, komoluan
shameful, adj. amalu, oikum
shameless, adj. aso bahazan, a-ekum,
shape, n. kavazao, kobuatano
share, n. bohogian, 2. i dila do radu
shark, n. hizu
sharp, adj. atarom, atalahas, 2. osilad, 3. alangkas, adv. ohiza banal
sharpen, v. mongintarom, mangasa, tumarom
shatter, v. mabak
shave, v. momutul, mangatam
sheaf, n. hongkos do gandum
shear, v. momutul do domba
shears, n. gunting di mamakai ong guntingon i domba
sheath, n. angkap
sheathe, v. mangangkap, pangkap
shed, v. (tears) mogihad, potihi
sheep, n. domba
sheer, adj. ensanan
sheet, n. timog, kumut
shelf, n. potohuan
shell, n. kulit

shelter, n. dundung, apad, v. mangapad, mongodundung
shepard, n. i manaud do domba
sherriff, n. i hakim sid daerah
shield, n. kolig, v. mangapad
shift, v. mivoli, moli-voli (pongumoan, karaja, valai)
shimmer, v., n. monirou ngaran, osirou ngaran
shine, v. posirou, n. it anavau
shiny, adj. osirou
ship, n. kapal, v. mongirim do barang sid kapal
shirt, n. banat
shiver, v. kumikip
shock, n. kovunusan, v. mangahabal sampai povunus dot ulun
shoddy, adj. agama dot ahago om amu avantang, aso tantu-tantu
shoe, n. tompa
shoot, v. mimbulai, sumuni, sumurut, mundalit, monimbak
shooting star, n. bumbuluzan shop, n. kadai, pangadagangan, v. kumadai, dumagang
shopkeeper, n. i sanganu do kadai
shore, n. i tombing do rahat
short, adj. onibak, odibak, short time, oduruk
shortage, n. kokurangan
shorten, v. ponibakon
short-handed, adj. amu osukup di mangagama, gumaji
shorts, n. soval dot onibak
short-sighted, adj. amu atarang i mato ong memot sid sodu
short-tempered, adj. obinghungot
shot, n. piruru do shotgun
shoulder, n. likut, avak
shout, n. kogangau antad gama mongodim, v. mongogizak
shove, v. monudsul, monurung
shovel, n. sokurub
show, v. mokindazou
shower, n. darun dot oduruk
shrill, adj. otongi
shrink, v. ong kumut, monibak, kumurang i konoruvo
shudder, v. kumikip, tu rumosi
shut, v. potutup, shut down, pentoron do kadai
shut up, popihot do valai, rongobon, gondila, 2. motos
shutter, n. tombol do gondila
shy, adj. ekum
sick, adj. asakit, kisakit,

sicken, v. sumakit, tumimpuun sumakit
sickness, n. i sakit, i panakit
side, n. i sampaping
sieve, n. panatapan
sift, v. manatap
sigh, v. mongohomu
sight, n. kematan, v. memot, mongimot (minsomok, tu kemot)
sightseer, n. ulun di mirimpanau, tu memot do pomogunan
sign, n. tanda, ngaran, pongoreten, pongimatan, v. sumain, monurat, mangagarit, supaya otutunan
signify, v. i gama mangagarit, supaya otutunan
silence, n. i kobuatano dot otos banal
silent, adj. otos, ozom
silly, adj. olovong
silt, n. i pantai sid tuhanan do pooribau do vazaan dot alud
silver, n. perak
similar, adj. mad merad, bai ngaran tanid oluu
simmer, v. rumidi ngaran
simple, adj. amu aralom o harati, amu abahagi, atalang
simultaneous, adj. kopihiza
sin, n. sala, dusa, kobungahan, karanggalan do hoturan
since, adv., prep., conj. mantad diri
sincere, adj. otulid sing, v. mindolongoi
single, adj. iseso, aso-po savo
singlet, n. sodoria
singular, adj. bai iso o kiroon, iseso
sinister, adj. abambaran
sink, v. tumolong, tumogop, muhut
sinuous, adj. okilong
sip, v. minum ngaran, tuduon do minum
sir, n. ngaran, pongoreten do mad pangkat
siren, n. enjin do monguni, mongodim popontupat
sister, n. obpinai dot ondu
sister in law, longuon
sit, v. mogom, **sit for** > mokiporisa, **sit on** (komiti) > kosuvang sid komiti, **sit up** > osuvaban dot a-modop
sitting, n. i hiza do mongo-hukum i hakim sid pihukuman
situated, adj. oontok
situation, n. ontok do valai, kabun ko nunu-nopo
six, num. onom
size, n. kogo zoo
skeleton, n. it ensanan it tulang do guvas

sketch, v. posuntuan do hal sid surat
skid, v. tumongkihal
skill, n. keloo
skin, n. kulit, v. manganit, mongorib, manansag
skip, v. mindak-tindak, momoi dot anganak, mamakai do polihan
skirt, n. tapi dot dang ulun puteh
skull, n. kuhango
sky, n. avan
slack, adj. amu ohontol, oluvau
slacken, v. poluvau
slander, v. mongindaraat dot ulun
slap, v. mangalapis
slash, v. monibas, manga-lapos
slaughter, v. mangagaras
slave, n. uripon
slay, v. mamatai, monibas
sled, sledge, n. tuka
sleek, adj. orimomol, omomos (obuk, vulu)
sleep, v. modop
sleepless, adj. a-kodop
sleeve, n. longon sid banat
slender, adj. amu olobpung, akangau, anaru dot amu olombon
slice, v. momiis, mamahagi dot onipis o lapik, n. viis
slide, v. murusud
slight, adj. oribau, ngaran, v. amu mongoguna, ngaran-po mongoguna
slim, adj. amu olomu, orikos
sling, n. kogos, kaput
slip, v. tumongkihal
slop, v. monguza
slope, n. ruhuk slow, adj. olood, oboloti
sluice, n. vokok
slump, v. dumumpau
sly, adj. kiakal
small, adj. opodok
small-pox, n. pangkot
smart, adj. adavasih, osorongot
smash, v. mamabak, mongodumpau
smear, v. mangarapak, monginsasakau
smell, v., n. avau, kiavau
smith, n. i modzupu
smoke, n., v. lizun, mongolizun
smooth, adj. orimomol, oulud
smother, v. mongotol dot ulun
smoulder, v. morob-sorob, asot apui
smuggle, v. midagang di barang sid sampaping do volit dot amu posuvang sid kositum, mangaranggal di sukoi

snack, n. kokorui
snail, n. tuntul
snake, vulanut
snap, v. mananggip, monimpat
snatch, v. manangkap
sneeze, n. i gama mongontihoi
sniff, v. moniim dot avau
snub, v. mamajal dot ulun dit osibak o pangkat
snuggle, v. magamut
so, adv. conj. int. pron, pengkaa
soak, v. tumihi, monihi
soap, n. sabun
soar, v. sumavat, minsavat
sob, v. mogihad dot okonko kikogangau
sober, adj. amu avuk
sociable, adj. aramai, ozi dot varo karamazan
social, adj. aramai
society, n. pongumpungan, masyarakat
sociology, n. i tudukan do popioumpungan
sock, n. sataking
soft, adj. orimomol, olomi
soften, v. polomi
soil, n. tana, hogis, v. pasakau
solar, adj. i hal dot adau
solder, n., v. it apakai do mamateri
soldier, n. sojal
sole, n. i sid sibak, sid sahau
sole, adj. iseso
solemn, adj. isuhut do hoturan, oilin
solemnize, v. popogontong, pasambayang
solicitor, n. it ulun dot elo sid pihukuman di tumabang sid kot
solid, adj. okonko vaig om okonko barat, barang dot okovidan
solitary, adj. iseso
solution, n. i kanangan, kompusan, kasandatan, i vazaan mompus, koputusan, rikoton
some, adj. a-ko, piro son, n. anak do kusai, son in law > nokotokin
song, n. longoi, rompit
soon, adv. amu songkuro
soot, n. it avu dit etom banal sid lanjang
soothe, v. pozom dot ulun, monginsasamod
sordid, adj. agansing
sore, adj. asaadan, lumonit
sorrow, n. kikohongkob, kikosusaan
sorry, adj. oopus
sort, n. bansa, ginis
SOS, i kodim do mokitulung sid rahat om sid tarabang
soul, n. ginavo

sound, n. uni, v. monguni, adj. osihat, apakai
soup, n. akanon mad tungu dot onsi ko taduk
sour, adj. ovunos, onsom, okolot
source, n. it inantadon, kembulazan
south, n. selatan, adj. ponong sid selatan
souvenir, n. patahakan, it nitakak, iadko pangahandaman, hadiah
sovereign, n. kondiri o porinta, okonko okuasaan do vokon, 2. i raja, i Yang BM Agong
soviet, n. i kunsil do Russia
sow, v. monizas, mananom
sow, n. karud do vogok
space, n. i suvang (do pomogunan) tuung, valai, kosongoho, pialatan, hiza mantad
spacious, adj. orusod
spade, n. sokurub
span, n. pialatan dot ongotumpok sid jambatan, sid valai
span, 2. i pialatan dot onkopu om sondulu, 9 inchi osomok iadko rangau
spank, v. mangalapos do busul (ong palad)
spanner, n. pakakas dot ipomihot dot ongonut sid sokurub
spare, v. mangapad, mongo-rinding, patahu, pogili bahagi, kogunaan vokon, spare no pains > magavi banal o gama, 2. amu orubat o gama mamakai
enough and to spare, kilaba, adj. atahu
spark, n. apui sid domburan, sid sapak (enjin)
sparkle, v. mungkilad
sparrow, n. pirit
sparse, adj. alambat
spasm, n. oruol dot tigogi varo
speak, v. momoros, mamalang
speaker, n. i momoros, speaker > i mangahatul do assembly
spear, n. bilok
special, adj. okonko kerad do vokon, osodiri, tanid o bansa
specialist, n. it ulun it elo sid dau do karaja
species, n. bansa, ginis
specific, adj. osodiri it opodok, okonko bai apajak
specification, n. i gama manarang dit ongopodok o hal
specimen, n. suntuan
speculate, v. mongitung do kohuntungan dot a-po elo dot ombo ot alaku, tomod moniim
speech, n. i gama momoros, kovosihan, tudukan
speed, n. i kalangkaso
speedy, adj. alangkas

spell, v. mongimbulai, posondot, n. hiza di katalib
spend, v. pogili om pada do ringgit, mamakai do ringgit, barang, kakansangan
sphere, n. bola, 2. i ontok dit ulun, kuasa, kenginan, tomod dau
spider, n. ungkamang, buringot
spike, n. paku dot anaru
spill, v. monguza do mongorubat (ong vaig) ko suvang vokon
spin, v. moningkol
spinster, n. sumuni
spiral, n., adj. supiring
spirit, n. rogon, kiansamung, sundu, sinundu ong ulun; ginavo, pongitungan, kenginan
spit, v. mongodula
spite, n. kenginan dot araat
splash, v. potizas do vaig, tu nokotuhob
splendid, adj. avantang banal
splinter, n. vinsil
split, v. mangalaas, mamabak, monolot
spoil, v. mongorubat
spokesman, n. it ulun di mad kabang do piumpugan
sponsor, n. i mananggung
spontaneous, adj. tigogi ajadi dot okonko tomod okonko noumba-no laid
spoon, n. ponohuk, sikang
sport, n. i gama pongubas do guvas
spot, n. titik, tanda, ontok dot, v. mananda, momili
spotless, adj. oludou, aalus
spray, v. monomput
spread, v. mamalid, rumaliu (ong sakit)
spring, v. mindak-tindak, titindak, n. supiring
spring, n. ontok do toun, musim do vulan tiga sampai enam
sprinkle, v. monizas, potizas, do vaig, tapung
sprint, v. magavi tumangkus
sprout, v. sumuni, mundalid
spurt, v. monomput
spy, n. it ulun di mamadrata
squabble, v. midadahava
squander, v. mongorubat
square, n. kovokoho, adj. apasagi, ovokou
squash, v. mangadzit
squeak, v. mungarak
squeeze, v. pagaan
squint, v. monoriri
squirrel, n. bosing
squirt, v. monomput

stab, v. monobok
stable, n. kandang, insod, v. monginsod
stable, adj. apapag, opihot, amu ogura, amu sumimban
stability, n. kopihatan, kapapagan
stack, n. koumpugan do kazu di nitahu, buuk, vatu ko nunu-nopo, v. manahu, poulud
staff, n. girizan, tangkai do bondira, origi, ulun di tumabang sid karaja, sid upis, sid enjin
stagnant, adj. (ong vaig) amu murulun, mintoron, mad obul, amu anau
stain, v. tumogol, monimban do kobuatan
stair, n. tukad
stake, n. pansang, girisan, ondiri, v. monungkot, mamansang
stale, adj. (ong akanon) amu anau, alaid nansak, bai a-po ovunos, ong habal, okonko vagu o habal
stalk, n. tulang do kouvaan, v. magasu, sumuhut do dupot dot mondou vondou o gama sumuhut
stall, n. kandang
stammer, v. midontol-dontol momoros
stamp, v. mananda, mangalatak, manaip, n. tanda, karatas dit ikapit sid ongosurat
stand, v. mingkakat, pengkakat., 2. tumahan,
stand by > monulung, **stand for** > mongontok,
stand out > anaru-ko i vokon, **stand up for** > monulung sumaap
stand, n. potohuan, kasaapan, kentaranan
standpoint, n. i dau do kiroon
standard, n. bondira, i ponukungan do kogofoo ko kosongoho, kavantango om iadino
star, n. korimbutuon, ulun sid vayang do koronuv
starboard, n. i sid vanan sid kapal ko sid tarabang
starch, n. kanci, tinapung di pokodou do kumut
stare, v. mononsob
start, v. monimpuun
startle, v. potigogog
starve, v. lumikop, polikop
state, n. kobuatan, 2. pomogunan, hoturan do pomogunan
statesman, ulun dit agazo o gama bahagi sid ensanan it ulun sid karaja do porinta
state, v. pavalang o boros, mongimbulit do boros
statement, n. kapamarasan di mad kapanalahasan
station, n. ontok, pomogunan, kentaranan
stationary, adj. amu arangkat-rangkat
statue, n. tiningulun
stature, n. i kogofoo dot ulun

statute, n. hukum sid porinta di ginama
statutory, adj. osusa do varo
staunch, v. pengkod muraha, adj. obingharap o koruhang
stay, v. mintoron, mizon, momongo do karaja
steadfast, adj. opihot, amu sumimban
steady, adj. apapag, opihot, amu sumimban
steal, v. manakau
steam, n. lizun antad vaig (sid lanjang)
steam-engine, n. enjin di apanau do lizun do vaig
steamer, n. kapal
steel, n. basi, bahagi di pakakas kadapat pososod
steep, adj. atakad, atangga
stem, n. tulang do kazu, vusak, kouvaan, puun
step, v. lumaang, maang-laang, n. laang, tiang
step-child, n. nosingkapu ot anak
step-brother-sister, n. okonko mirantas pusod
sterile, adj. amu maganak, tamanang, -ong damat asot asakau, oborseh
stern, adj. okodou, akaras o ginavo, n. komudi do kapal
stew, v. magazau do taduk sid vaig, n. bubul
steward, n. ulun do mad panakavan sid kapal, pogkopian, kalab
stick, n. raan dot onibak, di nogutas supaya okovian antava atanaman
stick out, v. tumahan, kogoos mangagama
stick to, amu sumimban do ginavo
sticky, adj. opulud
stiff, adj. ohintol, amu obingkilong, okodou
still, adj. ozom, v. pozom
stillborn, adj. lumandai dot minatai laid, a-nemongo
stilt, n. ranggou, to use stilts, mingranggou
sting, v. moninduk, moningot, n. otindukan, osingot
stink, v., n. kiavau
stir, v. purugou, momorugou, potilib
stitch, v. monombil, n. langit, tombil
stock, n. potohuan, n. monodia do barang (i midagang)
stocking, n. sataking
stoke, v. posuvo sid apui
stomach, n. gituko
stone, n. vatu
stool, n. ogomon, korusi
stop, v. pentoron, pengkod
store, n. potohuan, kadai, v. manahu sid potohuan
stork, n. kandavai
storm, n. barat dot ologod

story, n. tuturan, tangon
stove, n. pogosuvan
stow, v. mangatag, manahu, popitimpak-timpak (sid kapal, sid potohuan)
stowaway, n. ulun di mozo do kapal dot aso kiket
straight, adj. otulid, otorontog
straighten, v. potulid, potorontog
strain, v. mongohontol, magavi mangagama, manahid
strand, n. timbang do vaig do kipantai, v. kasandal strange, adj. amu oubas
strangle, v. mongotok
strap, n. kogos, v. mongokogos
strategy, n. i vazaan do mangagama
straw, n. harami
stray, v. mirimpanau, asu: miringkozou
stream, n. bavang dot agazo om osongou
street, n. alun-alun sid kavavalazan
strengthen, v. pahakang, pakansang
strenuous, adj. apagon, kikapagasan
stress, n. i gama pavagat, posusa
stretch, v. pongohontol, supaya numaru
strew, v. monizas
strict, adj. okodou o hoturan, o ginavo, atarang
strike, v. mamambang, **strike off** > mamatai do surat strike up > tumimpun monundatang, mambol-bambol
string, n. tali dot opodok, v. pongulu do tinggol, mamasang do davai sid sundatang
strip, v. mongidu do sulung, mongidu do kulit sid kazu, manganit
stroke, n. i gama mamambang, mongodunsul, i kobuatano do mad aso ginavo it ulun
strong, adj. apapag, ahakang
struggle, v. sumaap, misasaap
stubborn, adj. obolikung, obungou
stubby, adj. olobpung
study, v. misingilo, sid sikul dot asavat
stuff, n. kumut, barang, ipagama dot nunu-nopo, v. posolot do barang sid karong kulit
stumble, v. kasadu
stump, n. duot
stun, v. mamambang sampai ovunusan it ulun, potigog
stupefy, v. polovong
stupid, adj. olovong
sturdy, adj. ohijau
stutter, v. mongododol momoros
style, n. vazaan
sub-, pref. a-merad banal, amu korikot sid

subconscious, adj. ajadi dot a-engat- okonko tomod mangagama
subdivide, v. mamahagi vagu
subdue, v. monori, pozom, manahan
subject, n. ulun dit asanganu, i kitomodon
submerge, v. tumolong, lumosod
submit, v. posuvang sid hoturan, mangakun do sumuhut
subordinate, adj. apangkat dot okurang, osibak
subscribe, v. mangakun do dumayang monikid minggu ko vulan
subsequent, adj. sid tahudi
subsidiary, v. masak, pozom subsistence, n. balanja koposizon di bai ngaran miuma
substance, n. barang, puun, onsi do, lugu
substitute, n. iganti, pongo-dumparan, v. pontok
subtract, v. monulak, pokurang
succeed, v. kadapat, kemot
success, n. kikanangan, kosurutan
successive, adj. osusuhut
suck, v. monguus, sumusu, mongimpus
sudden, adj. tigogog
sue, v. poruput, panala, popihukum
suffer, v. opurimon dot oruol, 2. mongoho
suffice, v. miuma, kouma
suffix, n. hurup ko bahagi do boros di poguluvon momoros (gama = on = gamaon)
suffocate, v. munus
sugar, n. gula
suggest, v. mamalang dot uog dau
suicide, n. i gama mitinganu
suit, n. sampasang do barang dot iseso kogunaan sampasang o pakazan, v. kopionong, orongod
suitable, adj. orongod
sulk, v. obinghungot
sullen, adj. amu mumbongut, tu humungot
Sultan, n. Sulutan, (YB do Silam di mangahatul do pomogunan ko wilaya
sum, n. inumpug, tumpuk do siin, barang, kogumuo
summary, n. onsi do tuturan
summarize, v. ponibakon do tuturan, mongonsi
summer, n. musim do vulan enam sampai sizam, manangadau
summit, n. sid timpak banal
summon, v. n. saman
sun, n. mato dot adau
sunrise, n. i kosilahon dot adau
sunset, n. kotonobon
sunstroke, n. kosorukanon dot adau
sundry, adj. tasantanid-tanid

super-, pref. talib do koubasan,
superhuman, talib, do kavazao dot ulun
superficial, adj. oribau banal
superintend, v. mangahatul, mandul
superior, adj. tumalib di vokon, n. i gulu, i kipangkat
superlative, adj., n. rumbul satu banal
supernatural, adj. tumalib do vangun, hal do kosunduvo
supersede, v. gumanti do vokon
superstition, n. i gama humarap sid kopizo
supervise, v. mongimot om momorisa, mandul
supper, n. i kakanan do sodop
supplement, n. i kaamung sid gulu supaya varo kosurutan
supply, v. mamalanja, manahak do kosukupan
support, n. tumpok, v. momiara, mananggom mamalanja
suppose, v. mongitung do kalu-kalu ong mangalu-kalu

table, n. meja
taboo, n. adat, hal do a-kavasa, v. magadat
tacit, adj. amu oboros
tack, n. paku dot opodok, v. momihot dot apakai paku dot opodok
tackle, n. ponorikan, v. tumoguvang do kosusaan, gamaon
tact, n. kibahazan, i vazaan do mangahatul dot amu kasadu dot ulun
tactics, n. i vazaan dot ulun posurut di gamaon dau
tail, n. iku
tailor, n. tukang monombil
take, v. manganu, kumavid, mongovit, manangkap, mongoi kouma, take over > gumanti di vokon
tale, n. tuturan, tangon
talent, n. kelaan dot vangun
talk, n., v. momoros, kumiboros, i boros dot ulun
tall, adj. anaru, asavat, a tall story > tuturan dot amu akasip dot ulun
tame, adj. azam, amu osizau, odomon,
tan, n., adj. i kobuatano dot ulun dit alaid sid sidang, mad itom
tangible, adj. obintudu
tank, n. kalam, tangki
tantalize, v. pogili sid vokon dot a-kongoi dinot ulun ino
tap, n. kungsi dit ongopaip, i vazaan do vaig ko minyak, v. mangagarit do kolopioi, palabus do

vaig ko minyak sid daram
tape, n. lintai
tar, n. simen dot alun-alun, ail tiil
tardy, adj. oboloti
target, n. kanangan, kosungguvo
tariff, n. surat dot inumpug it ongohorogo do tumbang, akanon, siva, sukoi
tarpaulin, n. kintai dot amu odorunan
taste, n. avau, i gama momurimon dot omis ko angod, v. moniim dot omis ko amu
tasty, adj. angod, orongod
tatter, n. gansing
tattoo, v. i votik di natandon sid kulit dot ulun
taut, adj. ohontol
tax, n. sukoi, v. posukoi
taxation, n. i vazaan monukoi dit ulun
taxi, n. kurita di mangatod dot ulun di moniva, oolos dot ulun
tea, n. inumon do ginama dot roun do tii
teach, v. monuduk, mangajal
teak, n. jati
team, n. duvo ko tolu om laba ulun ko pangazam di mihiza mangagama, mitatabang mangagama
tear, v. monginis, 2. mongo-ruhak, n. romou, 2. kinis
tease, v. mongododol
technical, adj. hal dot ongoenjin dit ongoelo technician, n. ulun dot elo do karaja dau
teethe, v. sumuni i nipon
tele-, pref. kosoduo
tell, v. monuturan, monodiri, **alltold** > ensanan noboros
temper, n. hungot dot ulun, kobuatano do ginavo
temperament, n. i kobuatano dot ulun
temperature, n. i kolosuo dot adau, guvas
temple, n. panambayanan
temporary, adj. pongodumparan
tempt, v. moniim, palandu dot ulun
ten, num. hopod
tenacious, adj. kumavid dot manahan banal
tenant, n. ulun do sumiva
tend, v. mongontupat, mangajaga, v. ponong sid
tender, v. pogili do kenginan dau, horogo, barang, adj. olomi ong ginavo, amu okodou ong onsi
tense, adj. ohontol
tension, n. i gama ko kobuatano dot ohontol, dot kikosusaan
tent, n. dundung do kumut o taap
tentative, adj. otiiman
tepid, adj. amu alasu, amu azami, nakalamata

term, n. hiza do sikul, koot it upakatan, pongoretan
terminal, adj. osikid, n. ongovalai sid Lapangan terbang
terminate, v. pempongo, potutup, pentoron
termination, n. kapangaan, rontob
termite, n. anai
terrible, adj. orosi, indorosi
terrify, v. mongindorosi
territory, n. pomogunan, tana, vatas
terror, n. pongindorosi
test, n. test, kopomorisaan
testify, v. sumasi
testimony, n. i gama sumasi
tether, n. polihan ko rantai dit ikogos do karabau
text, n. boros banal, do kitab, dot ulun
textile, hal do kumut
than, conj. ko (agazo ko ino)
thank, v. n. monorimah kaseh
thankful, adj. obingguna
that, adj. pro, n. ino, iri
thatch, n. taap do harami o ginama, v. manaap do harami o mamakai
thaw, v. mudoi i ais (sid pomogunan dot osogit)
the, def. article, it
theatre, valai do vayang
theft, n. i gama manakau
theme, n. i tomod do, ontok
then, adv. diri
thence, adv. antad diri
theology, n. i tudukan om i mokiello do Kinoringan
theory, n. i gama monguog do hal, okonko mamakai do hal
there, adv. sino
therefore, adv. sabap ino therm, n. kolosuo
thermometre, n. i ponukungan do kolosuo
they, pro, n. iolo
thick, adj. akapal, olombon, olobpung
thicken, v. pakapal, polombon
thickness, n. i kakapalo, i kolombono
thicket, n. i kohubangan
thief, n. i manakau, abanakau
thigh, n. i poo
thin, adj. otiniu, opodok
thing, n. barang
think, v. mongitung, monoug
third, adj. i kotolu
thirst, n. i tuliou dau
this, pro, n. iti
thistle, n. rungkopi

thorn, n. rugi
thorough, adj. ensanan, ngavi
though, conj. minsanko
thought, n. i gama mongitung, monoug
thousand, num. saribu
thrash, v. mamambang, mangalapos
thread, n. banang
threat, n. i pongindorosi
threaten, v. mongindorosi
three, num. tolu
thresh, v. mangalatak, mongulok
thrice, adv. intolu
thrill, n. kopurimanan dot mad ohigak, karamazan
thrive, v. kamanang, humijau
throat, n. tatalanan
throne, n. it ogomon di raja, korusi
throttle, v. pongotok
through, prep., adv. sampai, avi, ensanan
throw, v. pilai, popilai,
throw away, mangada,
throw up, mongilob
thumb, n. ongkopu
thunder, n. uni do mungkorud, korud
thus, adv. pengkaa
tick, n. tanda do mad mamanal
ticket, n. kikit, surat do panambang
tickle, v. marau-karau
tide, n. i gama rumuvab om masak i vaig do rahat
tidal, adj. hal do rumuvab om masak
tidy, adj. aatag, oluvas
tie, v. pokogos, mamalud
tiger, n. orimau
tight, adj. opihot, osokot, amu oluvau
tighten, v. pomihot, paratob, pohontol
till, until, sampai
timber, n. kazu dot nosodia bahagi momudung
time, n. hiza, ontok
timid, adj. obingrosi
tin, n. tima
tiny, adj. opodok banal tire, n. ajadi ohuzan,
tired, adj. ohuzan
title, n. ngaran do pangkat dot ulun
to., prep., adv. sampai, ponong
toast, v. manansalamat dot ulun sid pati, mongindazou dot humiza do minum
tobacco, n. sigup
today, adv. biano, adau diti
toe, n. karam
toffee, n. gula-gula

together, adv. ensanan
toil, v. magavi posurut do gama dau
toilet, n. i gama manampakai, om manansalambat, 2. jamban
token, n. tanda, sanda
tolerate, v. pozimozo, pozoturur
toll, n. sukoi sid alun-alu, n. jambatan
toll, v. monguni dot ilunsing
tomb, n. i pentaranan do lungun, lobong dit inudsul sid pampang ko simin ginama
tomorrow, adv. suvab
ton, n. 16 pikul, 1000 Kilogramm
tone, n. uni, i kosodirizan do saat, v. ponguni do pakakas do monguni, porongot do saat
tongue, n. dila
tonight, adv. sodop biano
tonnage, n. igama monukung do kogofoo do kapal
too, adv. iadino, pengkaa, -i
tool, n. pakakas
tooth, n. nipon, toothache, n. oruol do nipon
top, n. timpak
topi, n. torindak, sirung
topple, v. sangkahabai
topsyturvy, adj. otuntuvat
torch, n. titiu
torment, n. kasaadan, v. manaad, pasaadan
tornado, n. borizud
torrent, n. murulun dot banalko ologot
tortoise, n. barangkas
tortuous, adj. okilong banal, ong ulun, obolikung
torture, n. kopongorualan, kapamagasan
toss, n. momuruvid di kondiri, poipilai
total, adj. ensanan, v. mongiro kavi
totalitarian, adj. hal do hoturan do porinta do baiko iso o parti kavasa sampai ino parti dino ensanan okuasa dot okodou o kopomorintaan
tough, adj. alanut, okodou
touch, v. tumudu, ~at > mapit sid, **touch on** > mongohondom dot, n. i gama tumudu, mavid-kavid
toughen, v. palanut, pokodou
tour, n. i gama mirimpanau, kapanahan, panau, v. mirimpanau, miaapit-apit
tow, v. monunda dot alud, mangagazat, manarik
towards, prep. ponong sid
towel, n. poihidan
tower, n. valai dot asavat, dot apapag o ginama, v. asavat ko i vokon, kotulai sid pialatan do vokon
town, n. pomogunan, puvavalazan

toy, n. zaza
trace, v. mananda, posusui do gama ko kobuatano, n. tanda di vokon
track, n. ihud, v. sumusui dot ihud
tractor, n. kurita dot agazo o rudar, supaya oruhai mangaradu ko manarik
tradition, n. undang-undang, kotubasan antad kodori, adat
traditional, adj. sumusui di kobuatano dit onogogulu-gulu
traffic, n. i gama mamananau sid alun-alun
trail, n. ihud sid ralan, sid govuton, v. sumuhut, mozo dot ihud
train, n. ikurita api-api, v. pongubas dot ulun, mangajal, monuduk
traitor, n. ulun di mangakal do mongojual di dau do koubasan
tramp, v. miringkozou, n. it ulun dit amu mangagama, i mirimpanau- nopo
trample, v. mangalatak
trans-, pref. otimpadang
transact, v. polombus do barang, ringgit
transfer, v. monimban do siin, parangkat, polombus do barang
transform, v. sumiliu, posiliu
transfusion, n. i gama posimban do raha dot ulun
transgress, v. rumanggal, humambil
transit, n. in transit > hiza do nongoi, a-po korikot
transition, n. i gama monimban, kavazao dot kakal-ogi sumimban
translate, v. manalin, mongolombus do boros
translation, n. it nosimban, nisalin sid boros vokon
transmit, v. polombus (kolosuo, uni sid radio)
transparent, adj. iadko galas, oimot, atarang
transplant, v. monimban dot tonomon, mananom do bibit ong sid Rumah Sakit > soiso-iso, kulit etc
transport, v. mangakut do barang, ulun mongudan, n. i gama mangakut om monudan
transverse, adj. otimpadang
trap, n. sulung, sungkoliu
trash, n. barang dot asot ontok
travel, n. mamananau sid sodu
trawl, v. momukot do manarik do pukot
treacherous, adj. aakal
treachery, n. i gama mangakal, retanko tumabang nga sumaap
tread, v. lumaang, mangalatak

treason, n. i gama mangakal dot i dau do bansa ko raja ot inakalan
treasure, n. dapu, barang dot kihorogo, v. mongoguna dit ongodapu, manahu banal
treat, v. mamakai, momiara, mongitung
treaty, n. janji treble, v. mongintolu
tree, n. kazu, puun
tremble, v. kumikip
tremendous, adj. ginazo, agazo banal
tremor, n. koguzuan
trench, n. parit dot agama sid rumpak, supaya kosusut
trend, n. i kanangan
trespass, v. rumanggal, humambil
trial, n. koporisaan
triangle, n. tolu pasagi
tribe, n. rurungan, bansa, suku
tribulation, n. kosusaan
tribunal, n. pihukuman
tributary, n. bavang di sumavang sid bavang dot agazo
trick, n. i gama do momudali, povongo dot ulun, mangakal
trickle, v. monihi, moniri
tricycle, n. besikal dot tolu o rudar
triennial, adj. dot ipat-ipat tolu o toun
trifle, n. hal dot opodok, okudik
trinity, n. i koumpugan dot tolu, The Holy Trinity, i kavazao do Kinoringan dot tolu o kobuatano
trip, v. manangkus, 2. kasadu, 3. kalandu
triple, n. tolu o bansa o ginama
triplet, tolu anganak do mihiza kalandai, mirantas pusod
trite, adj. nengat laid, okonko hal do vagu, boros pongitungan
triumph, n. kamanangan, kohigakan, tu kamanang
trivial, adj. hal dot opodok
troop, n. sontumpuk dot ulun di mihiza mamananau, v. mihiza mamananau
trophy, n. prais do kopilavanan, piala dojohan
tropic, adj. ponong sid pomogunan do alasu
trot, v. (ong kuda) amu manangkus tantu, amu mamananau tantu
trouble, n. kosusaan, karanggalan, korosizan, v. posusa, kemot dot osusa
trough, n. susumadan
trousers, n. soval dot asasad
truant, n. anak dot amu sumikul, amu tisikul
truce, n. kopiupakatan dot engkod di gama

sumaap, miandus, kopiondusan
truck, n. kurita dot amu otutup ko atapan
true, adj. abanal, otopot
trumpet, n. suling dot saring o ginama
truncheon, n. i babambang do mata-mata
trunk, n. tuung, pati do barang
trust, n. i gama humarap sid, it ulun dit aharap, v. humarap sid
trustful, adj. obingharap
trustworthy, adj. opiharap
truth, n. katapatan
truthful, adj. otopot try, v. moniim, momorisa, mamakai, mongohukum
trying, adj. iposusa
tube, n. paip, pavazaan do vaig, dot bungug ko galas ginama
tuberculosis, n. panakit do pomuhobo, T. B.
tug, v. magavi manarik, n. kapal dot opodok do tomod manarik di kapal dot agazo
tumble, v. sumadu, humaba, tumongkihal
tumult, n. kogangau
tune, n. lago
tunnel, n. vazaan do vaig ko alun-alun sumahau, sumaralom do burul
turkey, n. manuk balanda
turn, v. mintutuk, sumimban do panau turn down > amu tumorima (horogo) turn in > modop, turn off > potutup turn up > rumikot, tumoro-nong, n. i gama monimban do panau, pisisimbangan
turtle, n. labi, sonit, barangkas
tusk, n. nipon do godingan, bokuvis do bakas
tudor, n. guru dot monunda dot toriso-iso anak do sikul
twelve, num. hopod om duvo
twenty, num. duvo nopod
twice, num. induvo
twig, n. raan do kazu
twilight, n. sumodop ko sumilau, a-po anavau, otuvong
twin, n. miapid
twist, n. twis, vaza megol
two, num. duvo
type, n. ulun ko barang do mad suntuan di vokon surat, hurup di ginama
typewriter, n. enjin titak
typhoid, n. panakit do obingtai om alasu ot inan sakit do karaliu
typhoon, borizud
tyrant, n. momorinta do banalko manaad dit ulun sid pomogunan dau

tyranny, n. hoturan do porinta do pasaadan dot ulun

tyre, n. i bungug do rudar sid kurita ko **besikal**

udder, n. susu do sapi ko kambing

ugly, adj. araat o kavazao om kobuatano

ulcer, n. nuko dot oponu do nana dot amu oruhai olingos

ultimate, adj. i sid tohudi banal, it aralom banal

ultimatum, n. janji dot mad mongindorosi monuhu

ultra-, pref. it sid sampaping dot avantang, lobi-po

umbrella, n. pazung

umpire, n. it ulun di mangahatul di gama mimbola

un-, pref. iadko -a- amu, okon

unanimous, adj. iseso o ginavo i sokovia

unanimity, n. kopizaan do ginavo

uncle, n. kamaman

uncouth, adj. arampus, aso bahazan under, prep., adv. sid sunsud, sid sahau, sumahau under age > amu-po 21 o toun ot umul under order > varo suhu

under-, pref. do noun, asahau dot

underclothes, n. i sulung sid saralom

undercarriage, n. it ongohakod do tarabang ko kurita

underfed, adj. amu osukup ot akanon

undercharged, adj. amu osukup ot kakansangan

undercurrent, n. pongitungan dit okonko nokembulai

undercut, v. pomuhorogo dot omura ko sid kadai vokon, supaya alaku

underdone, adj. amu-po nansak (onsi ko ginazau)

undergo, v. kemot, kopurimon

undergrowth, n. i kohubungan sid himbaan om govuton, okonko it ongozaku banal

underline, v. mangalapis do boros

undermine, v. sumahau dot origi (poluvau dot origi)

undersell, v. mongojuval do barang dot omura ko i vokon

understand, v. humarati, elaan i harati, milo

undertake, v. mongontok do gama, mangagama do hal

undo, v. mangazazak, mongohuzas, mongorongoi

undue, adj. oholian, undue haste > oholian ahago

unearth, v. posoribau di nosusut

uneasy, adj. amu osinang o kopurimanan

unerring, adj. onong banal o gama

unfold, v. mungkalad, pogili, pogiang, mamalad

unfounded, adj. tomod momoros dot aso sabap

unguarded, adj. amu oontupat

uniform, adj. merad, miabali, n. pakazan dot merad, iadko mata-mata, sojal, anak do sikul

unify, v. peradon, mizo

union, n. kesaan, kopiizaan

unique, adj. aso kerad, rumbul satu

unison, n. iseso ginavo, iseso o dolou, ko boros

unit, n. iso-no, song~ do nunu-nopo, 2. i gama mongiro di kogumo

unite, v. pezo, mizo, miaamung, miupakat mangagama

unity, n. kesaan

universe, n. vinangun

universal, adj. bahagi di sokovia

university, n. sikul dot asavat bahagi doktor om hakim om pandita

unless, conj. kaluto ong amu, sukul amu

unlettered, adj. a-nokosikul

unmeaning, adj. tomod

unmistakable, adj. a-elaan do kalandu, atarang banal

until, conj., prep. sampai sid

untimely, adv. hiza dot okonko onong i gama

untold, adj. katalib dot otuturanan, i laba do kiro

up, adv., prep. kengkazut, up to > kigamaon dot

up-, pref. ponong sid savat

uphold, v. monungkot, sumahau, tumabang dot

upon, prep. sid timbak dot

upper, adj. i sid savat

uppermost, adj. i sid savat banal

upright, adj. otulid otorontog

uprising, n. i gama do sumaap do hoturan do pomogunan

uproar, n. kogangau dot tigogi nga varo

uproot, v. mangarabut

upset, v. potuntuvat, mangasau

upstairs, adv. sid abai, sid sungkat

upstream, adv. ponong sid sarazo

up-to-date, adj. hiza-no bianco, sampai didino, okonko dang kodori

upward, adj. ponong sid savat

urban, adj. hal do kavavalazan dot agazo

urbane, adj. okonko arampus, kibahazan

urge, v. mongorot, monudsul, mongimuhu

urgency, n. kahagaan

urgent, adj. ahago

usage, n. gama mamakai

use, v. mamakai, use up > mangavi

useful, adj. kiguna
useless, adj. asot ontok, aso kogunaan
usual, adj. iadko kotubasan
usurp, v. manganu do kuasa do pomogunan dot okonko antad kenginan dot ulun, bai kenginan om kuasa kondiri, mangarampas do hoturan
utensil, n. pakakas sid valai
utility, n. i kogunaan do barang
utilize, v. mamakai do pakakas, mavid-kavid do pakakas
utmost, adj. sid kovian o kiroon, it osodu banal, it agazo rumbul satu
utter, adj. ensanan, ovian, v. momoros, mumbongut, kumiboros
utterance, n. i boros di kalabpu
uttermost, adj. = utmost

vacant, adj. aso suvang, aso kezon
vacancy, n. i kokurangan (ulun, karaja)
vacate, v. mongiduan do valai, popung do valai dot asot izon
vacation, n. i gama om hiza do kalatangan
vaccinate, v. monungkit,
vaccination, n. i gama monungkit
vacuum, n. aso suvang
vague, adj. amu atalang
vain, adj. porosuma
valid, adj. kiguna, amu-po ololob, orungoi, kiontok
validity, n. i hiza do kiontok
valley, n. napu
value, n. horogo, kogunaan
valve, n. pakakas dot enjin di mangahatul do suvang om kalangkaso
van, n. kurita do kitaap bahagi mangakut do barang
vanish, v. tumanus
vanity, n. kobinasaan
vapour, v. sumiliu do barat, lisun
vary, v. sumimban ko monimban do kobuatano
vast, adj. agazo banal
vegetable, n. totodukon
vehement, adj. ahakang, magavi
vehicle, n. kurita do nunu-nopo
veil, n. ongkuluvu
vein, n. uhad
velocity, n. kalangkaso
venerate, v. mongoguna
vengeance, n. i gama monusul
venom, n. i kavanit, kopoitano do vulanut
ventilate, v. mirob-kirob, potuongis

venture, v. mokipunovot
verandah, n. apad
verb, n. pamarasan, ngaran do boros di manarang di gama dot
verbal, adj. oboros, okonko osuratan
verbatim, adv. isuhut banal do boros ko surat dot ulun
verdict, n. i boros di manala dit ulun (hakim o manala)
verify, v. mamanal
vernacular, adj. hal do boros dot ulun kondiri, boros daerah
versatile, adj. ogumu boginisan ot elaan dau
version, n. it iso o vazaan manalin
versus, prep. kasaap do
vertical, adj. otulid, otorontog
very, adv. banalko
vessel, n. ponuvangan, kiluvang, pongizanan
vest, n. sodoria
veterinary, adj. hal dot ongosakit dot pangazam
vex, v. mogodu, posusa
via, prep. avazaan
vice, n. kakanggahan
vicinity, v. kensasamakan
victim, n. it ulun di kopuriman i karaatan
victor, n. i kamanang
view, n. kematn
vigil, n. igama mangajaga
vigorous, adj. ohijau
vile, adj. olugagai
village, n. kampong, pomogunan
vinegar, n. suka
violate, v. rumanggal, mongohuzas do janji, hukum
virgin, n. sumuni, adj. a-po otudu
virile, adj akansang
virtue, n. bahazan
visa, n. katarangan do porinta do mangakun do sumuvang sid pomogunan
visible, adj. oimot
vision, n. kematn
visit, n. i gama magandaha, mokodimot, mapit sid
visual, adj. hal do mato
vital, adj. hal dot balanja vitamin, n. barang di oonsi do kosukupan do guvas
vivid, adj. osirou
vocabulary, n. it ongopamarasan om ngaran om pongoretan
vocal, adj. hal do dolou
vocation, n. i kopurimanan dot ulun nunu i

tomod dau
voice, n. dolou
void, adj. aso suvang
volume, n. i kogumuo, kogofoo
voluntary, adj. okonko ginatan, kondiri do ginavo (gotong royong)
vomit, v. mongilob
vote, n. i gama miundi
vouch for, v. mananggung do
vow, v. monumpa, n. i sumpa
voyage, n. i panahon sid kapal ko alud
vulgar, adj. aso bahazan, arampus
vulnerable, adj. oruhai adamatan

wade, v. mamanan sid oribau o vaig wage, n. gaji, suul wage war > v. tumimpun mongorumapk
wagon, waggon, n. kurita dot apat hakod, atarik do kuda ko kurita api-api
wail, v. mogkurudu, mogihad
waist, n. obik
wait, v. minud, wait upon > karaja do panakavan, 2. magavang
waitor, n. i panakavan sid pogkopian
wake, v. mengkod modop, poposik, mosik
walk, v. mamanan, walk away with > manakau dot, n. i gama mamanan pamanahon
wall, n. rinding
wander, v. mirimpanau, miringkozou
want, v. varot okurang, engin
war, n. rumpak
wardrobe, n. almari do kumut
ware, m. barang
warm, adj. amu azami, amu alasu banal, kosuhatan,
warm-hearted, adj. osinang om obinsianan o ginavo
warn, v. mamahanda
warning, n. bahanda
warrant, n. surat do kikuasa do manahan, manangkap potorongku
warrior, n. sojal
wash, v. mopupu, wash up, momoug wash away > pedu
wasp, n. soputan, boniningot
waste, v., n., adj. orubat, it iada, mongorubat
watch, v. mongontupat, mangajaga
water, n. vaig, waterfall > n. murulun
waterproof, adj. kain hujan
wave, n. gumbang
wax, n. rilin, duzan

way, n. ralan, vazaan, alun-alun, onsi, puun tomodon, waysid > adj. sid lisang do ralan we, pro, n. tokou, iokoi
weak, adj. okugui, orukung
weaken, v. pokugui, porukung
wealth, n. kolunduan
wean, v. pengkod posusu dot anak
weapon, n. pakakas do rumpak
wear, v. mamakai, wear off > mengkod kondiri
weary, adj. ohuzan
weather, n. i kobuatano dot adau om darun
wed, v. mogontong, musavo
wedding, n. kapagantangan
wedge, n. solod
weed, n. sakot, v. monginsakot
weep, v. mogihad
weight, n. kavagato, v. monimbang, avagatan dot
welcome, n. i gama manansalamat ong varo korikot
weld, v. posuput do basi
welfare, n. i gama mangahatul dit ongomosikim
well, n. talaga, adj. avasi, avantang
well- prefix, kiontok i nunu-nopo
west, ponong sid barat
wet, adj. ozopos
wharf, n. pangkalan, jambatan do kapal
what, pro, n. nunu
wheat, n. gandum
wheel, n. rudar, hakot do kurita
when, adv. sera, whenever, sera-sera
whence, adv. antad diri o iadino
where, adv. siombo
wherever, adv. siombo-siombo nga pengkaa dino
whether, conj. ko
which, pro, n. ombo
while, conj. do kakali
whip, n. lalapos, v. mangalapos
whirl, v. sumazau
whisper, n. i gama mibuburung-burung
white, adj. opurak
who, pro, n. isai
whole, adj. ensanan
why, adv. nokokuro
wick, n. tinai do lampu poom
wicked, adj. araat o bahazan
wide, adj. osongou, widen, v. posongoho
widow, n. bituanon
width, n. i kosongoho
wife, n. savo do ondu

wild, adj. osizau, amu azam
wilderness, n. balantara, kapakaan
wilful, adj. obingguvail
will, n. kenginan, v. ozi, engin
willing, adj. obintabang
win, v. kamanang
wind, n. barat, v. mintutuk, mongogolong
window, n. gondila
wing, n. alad
winnow, v. manatap
winter, n. hiza dot azami sid pomogunan vokon
wire, n. davai
wireless, adj. okonko kidavai, radio
wise, adj. kikelaan
wish, v. engin, ozi
wit, n. kosiladan
witch, n. ondu do kisendaat
with, prep. mozo, kovoza, pokoruhang
withdraw, v. sumunsuri, pouli vagu
wither, v. lumondu
withhold, v. amu manahak, mumpalad
within, adv. sid saralom
without, adv., prep. sid lamas, aso
withstand, v. manahan, tumahan
witness, n. ulun do sumasi do kemot iosido, v. sumasi
woe, n. korualan do ginavo
woman, n. ondu
womb, n. paganakan
wonder, n. kopurimanan dot ogolivong, tu a-kemot, a-kaharati, v. malu-kalu
wonderful, adj. hal dot avantangan
wont, n. kotubasan dot ulun
woo, v. tumanggai dot ondu, tu koginavaan dau, ozi dot it ondu mokisavo
wood, n. kazu, himbaan
wooden, adj. kazu o ginama, (akazu)
woodwork, n. kazu o ginama
wool, n. banat, ko kumut do vulu dot domba o ginama
workshop, n. valai do pangatagan
worm, n. lingguvang
worry, v. posusa, mongitung do kosusaan, n. kosusaan, kahangkaban
worse, adj. lobi-po araat
worth, n. horogo, kogunaan, guna
worthless, adj. aso horogo, aso guna
worthwhile, adj. kiguna
worhty, adj. apatut
wound, n. damat, v. mangadamat, monusa, poruol do ginavo

wrangle, v. gumagut, migagagut
wrap, v. mongolopot
wrath, n. kasanaan, rodus
wrathful, adj. orodus
wreck, n. i nobi dot alud ko kapal di naraag, v. mongorongoi dot alud
wrestle, v. migogobu do mianggan
wring, v. mamaga (paga)
wrist, n. i piulahan do longon om palad
write, v. monurat
wrong, adj. amu onong, v. mangaraat dit abanal
wrong-doing, n. sala

X-mas, Christmas, n. adau do kinosinaan di Tuhan Yesus
X-ray, n. i gama mangagambal dot kangkap dot ulun

yard, n. hela, 36 inchi, n. natad do valai it nansal-no
yarn, n. banang dot tiningkaran
yawn, v. monguvab
year, n. toun
yearly, adj. monikid toun
yearn, v. ti- tiimot, tipanau, tirikot, tiakan
yeast, n. pangambang
yell, v., n. mongogizak
yellow, adj osilou
yes, int. o, say yes, v. mongoho
yesterday, n., adj. konihab
yey, adv. kakali dot
yield, v. mongula, n. i koula
yoke, n. paud, paku
yolk, n. it osilou dot untolu
yonder, adj., adv. sori-no
you, pro, n. ikau
young, adj. omulok
your, pro, n. dikau,
yourself, dikau kondiri
youth, n. it ongoomulok, solumpak vagu, osukod vagu
youthful, adj. omulok-po

zeal, n. kagaratan
zealous, adj. ogorot
zebra, n. dupot sid Africa dot mad kuda, kivotik do mivoli-voli etom om opurak
zenith, n. it adau sid sumakai, sid tanga banal dot avan
zero, n. kosong, it aso
zest, n. kohigakan

zone, n. volit, povolitan, pialatan dot duvo
pomogunan

zoo, n. kabun do kidupot, ipemot sid ulun

zoology, n. i kelaan dot ongodupot